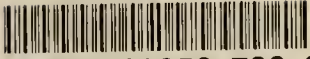


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CHAINS AND INDEPENDENTS

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

David C. Hozer, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

William L. Austin, Director

CENSUS OF AMERICAN BUSINESS 1224

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

CHAINS AND INDEPENDENTS

AND OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION

Vol. 6

STATE SUMMARIES AND EIGHTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS

DEPARTMENT STORES

VARIETY STORES

MEN'S CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS STORES

FAMILY CLOTHING STORES

WOMEN'S APPAREL STORES

SHOE STORES

FURNITURE STORES

HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES

RADIO STORES

GROCERY STORES (WITHOUT MEATS)

COMBINATION STORES (GROCERIES AND MEATS)

RESTAURANTS

CIGAR STORES

MOTOR-VEHICLE DEALERS

FILLING STATIONS

DRUG STORES

HARDWARE STORES

JEWELRY STORES

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Daniel C. Roper, Secretary

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

William L. Austin, Director

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This is one of a series of reports presenting the findings of the 1933 Census of American Business. The statistics were collected in 1934 by a field canvass of retail stores in every State, city and county in the United States, with funds provided by the Federal Civil Works Administration. They cover the operations of retailers during the year 1933.

The reports are prepared under the supervision of Fred A. Gosnell, Chief Statistician for the Census of American Business, by John Guernsey, in charge of Retail Distribution. Assistance in the preparation of this report was rendered by William A. Ruff, Assistant Chief Statistician, and James O. Reid, Retail Assistant.

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U S Dept of Commerce Bureau of the Census
June 21, 1935
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ANALYSIS OF THE RETAIL CENSUS FOR 1933

ACCORDING TO TYPES OF OPERATION

(Chains, Independents and other Types)

This special report of the Retail Census, a part of the Census of American Business, presents an analysis of the 1,526,119 stores enumerated in 1933 by types of operation.

The following summary table shows the number of stores and sales by types of operation in 1933 as compared with 1929:

Comparison of Retail Stores by Types of Operation

(Sales are stated in thousands of dollars)

Type	Number of Stores			%		Sales				%	
	1933	1929	Change			1933	Ratio	1929	Ratio	Change	
U. S. Totals	1,526,119	1,543,158	-1.1			\$25,037,225	100.0	\$49,114,653	100.0	-49.0	
Independents	1,349,337	1,375,509	-2.0			\$17,826,562	71.2	\$38,081,504	77.5	-53.2	
Chains	141,603	148,037	-4.3			6,312,769	25.2	9,834,846	20.0	-35.8	
Direct selling	7,026	1,661	+323.0			187,368	.7	93,961	.2	+99.4	
Mail-order	311	271	+15.0			244,381	1.0	515,237	1.0	-52.6	
Commissaries	2,719	1,347	+101.0			95,578	.4	115,583	.3	-17.3	
Utility-operated	4,127	4,053	+1.8			76,079	.3	163,371	.3	-53.4	
Other types	20,996	12,280	+71.0			294,488	1.2	310,151	.7	-5.0	
Market and											
Roadside stands		4,502						18,614			
Itinerant vendors		1,384						7,130			
Rolling stores		244						3,971			
Leased departments		4,271						154,024			
Cooperatives		1,709						116,995			
Unclassified		170						9,417			

Shown for each type, in addition to the number of stores, are data covering volume of sales, the number of proprietors, number of full-time employees, amount of payroll, average annual earnings of full-time employees, and total reported expense. The latter is exclusive of any compensation or return for the services of proprietors engaged in their own stores, usually in lieu of employees.

In 1933 there were 26,000 fewer independent stores and 6,400 fewer chain stores than in 1929. On the other hand there were 5,400 more direct-selling (house-to-house) retailers, 40 more mail-order houses, and about 10,000 more stores of other types, including leased departments, co-operatives, etc.

Factors in Sales Decline

The sales of chains increased in relative importance to other types of operation during the four years since the previous Census. In 1929 chains did 20.0 percent of the total of all retail business of the country; by 1933 the ratio had increased to 25.2. Independents, which did 77.5 percent of the total business in 1929, accounted for 71.2 percent in 1933. The sales of independents decreased 53.2 percent, whereas the sales of chains decreased 35.8 percent.

The higher ratio of chain sales as a whole does not mean that the chains in all kinds of business have weathered the four years of depression better than independents. Much of the cause of the smaller aggregate decline in chain sales than in independent sales is the relatively smaller decline in the sales of those kinds of business in which chains prefer to operate---food, variety and drug stores, and filling stations.

In these four fields, which account for more than one-half of total chain-store sales, the decline in sales between 1929 and 1933 (for chains and independents combined) averaged 34 percent, compared with 56 percent in all the other business fields together. In most of those kinds of business which experienced the greatest decline in sales volume, chains are a negligible factor.

Direct-selling doubled in dollar volume, increasing from \$93,961,000 in 1929 to \$187,368,000 in 1933. Mail-order sales decreased 52.6 percent; this is strictly catalog business and does not include the retail-store chains of mail-order houses, which are classified as chains.

Utility-operated stores, almost entirely those of gas and electric companies selling household appliances for the purpose primarily of increasing the consumption of gas and electricity, decreased in dollar volume 53.4 percent, although remaining practically unchanged in number.

Other Types

The classification shown in this report as "other types" reveals practically no change in dollar sales from 1929 to 1933. It should be borne in mind, however, that the figures for the two years are not strictly comparable. In 1933 the brevity of the schedule made the identification of retailers-country buyers and of retailers-wholesalers extremely difficult. For this reason most of them were undoubtedly classified as independents instead of among "Other Types." To improve the comparability of the 1929 and 1933 data the 1929 figures for the two classifications named above were merged with independents. As a result the 1929 figures for "Other Types" as shown in the above summary table do not include an allowance for those retailers-country buyers and retailers-wholesalers that may have been classified with "Other Types" in 1933. Whatever discrepancy may exist by reason of this adjustment can have little effect on the conclusions, since the amount involved in "Other Types" in 1933 is only 1.2 percent of 1933 sales. Most of "Other Types" for 1933 consists of leased-department sales and the sales of cooperatives. In 1929, the sales of leased departments amounted to \$154,024,000 and of cooperatives \$116,995,000.

Employment

The number of full-time employees decreased 33.8 percent in independent stores and 17.3 percent in chain stores. The number of proprietors increased 3.0 percent in independent stores and 1.7 percent in those chains which are not incorporated.

Total payroll decreased 48.9 percent in independent stores and 30.8 percent in chains. The decrease in full-time payroll was 52 percent in independents and 33.8 percent in chains. Both increased their part-time payroll, the former by 44.5 percent and the latter by 69.9 percent.

In comparison with an average decrease in annual earnings per full-time employee of 24.9 percent in all stores, employees in independent stores had their annual earnings reduced 27.5 percent and in chain stores 19.8 percent.

Chains Gain in Five Kinds of Business

In five kinds of business, chains increased materially the ratio of their sales to independents' sales. The chain ratios, or the percentage that chain sales bear to total sales of all stores in the same kind of business, are as follows:

<u>Kind of Business</u>	<u>Chain Ratio, 1933</u>	<u>Chain Ratio, 1929</u>
Department Stores	23.9	16.7
Shoe stores	46.2	38.0
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	43.7	32.2
Cigar stores and stands	33.9	15.1
Drug stores	25.1	18.5

In the following kinds of business the chain ratio increased slightly:

Variety stores	91.2	89.2
Men's stores	22.0	21.2
Women's apparel stores	23.4	22.7
Restaurants and eating places	14.9	13.6
Filling stations	35.5	33.8

In the following kinds of business the chain ratio remained unchanged or declined:

Family clothing stores	20.3	27.3
Furniture stores	14.2	14.2
Radio stores	15.6	19.1
Grocery stores (without meat)	45.0	45.7
Jewelry stores	5.9	6.4

Department Stores

In the department store field the 1933 Census includes about 100 more chain stores than in 1929. A few of these are large stores opened by the mail-order houses and other chains which continued to expand after 1929; the balance represents principally the stores of a national chain classified in 1929 as a variety store chain, but which has changed the nature of its business during the intervening years until today it is classified properly as a department store chain. Its sales in 1929 were approximately \$66,000,000; in 1933 \$78,000,000*.

* These figures have been published by the company involved.

In comparison, the number of independent department stores decreased from 2,166 to 1,428. A factor in this decline is the minimum sales limit of \$100,000 which is required of a store before it can be classified in the Census as a department store.

The number of chain department stores exceeds the number of independent department stores, although their sales are little more than one-third of the sales of independents. With the exception of a few sizeable stores of the mail-order houses, practically all of the large downtown department stores of the country are independently operated and are owned locally except for 121 stores of the ownership groups. Ownership groups are financial mergers of previously existing independently owned stores, without central merchandising and buying. Mere ownership does not classify them as chains so long as they are independently operated and their buying is not centralized. They are classified the same way in 1933 as in 1929.

Combination Food Stores

The trend toward combination food stores (grocery stores with fresh meat departments) was pronounced in the period between 1929 and 1933. The movement toward the inclusion of meat departments in grocery stores started with the smaller chains in the years prior to 1929, and the larger chains were testing it out in relatively few stores at the time of the 1929 Census. Since then it has become the predominant kind of chain food store. The increase in chain ratio, from 32.2 percent in 1929 to 43.7 percent in 1933 without any change in ratio in the grocery field, reveals the transition of many chain units from grocery stores to combination stores without a corresponding movement to the same degree among independent grocery stores.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes apply to reference numbers in the text as well as in the U. S. Summary table:

(1) Includes no compensation for the services of proprietors working in their stores, in lieu of employees.

(2) Includes leased departments, market and roadside stands, itinerant vendors and rolling stores, cooperatives, a few retailer-wholesalers (whose business is evenly divided between the two) and country buyers who also operate retail stores. The latter were difficult to identify from the 1933 schedule, and the comparison between 1933 and 1929 percentages is subject to qualification in that the entire 1929 percentage for retailer-country buyers is included for comparison purposes in the percentage shown for independents. Further details are not available from the condensed tabulations used in 1933.

(3) Totals differ slightly from other tables because of an error in California in classifying certain apparel stores as department stores. The correction is reflected in this Summary, as well as in the California Type Report.

One large national chain with total sales in 1933 (published in the press) of more than \$78,000,000 so changed the character of its business since 1929 that it now is classified as a department-store chain whereas it was a variety-store chain before. If for comparison purposes it were eliminated from the 1933 figures, the proportion of chain sales would be 21.4 percent against 16.7 percent in 1929—conversely, the variety-store proportion of chain sales would be 92.1 percent in 1933 against 89.2 percent in 1929.

(4) A discrepancy of \$370,000 exists between the national totals shown here and the State reports, caused by an error in classification of certain stores in Montana and Wyoming. The correction is reflected in the State tables, but is not considered of sufficient importance to justify changing the national totals.

(5) The totals differ slightly from other tables because of an error in Illinois in classifying certain radio stores as electrical appliance stores. The correction is reflected in this summary, as well as in the Illinois Type Report.

(6) Restaurants and eating places in the 1933 tabulation include also lunch counters and refreshment stands in addition to restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms. The 1929 percentages reflect only the latter three kinds of restaurants and, therefore, are not strictly comparable, but the new basis is considered preferable for future comparisons, in order to distinguish eating places as such from drinking places.

(7) This classification was not included in the 1929 Type summary (table 6) and, therefore, no percentage figures for comparison with 1929 are available.

(8) Hardware stores in this table include two business classifications, i.e., hardware stores, and hardware and farm implement dealers. Since the 1929 type summary (table 6) included only the former, 1929 percentages are not available for comparison.

##

COMPARISON OF RETAIL SALES RATIOS

BY TYPES OF OPERATION, 1933 and 1929

Kind of Business	Independents		Chains		Other Types	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
<u>All stores</u>	<u>71.2</u>	<u>77.5</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>3.6(A)</u>	<u>2.5</u>
Department stores <u>3/</u>	67.3	72.1	23.9	16.7	8.8(B)	11.2
Variety stores <u>3/</u>	8.8	10.7	91.2	89.2	.0	.1
Men's stores	76.5	77.9	22.0	21.2	1.5	.9
Family clothing stores <u>4/</u>	79.2	71.5	20.3	27.3	.5	1.2
Women's apparel stores <u>3/</u>	74.5	74.3	23.4	22.7	2.1	3.0
Shoe stores	46.5	53.5	46.2	38.0	7.3(C)	8.5
Furniture stores	84.6	83.9	14.2	14.2	1.2	1.9
Household appliance stores <u>5/</u>	33.2	x	21.5	x	45.3(D)	x
Radio stores <u>5/</u>	82.6	79.0	15.6	19.1	1.8	1.9
Grocery stores (no meats)	54.3	53.6	45.0	45.7	.7	.7
Combination (groceries-meats)	56.1	67.6	43.7	32.2	.2	.2
Restaurants, etc. <u>6/</u>	84.8	86.1	14.9	13.6	.3	.3
Cigar stores-stands	65.1	73.5	33.9	25.1	1.0	1.4
Motor-vehicle dealers <u>7/</u>	94.6	x	5.3	x	.1	x
Filling stations	64.3	66.0	35.5	33.8	.2	.2
Drug stores	74.0	81.2	25.1	18.5	.9	.3
Hardware stores	95.6	x	4.1	x	.3	x
Jewelry stores	93.6	93.0	5.9	6.4	.5	.6
All other stores <u>2/</u>	79.3	x	14.2	x	6.5(E)	x

x - No true comparisons available.

A/ - Direct-selling (0.7%), mail-order (1.0%), commissaries (0.4%),
Utility-operated (0.3%), and other types (1.2%).

B/ - Mostly mail-order (8.7%).

C/ - Mostly leased departments (7.0%).

D/ - Mostly utility-operated (36.8%) and direct-selling (6.4%).

E/ - Mostly direct-selling (2.2%) and commissaries (1.2%).

For Numbered Footnotes - see page 1-D.

SUMMARY BY TYPES OF OPERATION, 1933 and 1929

(Sales, payrolls and expenses below are stated in thousands of dollars)

	Independents			Chains		
	1933	1929	% Change	1933	1929	% Change
Number of stores	1,349,337	1,375,509	- 1.9	141,603	148,037	-4.4
Sales	\$17,826,562	\$38,081,504	-53.2	\$6,312,769	\$9,834,846	-35.8
Full-time employees	1,908,401	2,883,915	-33.8	685,207	829,291	-17.4
Total payroll	\$1,987,950	\$3,892,687	-48.9	\$795,505	\$1,149,018	-30.8
Full-time payroll	\$1,806,432	\$3,767,056	-52.1	\$739,170	\$1,115,821	-33.8
Part-time payroll	\$181,518	\$125,631	+44.5	\$56,335	\$33,197	+69.7
Av'g annual earnings, full-time employee	\$947	\$1,306	-27.5	\$1,079	\$1,345	-19.8
Number of proprietors	1,544,394	1,498,551	+ 3.1	3,870	3,806	+ 1.7
Reported expenses	\$4,529,250	\$7,791,221	-41.9	\$1,710,754	\$2,201,366	-22.3
	Direct-selling (house-to-house)			Mail-order (catalog only)		
	1933	1929	% Change	1933	1929	% Change
Number of stores	7,026	1,661	+ 323.0	311	271	+14.8
Sales	\$187,368	\$93,961	+ 99.4	\$244,381	\$515,237	-52.6
Full-time employees	36,658	30,380	+ 20.7	27,752	41,756	-33.5
Total payroll	\$47,247	\$33,018	+ 43.1	\$24,786	\$45,408	-45.4
Full-time payroll	\$45,862	\$32,923	+ 39.3	\$24,240	\$45,039	-46.2
Part-time payroll	\$1,385	\$95	+1357.9	\$546	\$369	+48.0
Av'g annual earnings, full-time employee	\$1,251	\$1,083	+ 15.5	\$873	\$1,079	-19.1
Number of proprietors	6,655	711	+ 836.0	199	190	+ 4.7
Reported expenses	\$76,606	\$42,310	+ 81.1	\$68,446	\$120,074	-43.0
	Commissaries			Utility-operated stores		
	1933	1929	% Change	1933	1929	% Change
Number of stores	2,719	1,347	+ 101.9	4,127	4,053	+ 1.8
Sales	\$95,578	\$115,583	- 17.3	\$76,079	\$163,371	-53.4
Full-time employees	6,873	6,104	+ 12.6	10,889	16,462	-33.9
Total payroll	\$8,020	\$8,837	- 9.3	\$16,211	\$26,370	-38.5
Full-time payroll	\$7,389	\$8,721	- 15.3	\$13,346	\$24,177	-44.8
Part-time payroll	\$631	\$115	+ 448.7	\$2,865	\$1,193	+140.2
Av'g annual earnings, full-time employee	\$1,075	\$1,428	- 24.7	\$1,226	\$1,468	-16.5
Number of proprietors	1,415	341	+ 315.0	123	28	+339.3
Reported expenses	\$13,399	\$13,089	+ 2.4	\$30,274	\$47,550	-36.3

TABLE 3 - UNITED STATES
Eighteen Kinds of Businesses by Types of Operation

1,908,401

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales 1933	Full-time Employees 1929	Number of Props.	Payroll (000 Omitted)		Average Annual Earnings Per Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
						Total	Part-		
						Including Part-time	Only		
Total - all types	1,526,119	\$25,037,225	100.0	100.0	2,703,325	1,574,341	\$2,910,445	\$245,998	\$5,501,060
Independents	1,349,337	17,826,562	71.2	77.5	1,544,394	1,987,950	181,518	947	4,529,250
Chains	141,603	6,312,769	25.2	20.0	685,207	3,870	795,505	56,335	1,079
Direct selling (house-to-house)	7,026	187,368	.7	.2	36,658	6,655	47,247	1,385	1,251
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	311	244,381	1.0	1.0	27,752	199	24,786	545	873
Commissaries or company stores	2,719	95,578	.4	.3	6,873	1,415	8,020	631	1,075
Utility-operated stores	4,127	76,079	.3	.3	10,889	123	16,211	2,865	1,226
All other types (Leased depts., coops., etc.) 2/	20,996	294,488	1.2	.7	27,545	17,685	30,726	2,718	1,017
Department stores 3/	3,535	2,538,258	--	--	364,105	783	386,462	26,485	990
Independents	1,428	1,708,445	67.5	72.1	279,979	750	296,888	16,946	1,000
Chains	2,057	605,722	23.9	16.7	59,517	17	68,455	9,246	995
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	35	219,978	8.7		24,233	12	20,670	258	842
Commissaries or company stores	11	3,298	.1	11.2	284	1	352	28	1,141
All other types	4	815	--		92	3	97	7	978
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,167	--	--	95,949	7,653	81,885	8,991	760
Independents	6,572	59,699	8.8	10.7	6,336	7,478	5,125	912	665
Chains	5,400	618,333	91.2	89.2	89,609	102	76,757	8,079	766
All other types	74	135	--	.1	4	73	3	--	750
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	19,491	489,104	--	--	41,853	19,055	57,858	3,840	1,291
Independents	17,599	374,205	76.5	77.9	31,607	18,799	42,817	2,973	1,261
Chains	1,693	107,553	22.0	21.2	9,543	96	14,115	814	1,394
Direct selling (house-to-house)	24	153	--		28	26	28	13	536
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	6	2,409	.5	.9	293	4	236	--	805
All other types	169	4,784	1.0		382	130	662	40	1,628
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's) 4/	5,765	185,371	--	--	21,544	5,604	26,314	1,740	1,141
Independents	5,177	146,744	79.2	71.5	16,711	5,536	20,077	1,245	1,127
Chains	550	37,588	20.3	27.3	4,667	37	6,074	489	1,197
Direct selling (house-to-house)	20	214	.1		71	18	32	2	423
All other types	18	825	.4	1.2	95	13	131	4	1,337
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores 3/	17,768	575,094	--	--	67,149	16,501	72,389	5,541	996
Independents	15,773	428,482	74.5	74.3	51,634	16,274	56,044	4,514	998
Chains	1,726	134,255	23.4	22.7	14,309	145	14,965	833	988
Direct selling (house-to-house)	62	1,367	.2		148	11	168	2	1,122
All other types	207	10,990	1.9	3.0	1,058	71	1,212	192	964
Shoe stores	18,836	424,592	--	--	34,679	14,406	45,455	4,247	1,188
Independents	13,386	197,345	46.5	53.5	16,015	14,108	20,609	1,841	1,172
Chains	4,442	196,249	46.2	38.0	15,664	124	21,681	2,016	1,255
Direct selling (house-to-house)	7	602	.2		27	3	42	3	1,444
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	10	473	.1	8.5	27	8	25	--	926
All other types	991	29,923	7.0		2,946	163	3,098	387	920
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	--	--	66,238	18,825	84,804	3,799	1,223
Independents	16,728	468,338	84.6	83.9	56,413	18,700	71,284	3,598	1,200
Chains	570	78,418	14.2	14.2	8,965	26	12,308	140	1,357
Direct selling (house-to-house)	32	859	.2		237	33	305	37	1,131
All other types	88	5,888	1.0	1.9	623	66	907	24	1,382
Household appliances stores 5/	9,761	198,662	--	--	38,010	4,189	44,639	4,388	1,057
Independents	3,926	65,880	33.2	--	8,394	4,021	10,796	1,261	1,136
Chains	1,555	42,669	21.5	--	13,226	12	12,291	392	900
Direct selling (house-to-house)	290	12,742	6.4	--	4,894	75	4,875	19	992
Utility-operated stores	3,976	73,160	36.8	--	10,622	41	15,742	2,673	1,230
All other types	214	4,211	2.1	--	874	40	935	43	1,021
Radio stores 2/	8,161	113,899	--	--	14,432	8,652	17,812	1,560	1,131
Independents	7,846	94,128	82.6	79.0	11,940	8,525	14,563	1,493	1,095
Chains	207	17,793	15.6	19.1	2,239	19	2,898	36	1,278
Direct selling (house-to-house)	20	300	.3		40	25	42	5	925
All other types	88	1,678	1.5	1.9	213	83	309	26	1,329

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (1933) (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales 1933 1929	Full-time Employees of Props.	Payroll (000 Omitted) Total Including Part-time Only	Average Annual Earnings Per Employee Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)			
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	163,538	\$1,803,242	--	99,015	161,216	\$113,590	\$12,664	\$1,019	\$276,840	
Independents	137,852	978,897	54.3	53.6	44,272	159,904	40,945	4,937	815	189,538
Chains	24,740	811,910	45.0	45.7	53,930	245	71,808	7,597	1,191	144,872
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	140	1,310	.1		233	156	229	7	953	403
Commissaries or company stores	152	1,011	.1	.7	64	151	55	5	781	99
All other types	654	10,114	.5		516	760	555	118	843	1,328
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	140,372	3,201,042	--	221,225	142,881	253,174	24,303	1,035	536,158	
Independents	115,184	1,797,021	56.1	67.6	119,852	142,072	119,065	11,275	899	270,254
Chains	24,924	1,397,090	43.7	32.2	100,787	483	133,424	12,999	1,195	264,525
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	50	551	--		23	68	28	4	1,043	76
Commissaries or company stores	32	512	--	.2	48	37	46	3	896	70
All other types	182	5,868	.2		515	221	611	22	1,148	1,233
<u>Restaurants and eating places 6/</u>	170,434	1,324,387	--	341,348	198,209	248,034	19,827	669	539,328	
Independents	166,596	1,122,882	84.8	86.1	280,814	197,684	200,068	17,774	649	433,876
Chains	3,777	196,800	14.9	13.6	59,457	161	46,943	1,902	758	103,355
All other types	461	4,705	.3	.3	1,077	364	1,023	151	810	2,117
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	80,175	189,756	--	14,797	20,326	14,293	1,304	878	43,682	
Independents	18,278	123,521	65.1	73.5	9,594	20,146	9,463	1,235	858	29,439
Chains	1,713	64,396	33.9	25.1	4,990	50	4,650	58	920	13,796
All other types	184	1,839	1.0	1.4	213	130	180	11	793	447
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers 7/</u>	30,646	2,127,720	--	190,691	33,823	204,818	6,276	1,041	420,212	
Independents	30,219	2,013,692	94.6	--	180,273	33,792	190,660	6,043	1,024	391,036
Chains	409	112,703	5.3	--	10,306	21	14,019	232	1,338	28,877
All other types	18	1,325	.1	--	112	10	139	1	1,232	299
<u>Filling stations</u>	170,404	1,531,724	--	143,395	156,451	151,938	10,035	990	342,255	
Independents	134,239	984,867	64.3	66.0	68,868	155,734	65,202	7,508	838	165,666
Chains	36,026	543,682	35.5	33.8	74,226	647	86,382	2,513	1,130	175,906
All other types	139	3,175	.2	.2	301	70	354	14	1,130	661
<u>Drug stores</u>	58,407	1,066,252	--	116,852	57,749	126,504	11,404	985	285,052	
Independents	53,341	788,568	74.0	81.2	83,158	56,433	91,524	10,669	972	204,765
Chains	3,760	267,299	25.1	18.5	31,564	140	32,816	800	1,024	74,905
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	1,111	6,506	.6		1,619	1,027	1,493	96	863	2,951
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	51	2,233	.2	.3	331	42	476	129	1,048	1,928
All other types	144	1,646	.1		180	107	195	10	1,028	805
<u>Hardware stores 8/</u>	32,802	488,486	--	43,396	36,767	50,580	4,222	1,068	115,633	
Independents	32,234	467,167	95.6	--	40,904	36,711	47,452	4,128	1,059	109,496
Chains	536	19,894	4.1	--	2,399	46	3,006	89	1,216	5,902
All other types	32	1,425	.3	--	93	10	122	5	1,258	235
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	14,313	175,066	--	20,338	14,370	29,620	1,637	1,376	73,321	
Independents	14,050	163,886	93.6	93.0	18,780	14,289	27,497	1,605	1,379	67,808
Chains	191	10,359	5.9	6.4	1,454	11	1,975	26	1,340	5,377
All other types	72	821	.5	.6	104	70	148	6	1,365	336
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	612,247	7,372,900	--	768,309	656,881	900,276	93,735	1,050	2,007,634	

See footnotes on Page 1-D

Census of
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Business

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933
TABLE 3 - STATE OF ALABAMA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: :		: Employees :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
<u>Total - all types</u>	20,049	\$250,384	100.0	100.0	29,962	21,292	\$23,788	\$2,008	\$ 727		\$51,619	
Independents	18,354	194,225	77.6	79.4	23,613	21,073	17,704	1,334	693		38,311	
Chains	1,316	44,716	17.9	14.5	5,362	41	5,017	444	853		11,434	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	42	268	.1	.1	49	43	48	3	918		104	
Commissaries or company stores	149	8,614	3.4	2.9	516	1	682	139	1,052		1,072	
Utility-operated stores	86	843	.3	.5	239	59	157	75	343		281	
All other types (including mail-order)	102	1,718	.7	2.6	183	75	180	13	913		417	
<u>Department stores</u>	45	16,343	--	--	2,613	32	2,253	108	821		4,851	
Independents	29	13,560	82.9	77.5	2,393	32	1,972	65	797		4,181	
Chains	13	2,392	14.7	17.7	201	--	251	43	1,035		619	
All other types	3	391	2.4	4.8	19	--	30	--	1,579		51	
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	141	7,610	--	--	1,045	94	790	106	655		2,047	
Independents	78	701	9.2	15.5	88	89	60	12	545		142	
Chains	63	6,909	90.8	84.5	957	5	730	94	665		1,905	
<u>Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores</u>	120	2,819	--	--	317	115	341	18	1,019		875	
Independents	108	2,471	87.7	90.1	284	110	306	14	1,028		761	
Chains	10	245	8.7	5.3	25	2	28	3	1,000		90	
All other types	2	103	3.6	4.6	8	3	7	1	750		24	
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	71	1,652	--	--	233	60	235	17	936		506	
Independents	62	1,277	77.3	80.8	185	60	185	12	935		381	
Chains	9	375	22.7	19.2	48	--	50	5	938		125	
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	137	3,143	--	--	348	114	329	28	865		807	
Independents	104	1,823	58.0	70.9	219	114	201	15	849		474	
Chains	32	1,205	38.3	23.8	115	--	105	12	809		294	
All other types	1	115	3.7	5.3	14	--	23	1	1,571		39	
<u>Shoe stores</u>	131	3,150	--	--	325	90	375	30	1,062		945	
Independents	97	1,822	57.8	46.6	207	89	231	15	1,043		527	
Chains	25	1,054	33.5	41.7	89	--	113	11	1,146		336	
All other types	9	274	8.7	11.7	29	1	31	4	931		82	
<u>Furniture stores</u>	306	7,428	--	--	1,180	368	1,094	22	908		2,467	
Independents	291	6,416	86.4	84.2	1,009	363	930	21	901		2,011	
Chains	13	990	13.3	11.5	165	4	155	1	933		442	
All other types	2	22	.3	4.3	6	1	9	--	1,500		14	
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	121	1,492	--	--	539	15	349	81	497		608	
Independents	19	323	21.6	--	68	14	55	6	721		127	
Chains	16	329	22.1	--	233	1	141	--	605		204	
Utility-operated stores	85	825	55.3	--	235	--	150	75	319		269	
All other types	1	15	1.0	--	3	--	3	--	1,000		8	
<u>Radio stores</u>	41	652	--	--	76	44	86	9	1,013		231	
Independents	38	597	91.6	95.5	66	41	78	9	1,045		214	
All other types	3	55	8.4	4.5	10	3	8	--	800		17	
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	3,429	21,472	--	--	1,630	3,532	1,302	126	721		3,152	
Independents	3,121	12,715	59.2	69.2	916	3,505	510	58	493		1,308	
Chains	290	8,662	40.4	30.3	707	5	789	68	1,020		1,834	
All other types	18	95	.4	.5	7	22	3	--	429		10	
<u>Combination stores (groceries & meats)</u>	1,629	27,434	--	--	2,241	1,707	1,931	229	759		3,968	
Independents	1,396	17,480	63.7	57.7	1,574	1,699	1,109	103	639		2,340	
Chains	233	9,954	36.3	42.3	667	8	822	126	1,043		1,628	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,891	8,488	--	--	2,899	2,129	1,284	85	414		3,055	
Independents	1,863	7,738	91.2	94.2	2,616	2,127	1,146	82	407		2,629	
Chains	27	743	8.7	4.8	283	1	137	2	477		423	
All other types	1	7	.1	1.0	--	1	1	1	--		3	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	52	744	--	--	122	44	92	2	738		213	
Independents	49	564	75.8	49.5	107	44	84	2	766		188	
Chains	3	180	24.2	50.5	15	--	8	--	533		25	

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores: (000 Omitted)	Net Sales (1933) (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales: 1933	Percent of Total Sales: 1929	Full-time: Employees: 1933	Full-time: Employees: 1929	Payroll (000 Omitted)	Average Annual: Earnings Per Employee	Total Expense: (000 Omitted)
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	259	\$23,278	--	--	2,352	311	\$2,018	\$ 34	\$ 3,284
Independents	258	23,197	99.7	--	2,345	311	2,009	34	3,281
All other types	1	81	.3	--	7	--	9	--	1,286
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,358	17,515	--	--	1,992	2,275	1,557	59	3,371
Independents	2,033	12,828	73.2	65.2	1,230	2,271	899	46	1,951
Chains	325	4,661	26.6	29.5	750	4	716	13	1,420
All other types	2	26	.2	5.7	2	--	2	--	1,000
<u>Drug stores</u>	873	12,151	--	--	2,045	214	1,492	84	3,111
Independents	803	10,209	84.0	79.1	1,649	898	1,218	79	2,471
Chains	52	1,863	15.4	19.9	390	--	279	8	681
All other types	18	79	.6	1.0	6	16	4	--	867
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	239	4,268	--	--	408	271	370	16	891
Independents	231	4,183	96.9	--	388	269	344	15	771
Chains	6	91	2.1	--	16	2	18	--	1,125
All other types	2	44	1.0	--	4	--	8	1	7,750
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	148	1,475	--	--	239	153	262	11	591
Independents	146	1,388	94.1	94.7	218	152	243	11	581
All other types	2	87	5.9	5.3	21	1	19	--	905
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	8,058	82,270	--	--	9,368	9,024	7,621	943	16,111

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF ARIZONA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: Full-time :		: Total :		: Time :		: Expenses :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Employees :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
Total - all types	4,749	\$76,250	100.0	100.0	7,344	5,039	\$8,455	\$ 913	\$1,027	\$19,132		
Independents	4,257	54,343	71.3	73.5	5,321	4,958	5,894	616	992	13,397		
Chains	402	20,691	27.2	21.6	1,911	16	2,416	280	1,117	5,426		
Direct selling (house-to-house)	19	260	.3	--	51	21	50	4	902	86		
Commissaries or company stores	11	184	.2	1.2	11	3	14	2	1,091	37		
Utility-operated stores	18	106	.1	.6	6	--	27	7	3,333	57		
All other types	42	666	.9	3.3	44	41	54	4	1,136	129		
Department stores	25	8,208	--	--	822	5	1,064	135	1,129	2,247		
Independents	8	4,094	49.9	41.8	490	5	613	65	1,118	1,229		
Chains	17	4,114	50.1	58.2	332	--	451	70	1,145	1,018		
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	41	2,162	--	--	335	10	280	33	737	721		
Independents	7	21	1.0	9.2	--	10	1	1	--	3		
Chains	34	2,141	99.0	90.8	335	--	279	32	737	718		
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	45	585	--	--	32	46	51	6	1,408	141		
Independents	42	522	89.2	100.0	29	46	43	5	1,310	126		
Chains	3	63	10.8	--	3	--	8	1	2,333	15		
Family clothing stores - (men's, women's and childrens)	28	373	--	--	44	30	40	3	841	113		
Independents	25	326	87.4	84.7	31	30	34	1	1,065	87		
Chains	3	47	12.6	15.3	13	--	6	2	308	26		
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	30	477	--	--	43	33	38	3	814	123		
Single-store independents	27	324	67.9	72.8	32	33	27	2	781	89		
Multi-store independents	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
National chains	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Shoe stores	31	621	--	--	59	11	85	7	1,322	216		
Independents	10	91	14.7	56.6	9	10	8	--	889	28		
Chains	18	485	78.1	36.1	46	--	72	6	1,435	175		
All other types	3	45	7.2	7.3	4	1	5	1	1,000	13		
Furniture stores	47	926	--	--	114	51	155	16	1,228	358		
Independents	45	906	97.8	97.1	113	50	152	16	1,212	350		
All other types	2	20	2.2	2.9	1	1	3	--	3,000	8		
Household appliance stores	33	277	--	--	84	4	87	8	940	150		
Independents	7	58	20.9	--	11	4	12	1	1,000	22		
Chains	5	55	19.9	--	36	--	24	--	667	39		
Utility-operated stores	18	106	38.3	--	6	--	27	7	3,333	57		
All other types	3	58	20.9	--	31	--	24	--	774	32		
Radio stores - (independents)	25	477	100.0	99.0	51	26	77	16	1,196	195		
Grocery stores (without meat)	422	3,326	--	--	147	460	176	21	1,054	484		
Independents	392	2,308	69.4	82.6	92	442	93	17	826	299		
Chains	16	848	25.5	14.1	49	1	75	3	1,470	170		
All other types	14	170	5.1	3.3	6	17	8	1	1,167	15		
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	552	13,922	--	--	839	558	1,025	151	1,042	2,355		
Independents	447	7,422	53.3	54.4	386	553	404	41	940	1,005		
Chains	102	6,474	46.5	44.7	451	1	619	109	1,130	1,345		
All other types	3	26	.2	.9	2	4	2	1	500	5		
Restaurants and eating places	629	3,955	--	--	920	799	653	84	618	1,500		
Independents	625	3,894	98.5	88.2	903	789	641	84	617	1,486		
All other types	4	61	1.5	11.8	17	10	12	--	706	34		
Cigar stores and cigar stands	42	364	--	--	31	45	29	3	839	93		
Independents	37	319	87.6	93.3	29	43	26	3	793	88		
Chains	5	45	12.4	6.7	2	2	3	--	--	5		

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: of :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: Number :		: of :		: Total Sales :		: Number :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :	
	: of :		: (1933) :		: Full-time :		: of :		: Total :		: Part-time :	
	: Stores :		: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 :		: 1929 :		: Part-time :		: Only :	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	96	\$ 6,358	--	--	608	111	\$ 699	\$ 12	\$1,130		\$1,347	
Independents	94	6,287	98.6	--	605	110	692	11	1,129		1,536	
All other types	2	91	1.4	--	5	1	7	1	1,200		11	
<u>Filling stations</u>	809	6,288	--	--	470	867	563	72	1,045		1,381	
Independents	740	5,237	83.3	97.6	339	867	363	44	941		990	
Chains	69	1,051	16.7	2.4	131	--	200	28	1,313		391	
<u>Drug stores</u>	178	3,555	--	--	423	166	447	41	960		1,081	
Independents	165	2,986	84.0	86.2	333	165	593	40	1,060		897	
Chains	12	566	15.9	13.8	90	--	54	1	590		183	
All other types	1	3	.1	--	--	1	--	--	--		1	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	56	2,263	--	--	173	37	260	24	1,564		603	
Independents	45	1,447	63.9	--	115	36	160	18	1,235		537	
Chains	11	1,816	36.1	--	58	1	100	6	1,621		266	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	43	451	--	--	57	50	87	6	1,439		209	
Independents	41	386	85.6	100.0	48	48	75	6	1,436		182	
Other types	2	65	14.4	--	9	2	12	--	1,340		27	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	1,617	21,662	--	--	2,092	1,730	2,639	272	1,131		5,815	

X - Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
Business

TABLE 3 - STATE OF ARKANSAS
Eighteen Kinds of Business, by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent		Payroll		Average Annual:		Total	
	of :	of :	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of :	Total :	Part-time:	Earnings Per :	Reported	
	Stores:	:	Employees:	Props.:	Including:	Time ::	Full-time	:	Expenses 1:	
	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	Part-time:	Only :	Employee	:	(000 Omitted)
Total - all types	15,918	\$180,095	100.0	100.0	18,323	17,965	\$15,299	\$1,544	\$ 761	\$33,533
Independents	14,756	150,861	83.7	87.7	15,225	17,742	12,179	1,011	733	28,566
Chains	846	25,372	14.1	11.5	2,685	33	2,735	295	909	6,155
Direct selling (house-to-house)	18	47	--	.1	17	17	9	--	529	187
Commissaries or company stores	114	2,446	1.4	.4	233	108	196	6	815	385
Utility-operated stores	105	583	.2	.3	56	--	90	41	875	169
All other types	79	986	.6	.1	107	65	90	11	738	241
Department stores	26	7,445	--	--	1,077	7	1,110	110	929	2,292
Independents	11	5,042	67.7	81.0	840	6	862	77	936	1,630
Chains	15	2,403	32.3	19.0	237	1	248	33	908	662
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	150	4,656	--	--	581	103	453	96	614	1,258
Independents	84	606	13.0	16.1	57	100	37	11	456	93
Chains	66	4,050	87.0	83.9	524	3	416	85	631	1,165
Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores	75	1,618	--	--	148	87	154	8	986	586
Independents	74	1,584	97.9	92.0	145	87	150	8	980	579
All other types	1	34	2.1	8.0	3	--	4	--	1,333	7
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	38	919	--	--	76	42	83	7	1,000	190
Independents	35	789	85.8	71.4	66	40	72	5	1,015	156
Chains	3	130	14.2	28.6	10	2	11	2	900	34
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	127	2,117	--	--	247	124	214	15	806	552
Independents	115	1,614	74.2	73.7	205	125	169	11	770	413
Chains	12	503	23.8	26.3	42	1	45	4	976	139
Shoe stores	70	1,541	--	--	152	72	169	12	1,033	416
Independents	55	1,093	70.9	77.5	114	69	122	8	1,000	289
Chains	11	367	23.8	20.9	30	1	38	3	1,167	105
All other types	4	81	5.3	1.6	8	2	9	1	1,000	22
Furniture stores	223	4,793	--	--	587	272	571	15	947	1,326
Independents	211	4,295	89.4	93.3	527	271	509	15	937	1,163
Chains	12	498	10.4	6.7	60	1	62	--	1,033	163
Household appliance stores	129	739	--	--	200	11	199	43	780	343
Independents	14	164	22.2	--	37	11	33	2	838	59
Chains	8	172	23.3	--	94	--	69	--	734	104
Utility-operated stores	105	383	51.8	--	56	--	90	41	875	169
All other types	2	20	2.7	--	13	--	7	--	538	11
Radio stores	50	525	--	--	94	53	85	9	809	176
Independents	44	415	79.1	78.6	70	51	59	6	757	134
Chains	5	93	17.7	21.4	22	--	24	2	1,000	38
All other types	1	17	3.2	--	2	2	2	1	500	4
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,028	9,177	--	--	427	2,305	313	46	625	948
Independents	1,973	7,720	84.2	89.8	327	2,289	225	32	900	789
Chains	46	1,426	15.5	10.2	97	6	86	14	742	155
Commissaries and all other types	9	31	.3	--	3	10	2	--	667	4
Combination stores (groceries & meats)	1,275	20,751	--	--	1,449	1,467	1,291	137	796	2,727
Independents	1,163	14,779	71.2	78.0	1,073	1,462	824	80	692	1,812
Chains	109	5,962	28.7	22.0	376	1	467	57	1,037	913
Commissaries and all other types	3	10	.1	--	--	4	--	--	--	2
Restaurants and eating places	1,720	5,948	--	--	1,721	2,045	819	65	438	1,875
Independents	1,719	5,941	99.9	97.9	1,717	2,045	816	64	438	1,868
All other types	1	7	.1	2.1	4	--	3	1	500	7
Cigar stores and cigar stands	49	477	--	--	80	56	65	2	708	147
Single-store independents	46	412	86.4	77.7	67	54	57	2	821	123
Multi-unit independents	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Chains	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Type of Operation	Percent				Payroll					
	Number:	Net Sales	of	:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:	Total	:	
	of	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of	Total	Part:	Earnings Per	Reported	
	Stores:	:	Employee:Prop:	Including:	Time	Full-time	:	Expense: 1/	:	
	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	Part-time: Only	Employee	:	(000 Omitted)	
Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)	252	\$18,546	29	--	1,956	535	\$1,711	\$ 30	\$ 859	\$3,310
Filling stations	2,143	13,850	--	--	1,423	2,041	1,246	60	835	2,833
Independents	1,796	10,887	74.3	64.5	874	2,039	655	52	690	1,546
Chains	347	3,563	25.7	35.5	549	2	591	8	1,062	1,287
Drug stores	765	9,141	--	--	1,276	911	1,002	60	738	2,133
Independents	753	8,960	98.0	97.6	1,252	903	985	60	740	2,097
Chains	3	171	1.9	1.8	24	--	17	--	708	34
All other types	9	10	.1	.6	--	8	--	--	--	2
Hardware stores 2/	189	4,023	--	--	384	207	389	19	954	770
Independents	188	4,021	99.9	--	383	207	389	19	966	769
All other types	1	2	.1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
Jewelry stores	124	777	--	--	104	129	115	10	1,010	290
Independents	123	745	95.6	79.6	98	129	105	10	969	271
All other types	1	34	4.4	20.4	6	--	10	--	1,667	19
All other kinds of business	6,485	73,052	--	--	6,341	7,696	5,310	620	838	11,561

X - Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Type of Operation	Number: : of : : Stores : : (000 Omitted)	Net Sales (1933) : (000 Omitted)	Percent of : Total Sales: 1933 1929:	Full-time: : of : : Employees: : (000 Omitted)	Payroll (000 Omitted) : Number: : : Total : : Part-time : : Only :	Average Annual: Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses : (000 Omitted)			
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	5,189	\$178,232	- -	- -	11,075	4,530	\$15,391	\$ 1,057	\$ 1,294	\$31,927
Independents	3,530	70,118	39.4	50.5	4,252	4,478	4,945	390	1,071	10,766
Chains	1,632	107,440	60.3	48.4	6,776	15	10,386	665	1,435	21,002
All other types (incl. commissaries)	27	674	.3	1.1	47	37	60	2	1,234	129
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	12,811	110,301	- -	- -	26,452	15,600	23,163	2,636	776	46,973
Independents	12,590	92,937	84.3	82.5	21,562	15,536	18,594	2,298	756	37,549
Chains	384	16,712	15.2	17.2	4,711	22	4,397	329	864	9,104
All other types	37	652	.5	.3	179	42	172	9	911	320
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	2,047	14,478	- -	- -	1,337	2,186	1,429	157	951	4,144
Independents	1,884	10,663	73.6	80.8	891	2,161	1,008	151	962	2,810
Chains	147	3,715	25.7	18.1	444	7	419	5	932	1,222
All other types	16	100	.7	1.1	2	18	2	1	500	12
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,935	166,933	- -	- -	13,695	2,077	16,510	423	1,175	32,898
Independents	1,879	147,468	88.3	- -	11,914	2,066	14,189	396	1,158	28,531
Chains	56	19,465	11.7	- -	1,781	11	2,321	27	1,288	4,367
<u>Filling stations</u>	11,417	126,714	- -	- -	10,077	10,342	12,767	1,296	1,138	30,765
Independents	8,725	83,480	65.9	80.1	3,979	10,308	4,554	701	968	13,751
Chains	2,688	43,154	34.0	19.5	6,091	28	8,205	594	1,250	16,997
All other types	4	80	.1	.4	7	6	8	1	1,000	17
<u>Drug stores</u>	3,403	78,274	- -	- -	7,181	3,384	9,456	1,108	1,163	21,296
Independents	3,030	54,085	69.1	80.3	4,788	3,329	6,408	927	1,145	15,497
Chains	318	22,400	28.6	17.6	2,155	6	2,687	79	1,210	5,176
All other types	55	1,789	2.3	.1	238	49	361	102	1,088	623
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,397	31,434	- -	- -	2,706	1,509	3,840	340	1,293	8,175
Independents	1,356	28,198	89.7	- -	2,363	1,505	3,333	326	1,273	7,216
Chains	41	3,236	10.3	- -	343	4	507	14	1,437	959
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	978	12,895	- -	- -	1,196	1,037	1,962	118	1,542	5,332
Independents	954	11,960	92.8	89.5	1,104	1,033	1,838	117	1,559	4,991
Chains	17	812	6.3	9.7	80	1	95	- -	1,188	290
All other types	7	123	.9	.7	12	3	29	1	2,333	51
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	35,021	451,006	- -	- -	47,589	38,009	64,619	6,611	1,215	138,250

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
Business

TABLE 3 - STATE OF COLORADO
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: : : Percent : : Payroll : : : :Number: Net Sales : of :Full-time:Number: (000 Omitted) :Average Annual: Total : of : (1933) :Total Sales:Employee: of : Total : Part-: Earnings Per : Reported :Stores: : : : :Props.:Including: Time : Full-time : Expenses : : : (000 Omitted):1933 1929: : :Part-time: Only : Employee : (000 Omitte									
<u>Total - all types</u>	13,700	\$233,014	100.0	100.0	25,816	14,583	\$27,174	\$2,114	\$ 971	\$60,044
<u>Independents</u>	12,409	177,054	76.0	79.3	19,598	14,425	20,610	1,723	964	45,229
Chains	1,086	45,809	19.6	15.9	4,935	21	5,501	349	1,044	11,874
Direct selling (house-to-house)	25	376	.2	.4	214	22	108	7	472	155
Mail order houses (catalog only)	4	6,755	2.9	2.3	762	2	580	--	761	1,600
Commissaries or company stores	18	684	.3	.1	75	3	72	2	933	136
Utility-operated stores	34	883	.4	.6	88	--	131	9	1,386	583
All other types	124	1,453	.6	1.4	144	110	172	24	1,028	467
<u>Department stores</u>	40	30,182	--	--	3,927	2	3,940	149	965	8,574
<u>Independents</u>	15	17,733	58.8	60.0	2,714	2	2,815	88	997	5,604
Chains	24	5,746	19.0	19.3	461	--	559	61	1,061	1,398
All other types	1	6,703	22.2	20.7	752	--	566	--	753	1,572
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	104	5,209	--	--	864	76	619	93	609	1,684
<u>Independents</u>	64	405	7.8	14.5	30	75	28	7	700	84
Chains	40	4,804	92.2	85.5	834	1	591	86	606	1,600
<u>Men's and boys' clothing & furnishing stores</u>	142	2,712	--	--	271	137	313	18	1,089	790
<u>Independents</u>	140	2,622	96.7	90.4	252	137	297	18	1,107	749
All other types	2	90	3.3	9.6	19	--	16	--	842	41
<u>Family clothing stores - (men's, women's and children's)</u>	65	1,967	--	--	162	81	315	11	1,877	704
<u>Independents</u>	64	1,922	97.7	96.8	156	81	311	10	1,930	687
All other types	1	45	2.3	3.2	6	--	4	1	500	17
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	136	4,460	--	--	339	141	602	22	1,711	1,384
<u>Independents</u>	125	4,008	89.9	93.8	298	140	560	19	1,815	1,258
Chains	10	417	9.3	4.3	37	1	39	2	1,000	114
All other types	1	35	.8	2.2	4	--	3	1	500	12
<u>Shoe stores</u>	100	2,564	--	--	249	73	294	17	1,112	780
<u>Independents</u>	69	1,483	57.8	64.9	154	73	185	7	1,156	439
Chains	30	1,074	41.9	33.3	93	--	108	10	1,054	337
All other types	1	7	.3	1.8	2	--	1	--	500	5
<u>Furniture stores</u>	142	3,983	--	--	479	157	621	20	1,255	1,487
<u>Independents</u>	141	3,959	99.4	81.7	473	156	607	20	1,241	1,472
All other types	1	24	.6	18.3	6	1	14	--	2,333	15
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	80	1,272	--	--	242	39	269	24	1,012	799
<u>Independents</u>	37	307	24.1	--	37	39	62	15	1,270	111
Chains	10	122	9.6	--	81	--	61	--	753	101
Utility-operated stores	31	766	61.0	--	76	--	115	9	1,395	542
All other types	2	67	5.3	--	48	--	31	--	646	45
<u>Radio stores</u>	72	1,312	--	--	192	72	227	10	1,130	605
<u>Independents</u>	69	1,145	87.2	80.9	159	72	185	10	1,101	526
Chains	3	167	12.8	19.1	33	--	42	--	1,273	79
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	946	8,605	--	--	475	1,069	522	41	1,013	1,303
<u>Independents</u>	898	6,553	76.2	50.9	317	1,063	317	33	900	874
Chains	45	2,051	23.6	48.9	156	--	203	8	1,250	425
All other types	3	21	.2	.2	2	4	2	--	1,000	4
<u>Combination stores (with groceries & meats)</u>	1,447	40,597	--	--	2,625	1,529	3,199	220	1,134	6,801
<u>Independents</u>	1,213	24,626	60.6	77.5	1,633	1,526	1,731	138	975	3,612
Chains	234	15,971	39.4	22.5	992	--	1,468	82	1,399	3,189
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,651	10,819	--	--	3,129	2,016	2,009	215	573	4,109
<u>Independents</u>	1,629	10,241	94.6	95.2	2,935	2,013	1,862	205	564	3,812
Chains	20	567	5.3	4.5	193	1	146	9	710	294
All other types	2	11	.1	.3	1	2	1	1	--	3

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent		Payroll		Average Annual:		Total								
	of	Net Sales	of	Full-time:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Earnings Per	Report:									
										Total Sales:	Employees:	of	Total:	Part:	Time:	Full-time:	Expense:
(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:															
<u>Cigar stores and stands</u>	198	\$ 1,065	—	—	84	230	\$ 86	\$ 14	\$ 857	\$ 277							
Independents	195	1,033	97.0	91.4	83	227	83	12	855	269							
All other types	3	32	3.0	8.6	1	3	3	2	1,000	8							
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	378	22,453	—	—	2,243	432	2,427	81	1,046	4,278							
Independents	377	22,450	99.9	—	2,240	432	2,422	81	1,045	4,268							
All other types	1	33	.1	—	3	—	5	—	1,667	18							
<u>Filling stations</u>	1,838	15,590	—	—	1,335	1,764	1,328	100	920	2,777							
Independents	1,494	11,770	75.5	67.0	780	1,755	756	86	859	1,754							
Chains	338	3,725	23.9	27.5	546	8	562	13	1,006	991							
All other types	6	97	.6	5.5	9	1	10	1	1,000	17							
<u>Drug stores</u>	623	12,149	—	—	1,250	572	1,583	117	1,013	2,927							
Independents	563	8,998	74.1	80.6	955	566	1,042	104	988	2,883							
Chains	47	3,129	25.7	19.2	295	3	341	13	1,112	67							
All other types	13	22	.2	.2	—	13	—	—	—	—							
<u>Hardware stores ^{2/}</u>	295	4,755	—	—	441	310	575	50	1,190	1,231							
Independents	295	4,671	98.2	—	424	310	554	49	1,191	1,200							
All other types	2	84	1.8	—	17	—	21	1	1,176	31							
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	169	1,759	—	—	231	189	318	16	1,307	77							
Independents	167	1,742	99.0	96.7	227	188	309	11	1,313	74							
All other types	2	17	1.0	3.3	4	1	9	5	1,000	3							
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	5,274	61,531	—	—	7,278	5,674	8,127	896	993	18,041							

^{1/} - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

^{2/} - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: Full-time :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Expenses :	
	: Stores :	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Employees :	: Props. :	: Including :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Total :
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	299	\$ 3,477	--	--	157	294	\$ 194	\$ 25	\$ 1,012	\$ 576		
Independents	276	2,033	58.5	65.0	107	294	121	--	897	383		
Chains	23	1,444	41.5	35.0	60	--	73	--	1,217	193		
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	466	36,206	--	--	3,129	431	3,827	135	1,187	3,787		
Independents	456	34,912	95.4	--	3,011	431	3,842	134	1,135	8,408		
Chains	10	1,294	3.6	--	118	--	185	1	1,559	379		
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,095	23,229	--	--	2,049	1,702	2,340	150	1,069	6,101		
Independents	1,527	13,279	57.1	58.3	866	1,697	973	120	985	2,734		
Chains	567	9,906	42.7	41.1	1,179	3	1,364	29	1,132	3,360		
All other types	1	44	.2	.6	4	2	5	1	500	--		
<u>Drug stores</u>	843	15,630	--	--	1,492	749	1,889	208	1,127	4,444		
Independents	769	11,865	75.9	81.6	1,062	737	1,590	197	1,123	3,159		
Chains	59	3,729	23.9	18.4	398	--	498	11	1,198	1,288		
All other types	15	36	.2	--	32	12	11	--	344	17		
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	293	5,525	--	--	532	271	759	74	1,298	1,651		
Independents	291	5,466	98.6	--	528	271	752	73	1,283	1,635		
Chains	2	59	1.1	--	4	--	7	1	1,500	16		
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	236	3,453	--	--	356	206	581	39	1,522	1,455		
Independents	233	3,389	98.2	97.7	347	206	569	39	1,525	1,400		
Chains	4	57	1.6	2.3	8	--	9	--	1,125	51		
All other types	1	7	.2	--	1	--	3	--	3,000	4		
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	8,219	122,413	--	--	13,971	8,378	17,324	1,757	1,200	37,282		

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF DELAWARE
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :	: Net Sales :	: of :	: Full-time :	: Number :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Earnings Per :	: Reported :		
	: Stores :	: (1933) :	: Total Sales :	: Employees :	: of :	: Total : Part :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Expenses 1/ :	
	: : (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: : : : :	: : : : : :	: : : : : :	: : : : : :	: : : : : :	: : : : : :	: : : : : :
<u>Total - all types</u>	<u>5,420</u>	<u>\$57,910</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>5,675</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>\$6,331</u>	<u>\$570</u>	<u>\$1,016</u>	<u>\$13,722</u>
Independents	3,071	43,546	75.1	80.6	4,191	3,179	4,554	460	976	10,139
Chains	313	13,822	23.9	16.5	1,447	--	1,711	99	1,113	3,439
Direct selling (house-to-houses)	6	35	.1	.1	--	8	1	1	--	9
Utility-operated stores	6	40	.1	.5	2	--	7	5	1,000	12
All other types	24	469	.8	2.5	33	14	58	5	1,600	123
<u>Department stores</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2,794</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>333</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>341</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>904</u>	<u>839</u>
Independents	3	2,148	76.9	87.7	265	1	284	29	887	644
Chains	3	646	23.1	12.3	68	--	77	10	971	195
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>1,729</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>224</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>786</u>	<u>430</u>
Independents	19	168	9.1	11.4	17	21	14	4	529	36
Chains	8	1,571	90.9	88.6	207	--	184	18	802	394
<u>Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>1,639</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>203</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1,329</u>	<u>500</u>
Independents	58	1,516	92.5	90.6	140	66	186	5	1,292	456
Chains	6	123	7.5	9.4	9	1	17	--	1,889	44
<u>Family clothing stores</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>588</u>	<u>33</u>
Independents	11	141	85.5	85.0	11	10	8	2	545	22
All other types	1	24	14.5	17.0	6	--	4	1	667	11
<u>Women's ready-to-wear stores</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>1,573</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>154</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>877</u>	<u>372</u>
Independents	35	1,357	86.5	89.0	141	41	133	10	873	319
Chains	4	216	13.7	11.0	13	--	14	2	923	53
<u>Shoe stores</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>909</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1,475</u>	<u>248</u>
Independents	25	247	27.2	53.2	28	23	30	2	1,000	75
Chains	9	448	49.3	37.1	21	--	56	3	1,714	113
All other types	3	214	23.5	9.7	12	1	51	2	2,417	60
<u>Furniture stores (independents)</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>1,628</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>99.3</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>309</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1,352</u>	<u>704</u>
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>952</u>	<u>93</u>
Independents	11	218	72.7	--	27	12	24	5	778	54
Utility-operated stores	6	40	13.3	--	2	--	7	5	1,000	12
All other types	3	42	14.0	--	13	1	18	1	1,308	27
<u>Radio stores (independents)</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>411</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>92.0</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1,170</u>	<u>147</u>
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	<u>293</u>	<u>2,662</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>1,079</u>	<u>384</u>
Independents	253	1,342	50.4	32.8	54	260	47	7	741	169
Chains	40	1,320	49.6	67.2	86	--	122	11	1,291	215
<u>Combination stores (groceries & meats)</u>	<u>466</u>	<u>9,996</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>678</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>740</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>991</u>	<u>1,663</u>
Independents	385	5,585	55.9	68.0	541	407	347	33	920	824
Chains	81	4,411	44.1	32.0	337	--	393	35	1,065	839
<u>Restaurants & eating places</u>	<u>254</u>	<u>1,706</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>412</u>	<u>276</u>	<u>266</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>587</u>
Independents	252	1,691	99.1	99.1	409	275	263	27	577	579
All other types	2	15	.9	.9	3	1	3	--	1,000	8
<u>Cigar stores and stands</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>789</u>	<u>144</u>
Independents	157	674	78.5	71.7	32	152	30	6	750	127
Chains	2	185	21.5	28.3	6	--	6	--	1,167	17
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>6,137</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>569</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>639</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1,109</u>	<u>1,168</u>
Independents	73	6,120	98.7	--	567	75	637	8	1,109	1,160
All other types	1	17	.3	--	2	--	2	--	1,000	8
<u>Filling stations</u>	<u>406</u>	<u>5,074</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>573</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>1,063</u>	<u>1,230</u>
Independents	295	2,234	44.0	62.0	135	308	139	14	926	337
Chains	111	2,840	56.0	38.0	438	--	493	9	1,109	893
<u>Drug stores</u>	<u>111</u>	<u>1,876</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>1,267</u>	<u>466</u>
Independents	105	1,279	68.2	94.1	120	101	156	28	1,066	303
Chains	6	597	31.8	5.9	56	--	94	--	1,679	163
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>1,236</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>107</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>111</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>963</u>	<u>243</u>
<u>Jewelry stores (single-store independents)</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>432</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1,075</u>	<u>168</u>
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	<u>1,292</u>	<u>16,784</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,678</u>	<u>1,269</u>	<u>1,997</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>1,038</u>	<u>4,283</u>

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.



TABLE 3 - DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

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Type of Operation	: :Number: : of :Stores: :(000 Omitted)	: Net Sales (1933) :Total Sales: :1933	: Percent of :Total Sales: :1929:	: Percent of :Total Sales: :1929:	: :Number: : of :Employees: :Full-time: :Part-time: :Including: :Part-time: :Only	: Payroll (000 Omitted) :Total :Part-time: :Only	: Average Annual :Earnings Per :Employee	: Total :Reported :Expenses :(000 Omitted)		
<u>all - all types</u>	6,156	\$241,515	100.0	100.0	28,508	5,516	\$33,681	\$1,763	\$1,120	\$67,830
<u>Independents</u>	4,858	166,762	69.1	72.4	20,731	5,309	24,452	1,287	1,117	48,720
<u>Chains</u>	1,094	68,731	28.4	26.3	7,137	18	8,347	429	1,109	17,228
<u>Direct selling (house-to-house)</u>	18	2,052	.8	.2	303	9	456	3	1,495	845
<u>All other types</u>	186	3,970	1.7	1.1	337	180	426	44	1,133	1,037
<u>Department stores</u>	11	36,119	--	--	6,062	3	7,172	410	1,115	12,618
<u>Independents</u>	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<u>Chains</u>	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<u>Pietty, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	45	4,892	--	--	652	29	565	78	747	1,225
<u>Independents</u>	27	192	3.9	4.7	13	29	15	5	769	41
<u>Chains</u>	18	4,700	96.1	95.3	639	--	550	73	746	1,184
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	136	5,089	--	--	417	105	687	32	1,571	1,658
<u>Independents</u>	116	3,813	74.9	87.0	322	104	519	13	1,571	1,205
<u>Chains</u>	18	690	13.6	9.6	67	--	91	5	1,284	260
<u>All other types</u>	2	586	11.5	3.4	28	1	77	14	2,250	193
<u>Woolly clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	49	1,992	--	--	172	48	322	9	1,820	680
<u>Independents</u>	44	1,731	86.9	73.3	132	48	275	6	2,038	582
<u>Chains</u>	5	261	13.1	26.7	40	--	47	3	1,100	98
<u>Men's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	105	7,758	--	--	1,027	87	1,183	65	1,089	2,616
<u>Independents</u>	95	6,399	82.4	81.4	891	86	1,037	57	1,100	2,239
<u>Chains</u>	8	1,278	16.5	13.6	130	1	138	5	1,023	356
<u>All other types</u>	2	81	1.1	5.0	6	--	8	3	833	21
<u>Shoe stores</u>	102	4,972	--	--	436	51	588	28	1,284	1,503
<u>Independents</u>	54	1,587	31.9	37.2	148	50	219	4	1,453	496
<u>Chains</u>	38	3,014	60.6	43.9	255	--	331	20	1,220	894
<u>All other types</u>	10	371	7.5	18.9	33	1	38	4	1,030	113
<u>Furniture stores 3/</u>	137	6,839	--	--	999	123	1,362	61	1,302	3,054
<u>Independents</u>	132	4,953	72.5	61.4	809	120	1,078	55	1,265	2,266
<u>Chains</u>	5	1,869	27.3	38.6	166	--	281	6	1,478	784
<u>All other types</u>	2	17	.2	--	4	3	3	--	750	4
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	21	904	--	--	210	7	214	3	1,005	407
<u>Independents</u>	12	582	64.4	--	84	7	104	3	1,578	223
<u>Chains</u>	5	187	20.7	--	80	--	56	--	700	103
<u>All other types</u>	4	135	14.9	--	66	--	54	--	818	81
<u>Fish stores (Independents)</u>	37	1,437	100.0	66.4	166	32	262	4	1,536	537
<u>Meat stores (without meats)</u>	420	8,559	--	--	495	246	690	49	1,295	1,458
<u>Independents</u>	211	1,699	19.8	19.8	81	241	100	5	1,173	310
<u>Chains</u>	205	6,840	79.9	80.2	413	1	589	44	1,320	1,143
<u>All other types</u>	4	20	.3	--	1	4	1	--	1,000	5
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	1,215	39,836	--	--	2,314	1,119	2,992	192	1,210	6,509
<u>Independents</u>	926	18,735	47.0	51.6	948	1,117	1,038	49	1,043	2,636
<u>Chains</u>	287	21,088	53.0	47.9	1,365	--	1,953	143	1,326	3,870
<u>All other types</u>	2	13	--	.5	1	2	1	--	1,000	3
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	827	17,889	--	--	4,811	901	3,529	156	701	6,804
<u>Independents</u>	761	14,656	81.9	89.2	3,718	896	2,730	123	701	5,359
<u>Chains</u>	63	3,165	17.7	10.7	1,081	3	785	30	698	1,419
<u>All other types</u>	3	68	.4	.1	12	2	14	3	917	26
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	85	963	--	--	76	82	74	4	921	200
<u>Independents</u>	77	608	63.9	66.2	52	82	51	4	904	127
<u>Chains</u>	8	355	36.9	33.8	24	--	23	--	958	73
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	63	20,265	--	--	1,790	48	2,220	6	1,237	4,400
<u>Independents</u>	60	19,430	95.9	--	1,701	48	2,105	6	1,234	4,167
<u>Chains</u>	3	835	4.1	--	89	--	215	--	1,292	233

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - TABLE 3, Continued

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent of	Percent of	Number:	Payroll	Average Annual	Total		
	of (1933)	Total Sales	Full-time	of	Total	Part-time	Earnings Per	Report		
	Stores:	:(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	Employees:	Including: Time	Full-time	Expense		
						Part-time: Only	Employee	(000 O		
<u>Filling stations</u>	381	\$12,318	--	--	1,532	168	\$1,763	\$ 58	\$1,113	\$5.4
Independents	161	5,405	43.9	52.4	540	164	613	22	1,094	1.2
Chains	220	6,913	56.1	47.6	992	2	1,150	36	1,123	2.2
<u>Drug stores</u>	290	15,494	--	--	1,478	238	1,880	127	1,186	3.9
Independents	228	5,638	36.4	39.9	542	234	733	126	1,120	1.9
Chains	59	9,719	62.7	60.1	905	5	1,125	1	1,242	2.2
All other types	3	137	.9	--	31	1	22	--	710	
<u>Hardware stores</u> 2/	109	2,029	--	--	204	107	288	7	1,377	2
Independents	98	1,783	87.9	--	174	105	247	7	1,379	4
Chains	11	246	12.1	--	30	2	41	--	1,367	1
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	79	2,131	--	--	236	69	363	6	1,513	9
Independents	77	2,108	98.9	93.5	233	68	359	6	1,518	9
All other types (incl. 1 chain)	2	23	1.1	6.5	5	1	4	--	1,333	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	2,044	52,029	--	--	5,429	2,055	7,527	408	1,300	15.3

X - Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

3/ - Includes floor covering and other home furnishing stores in 1933, but furniture stores only in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF FLORIDA
Eighteen Kinds of Businesses by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number: Net Sales : of : Percent : : : Payroll : : : Average Annual: Total				: Number: (000 Omitted) : Total : Part: Earnings Per : Reported				: Stores: : : Employees: Props.: Including: Time : Full-time : Expenses	
	: of : (1933) : Total Sales: Full-time: :									

Type of Operation	: Number: Net Sales : of : Percent :				: Number: (000 Omitted) : Payroll : of : Average Annual: Total					
	: of : (1933) : Total Sales: Full-time: of : Total : Part: Earnings Per : Report				: Stores: : Employees: Props.: Including: Time : Full-time : Expense					
	: (000 Omitted): 1933 1929 :				: Part-time: Only : Employee : (000 Omi					
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	388	\$ 29,883	--	--	2,978	376	\$ 3,034	\$ 64	\$ 997	\$ 5,938
Independents	381	29,201	97.7	--	2,936	376	2,975	64	991	5,773
Chains	7	682	2.3	--	42	--	59	--	1,405	165
<u>Filling stations</u>	3,674	27,924	--	--	2,591	3,614	2,271	98	839	5,316
Independents	3,127	19,400	69.5	73.8	1,352	3,609	1,028	76	704	2,722
Chains	545	8,451	30.2	24.8	1,236	5	1,239	22	985	2,583
All other types	2	73	.3	1.4	3	--	4	--	1,333	5
<u>Drug stores</u>	999	16,453	--	--	2,207	942	2,068	120	892	4,370
Independents	940	14,075	85.6	87.1	1,869	927	1,766	116	883	3,630
Chains	51	2,323	14.1	12.8	334	6	319	4	943	726
All other types	8	55	.3	1.1	4	9	3	--	750	11
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	272	5,190	--	--	555	229	718	23	1,252	1,363
Independents	270	5,115	98.6	--	545	229	703	23	1,248	1,342
All other types	2	75	1.4	--	10	--	15	--	1,500	21
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	177	2,825	--	--	286	151	436	11	1,486	947
Independents	168	2,416	85.5	92.5	242	148	378	11	1,517	767
All other types	9	409	14.5	7.5	44	3	58	--	1,318	180
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	7,459	70,909	100.0	100.0	8,699	8,015	8,311	802	863	18,241

1/- Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/- This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF GEORGIA
Eighteen Kinde of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent		Full-time:	Payroll	Average Annual:		Total	
	of:	(1933)	of		Number:	(000 Omitted)	Time	Earnings Per	Reported	
	Stores:		Total Sales:	Employees:	of	Total:	Part-time	Employee	Expenses 1/	
		(000 Omitted)	1933	1929			Part-time Only		(000 Omitted)	
Totals - all types	26,681	\$352,916	100.0	100.0	42,114	28,179	\$35,763	\$2,982	\$ 778	\$77,866
Independents	25,726	260,122	73.7	78.4	31,125	27,517	24,969	1,954	739	55,777
Chains	2,256	75,149	21.3	17.0	8,700	53	8,864	944	910	18,031
Direct selling (house-to-house)	71	479	.1	.2	264	65	112	8	394	203
Mail-order house (catalog only)	5	9,537	2.7	2.9	1,122	4	742	—	661	1,855
Commissaries or company stores	254	2,667	.8	.1	200	263	204	10	970	317
Utility-operated stores	89	1,440	.4	.5	236	—	440	47	1,665	629
All other types	280	3,522	1.0	.9	467	277	432	19	884	1,054
Department stores	59	32,598	—	—	4,312	23	3,946	295	847	8,590
Independents	29	16,640	51.0	51.8	2,674	17	2,537	193	911	5,143
Chains	27	5,802	17.9	13.6	578	3	611	100	884	1,497
All other types	3	10,156	31.1	34.6	1,160	5	798	—	668	1,950
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	228	11,553	—	—	1,543	141	1,217	196	662	3,031
Independents	119	1,446	12.5	12.4	172	135	138	30	628	293
Chains	109	10,088	87.5	87.6	1,371	6	1,079	166	666	2,738
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	183	5,316	—	—	521	163	575	26	1,050	1,503
Independents	154	4,511	81.1	83.1	429	162	458	16	1,030	1,160
Chains	27	970	18.2	10.6	87	—	114	12	1,172	333
All other types	2	35	.7	1.5	5	1	3	—	600	10
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	102	3,539	—	—	426	91	451	36	974	1,059
Independents	81	2,847	80.5	72.1	333	89	356	24	997	859
Chains	21	692	19.5	27.9	93	—	95	12	892	220
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	191	6,288	—	—	856	168	755	37	839	1,729
Independents	158	4,504	71.6	59.4	704	163	601	29	813	1,298
Chains	26	1,428	22.7	14.1	109	—	110	6	954	314
All other types	7	356	5.7	26.5	43	5	44	2	977	117
Shoe stores	163	4,947	—	—	505	93	581	45	1,061	1,530
Independents	99	2,029	41.0	43.2	234	90	223	15	869	333
Chains	54	2,571	52.0	50.5	240	—	309	27	1,175	891
All other types	10	347	7.0	6.3	31	3	49	3	1,484	106
Furniture stores	336	10,250	—	—	1,597	359	1,650	33	1,013	3,561
Independents	324	8,807	85.9	71.2	1,361	358	1,448	33	1,040	3,015
Chains	11	1,436	14.0	26.1	232	—	200	—	862	542
All other types	1	7	.1	2.7	4	1	2	—	500	4
Household appliance stores	147	2,274	—	—	539	24	665	68	1,108	1,005
Independents	25	385	18.9	—	55	23	61	15	836	110
Chains	31	438	19.3	—	246	1	179	—	703	271
Utility-operated stores	88	1,399	61.5	—	221	—	412	47	1,652	597
All other types	3	52	2.3	—	17	—	13	—	765	27
Radio stores (independents)	59	497	100.0	79.0	74	74	72	6	892	168
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,643	28,853	—	—	1,740	4,866	1,573	284	741	3,337
Independents	4,199	17,638	61.1	68.0	1,030	4,811	650	101	533	1,761
Chains	405	11,054	38.3	30.8	701	11	916	162	1,047	1,562
All other types	39	161	.6	1.2	9	44	7	1	667	14
Combination stores (groceries & meats)	2,492	42,778	—	—	3,558	2,683	3,177	483	757	6,247
Independents	2,142	26,139	61.1	64.0	2,446	2,661	1,663	195	600	3,523
Chains	337	16,602	38.8	35.0	1,112	5	1,513	287	1,103	2,721
All other types	13	37	.1	1.0	—	17	1	1	—	3

Type of Operation	Number: of : Stores:	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted):	Percent of Total Sales:		Full-time: Employees:	Number: of : Props.:	Payroll (000 Omitted):		Average Annual: Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses (000 Omit							
			1933	1929:			Total	Part-time: Including: Part-time: Only									
											Time	Full-time					
														Employee	(000 Omit		
1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929								
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	2,671	\$ 12,103	- -	- -	3,563	3,062	\$ 1,776	129	\$ 462	\$ 4,11							
Independents	2,639	11,313	93.5	92.2	3,337	3,054	1,638	128	453	3,81							
Chains	29	777	6.4	7.8	226	4	137	-	602	31							
All other types	3	13	.1	.9	-	4	1	-	-	-							
<u>Cigar stores & cigar stands</u>	78	839	- -	- -	96	73	72	2	729	11							
Independents	67	454	54.1	60.8	67	69	50	2	716	11							
Chains	7	361	43.0	39.1	28	-	21	-	750	-							
All other types	4	24	2.9	.1	1	4	1	-	1,000	-							
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	445	34,129	- -	- -	3,323	504	3,108	52	919	5,81							
Independents	444	34,065	99.8	- -	3,312	504	3,100	52	920	5,81							
All other types	1	64	.2	-	13	-	8	-	615	-							
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,033	28,787	- -	- -	3,324	3,833	2,822	111	755	5,81							
Independents	3,388	19,713	68.5	67.6	1,856	3,821	1,213	87	609	2,71							
Chains	641	9,047	31.4	30.3	1,463	6	1,407	23	946	2,54							
All other types	4	27	.1	2.1	5	6	2	1	333	-							
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,100	17,092	- -	- -	2,878	1,129	2,189	107	723	4,31							
Independents	1,000	14,011	82.0	86.0	2,415	1,103	1,779	103	694	3,81							
Chains	71	3,055	17.8	13.7	463	-	409	3	977	71							
All other types	29	26	.2	.3	-	26	1	-1	-	-							
<u>Hardware stores</u> 2/	344	7,101	- -	- -	710	401	681	25	924	1,41							
Independents	326	6,635	93.4	- -	629	401	620	22	921	1,31							
Chains	18	466	6.6	-	81	-	61	3	716	11							
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	183	2,353	100.0	92.7	319	197	422	21	1,237	9							
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,224	101,639	- -	- -	12,228	10,295	10,231	1,026	759	23,9							

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF IDAHO
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: Employees :		: Total :		: Full-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: : :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
Totals - all types	5,159	\$37,406	100.0	100.0	7,183	5,526	\$7,940	\$ 821	\$ 991		\$18,401	
Independents	4,623	66,008	78.5	77.9	5,359	5,470	5,776	610	964		13,610	
Chains	411	20,183	23.1	20.7	1,742	12	2,039	166	1,073		4,518	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	17	28	.1	.1	2	18	2	--	1,000		8	
Commissaries or company stores	8	342	.4	.1	24	4	26	1	1,042		53	
Utility-operated stores	52	378	.4	.9	11	--	45	37	727		101	
All other types	28	467	.5	.3	45	22	52	7	1,000		111	
Department stores	32	7,530	--	--	794	6	955	103	1,073		1,964	
Independents	9	2,619	58.7	28.3	356	6	422	31	1,098		790	
Chains	23	4,611	61.3	71.7	438	--	533	72	1,053		1,174	
Variety, 5 and 10, & ten-a-dollar stores	44	1,526	--	--	198	40	165	25	707		471	
Independents	30	354	23.2	35.1	58	40	28	6	579		91	
Chains	14	1,172	76.8	64.9	160	--	137	19	758		380	
Men's and boys' clothing & furnishing stores	55	1,131	--	--	80	39	125	11	1,425		298	
Independents	44	677	59.9	79.9	41	54	57	9	1,171		172	
Chains	11	454	40.1	20.1	39	5	68	2	1,692		126	
Family clothing stores (men's women's and children's)	19	380	--	--	39	12	41	5	974		90	
Independents	13	196	51.8	100.0	13	12	18	3	1,134		41	
Chains	6	183	48.2	--	26	--	23	--	885		49	
All other types	1	X	X	--	X	X	X	X	X		X	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	58	773	--	--	76	63	72	10	816		172	
Independents	47	655	82.2	73.1	48	63	53	10	896		135	
Chains	8	158	17.8	26.9	28	--	19	--	679		37	
Shoe stores (independents)	23	401	100.0	94.0	30	20	40	5	1,167		105	
Furniture stores	78	1,719	--	--	161	71	227	10	1,348		523	
Independents	77	1,713	99.6	100.0	160	70	227	10	1,356		521	
All other types	1	6	.4	--	1	1	--	--	--		2	
Household appliance stores	67	583	--	--	47	7	93	47	979		176	
Independents	11	168	27.1	--	13	7	23	10	1,000		42	
Chains	5	44	7.6	--	22	--	24	--	1,091		32	
Utility-operated stores	52	378	64.8	--	11	--	45	37	727		101	
All other types	1	3	.5	--	1	--	1	--	1,000		1	
Radio stores	31	363	--	--	44	29	44	5	896		148	
Independents	27	258	71.1	79.4	23	29	26	5	913		82	
Chains	4	105	28.9	20.6	21	--	18	--	837		66	
Grocery stores (without meats)	403	7,856	--	--	347	447	410	45	1,052		978	
Independents	350	6,160	65.7	71.2	220	444	234	26	945		596	
Chains	52	2,695	34.3	28.8	127	2	176	19	1,236		382	
All other types	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--		--	
Combination stores (groceries & meats)	286	7,442	--	--	377	341	428	37	1,037		1,005	
Independents	248	4,821	64.8	68.7	232	336	244	30	922		614	
Chains	37	2,612	35.1	31.3	144	1	183	7	1,222		389	
All other types	1	9	.1	--	1	2	1	--	1,000		2	
Restaurants and eating places	510	3,411	--	--	792	673	550	53	628		1,286	
Independents	506	3,354	98.3	100.0	774	671	537	53	625		1,248	
Chains	2	X	X	--	X	X	X	X	X		X	
All other types	2	X	X	--	X	X	X	X	X		X	
Cigar stores and cigar stands	147	1,513	--	--	172	177	176	16	930		410	
Independents	138	1,308	86.5	86.4	139	175	139	14	899		342	
Chains	9	205	15.5	13.6	53	2	37	2	1,061		68	

Type of Operation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	of	Number:	Payroll	Average Annual:	Total		
	of	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of	(000 Omitted)	Part-time:	Earnings Per	Reported	
	Stores:	:	1933	1929:	Employees:	Props.:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expense
	:	(000 Omitted):					Part-time:	Only	Employee	(000 Omit
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	165	\$9,168	--	--	826	172	\$ 891	\$ 37	\$1,054	\$1,878
<u>Filling stations</u>	719	5,629	--	--	285	751	273	44	804	699
Independents	679	5,219	92.7	85.7	228	751	224	42	798	620
Chains	40	410	7.1	14.5	57	--	49	2	825	79
<u>Drug stores</u>	204	3,405	--	--	311	212	365	24	1,096	870
Independents	189	2,984	87.6	97.5	272	203	325	24	1,107	788
Chains	7	404	11.9	2.5	39	1	40	--	1,026	83
All other types	8	17	.5	--	--	8	--	--	--	5
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	164	3,986	--	--	288	160	360	22	1,199	889
Independents	136	3,252	100.0	90.8	208	160	272	15	1,236	710
Chains	27	634	15.9	3.8	68	--	78	5	1,074	183
All other types	2	100	2.5	5.6	8	--	10	2	1,333	16
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	70	485	100.0	89.0	38	71	60	7	1,395	170
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	8,070	30,105	--	--	2,264	2,215	2,668	317	1,028	8,269

X - Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF ILLINOIS
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Including :		: Full-time :		: Expenses % :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
Total - all types	98,870	\$1,728,890	100.0	100.0	198,293	99,827	\$221,323	\$21,155	\$1,009	\$502,112
Independents	87,657	1,083,267	61.6	80.8	124,277	98,661	131,385	18,560	932	503,668
Chains	9,761	528,040	30.6	23.6	57,491	271	69,259	4,994	1,118	152,676
Direct selling (house-to-house)	316	27,680	1.6	.2	4,872	264	9,022	203	1,810	13,118
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	50	81,534	4.7	4.2	8,352	20	8,141	80	965	24,944
Commissioneries or company stores	5	195	--	--	24	6	15	2	542	28
Utility-operated stores	206	6,837	.4	.3	1,452	7	1,314	58	866	2,452
All other types	876	19,327	1.1	1.0	1,625	598	2,187	268	1,057	5,226
Department stores	200	269,873	--	--	39,059	34	37,813	2,712	899	89,235
Independents	76	134,306	49.8	54.8	25,693	34	24,498	1,938	878	50,813
Chains	117	58,323	21.6	16.9	5,945	--	8,207	714	964	15,343
All other types	5	77,244	28.6	28.5	7,423	--	7,108	60	949	22,874
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	845	45,741	--	--	8,846	534	6,014	436	815	13,286
Independents	479	3,078	6.8	9.9	327	520	257	43	654	745
Chains	353	42,629	93.1	90.0	6,815	1	5,754	393	822	12,531
All other types	13	34	.1	.1	4	13	3	--	750	10
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	1,361	33,717	--	--	8,950	1,540	4,186	396	1,285	11,072
Independents	1,237	22,242	66.0	68.5	1,774	1,319	2,522	286	1,280	6,647
Chains	131	10,876	32.2	30.8	1,122	14	1,678	105	1,313	4,245
All other types	13	599	1.8	.7	54	7	86	5	1,500	180
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	269	16,154	--	--	1,742	255	2,346	274	1,189	5,084
Independents	245	9,581	59.3	76.6	1,150	252	1,414	100	1,143	2,938
Chains	22	6,562	40.6	23.4	591	1	931	174	1,261	2,141
All other types	2	11	.1	--	1	2	1	--	1,000	5
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	1,369	41,514	--	--	4,634	1,181	5,277	553	1,019	12,893
Independents	1,158	24,800	59.7	71.2	3,048	1,165	3,386	379	987	7,547
Chains	194	15,294	36.9	26.9	1,466	9	1,742	143	1,091	4,866
All other types	17	1,420	3.4	1.9	120	7	149	31	967	460
Shoe stores	1,465	31,352	--	--	8,636	1,134	3,540	424	1,182	9,998
Independents	1,034	11,915	38.0	47.3	898	1,114	1,193	132	1,182	5,230
Chains	325	16,916	53.9	49.0	1,520	6	2,094	239	1,220	5,996
All other types	106	2,521	8.1	3.7	218	14	253	53	917	772
Furniture stores	1,017	28,795	--	--	3,155	1,022	5,354	222	1,627	11,893
Independents	934	21,101	73.2	68.0	2,337	1,010	3,962	199	1,610	7,936
Chains	68	4,902	24.0	31.0	761	1	1,328	20	1,719	2,778
All other types	15	792	2.8	1.0	57	11	64	3	1,070	188
Household appliance stores	541	13,718	--	--	2,974	265	3,076	150	984	5,676
Independents	209	2,211	16.1	--	277	249	345	68	1,000	789
Chains	94	3,580	26.1	--	843	--	981	85	1,134	1,811
Utility-operated stores	203	6,771	49.4	--	1,452	5	1,506	50	865	2,436
All other types	35	1,156	8.4	--	402	11	443	7	1,085	640
Radio stores	589	7,568	--	--	1,032	611	1,197	122	1,042	2,670
Independents	572	5,875	77.6	61.6	771	600	899	103	1,032	2,091
Chains	8	1,820	20.1	30.3	257	--	285	10	1,070	552
All other types	9	175	2.3	8.1	4	11	13	9	1,000	27
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,650	113,828	--	--	6,188	8,068	7,750	961	1,094	20,213
Independents	7,053	44,355	39.0	33.7	2,048	8,013	1,973	255	839	7,151
Chains	1,561	68,698	60.4	62.4	4,040	19	5,650	699	1,225	12,878
All other types	36	777	.6	3.9	100	30	107	7	1,000	190
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	9,755	205,126	--	--	13,935	9,748	16,233	2,023	1,020	36,235
Independents	7,937	106,981	52.1	80.6	7,173	9,695	7,670	769	962	18,165
Chains	1,803	97,718	47.7	15.0	6,716	36	8,508	1,252	1,080	20,015
All other types	15	427	.2	4.4	46	17	55	2	1,152	105

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent of		Number:		Payroll:		Average Annual:		Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
	: of : (1933)		: Total Sales:		: Full-time: of :		: Total : Part-: Earnings Per :		: Reported		
	: Stores:		: Employees: Props.:		: Including: Time :		: Full-time :		: Part-time: Only :		
	: (000 Omitted): 1933 1929:		: :		: :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted)		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	9,535	\$27,354	--	--	26,706	10,685	\$19,049	\$1,624	\$ 652	\$42,168	
Independents	9,186	74,764	76.8	81.5	20,180	10,662	1,287	642	30,950		
Chains	327	21,861	22.5	18.3	6,415	7	4,662	282	683	10,941	
All other types	22	729	.7	.2	111	16	154	55	892	277	
<u>Cigar stores</u>	1,461	15,090	--	--	1,406	1,336	1,287	103	842	3,877	
Independents	1,205	7,599	50.3	65.0	692	1,321	677	96	840	2,099	
Chains	223	7,085	47.0	33.9	607	7	546	6	890	1,630	
All other types	33	406	2.7	1.1	107	8	64	1	589	148	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,825	122,162	--	--	10,968	2,005	12,032	436	1,057	25,490	
Independents	1,791	108,891	89.2	--	9,553	2,005	10,193	428	1,022	21,627	
Chains	34	13,271	10.8	--	1,415	--	1,839	8	1,294	3,863	
<u>Filling stations</u>	8,635	93,712	--	--	8,230	7,586	9,906	638	1,126	21,786	
Independents	6,524	55,643	59.4	62.8	4,094	7,471	4,217	504	907	10,673	
Chains	2,108	37,961	40.5	34.5	4,127	54	5,679	134	1,344	11,097	
All other types	5	108	.1	2.7	9	1	10	--	1,111	16	
<u>Drug stores</u>	3,767	79,685	--	--	8,481	3,416	9,706	1,165	1,007	21,590	
Independents	3,343	49,891	62.6	74.9	4,925	3,326	5,987	1,147	983	13,591	
Chains	325	29,079	36.5	24.9	3,495	8	3,637	12	1,037	7,716	
All other types	99	715	.9	.2	61	82	82	6	1,246	283	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	2,507	26,509	--	--	2,292	2,835	2,735	338	1,046	6,694	
Independents	2,495	25,822	97.4	--	2,224	2,835	2,628	329	1,034	6,495	
Chains	.12	687	2.6	--	68	--	107	9	1,441	199	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	927	10,311	--	--	1,107	924	1,578	141	1,298	4,074	
Independents	890	9,314	90.5	92.5	949	915	1,386	132	1,523	3,563	
Chains	28	877	8.5	7.5	151	--	182	9	1,146	457	
All other types	9	120	1.2	.2	8	9	10	--	1,250	34	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	44,132	476,671	--	--	53,952	46,914	72,265	8,437	1,183	156,128	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF INDIANA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Type of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent		Payroll		Average Annual		Total	
	of:	(1933)	of:	of:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Total	Earnings Per	Reported	
	Stores:	:	:	:	Employees:	Props:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expenses 1/
	:	(000 Omitted)	1933	1929:	:	:	Part-time:	Only	Employees	(000 Omitted)
Total - all types	41,256	\$569,978	100.0	100.0	63,665	44,006	\$63,315	\$6,707	\$ 889	\$139,748
Independents	36,254	402,422	70.6	80.0	45,120	43,312	42,974	4,792	846	97,389
Chains	4,224	155,847	27.0	19.0	16,450	154	18,118	1,755	995	57,756
Direct selling (house-to-house)	116	3,227	.6	.2	846	112	1,007	12	1,176	1,692
Mail order houses (catalog only)	5	437	.1	--	71	2	76	--	1,070	215
Commissionaries or company stores	8	127	--	--	16	--	16	--	1,000	22
Utility-operated stores	180	1,011	.2	.5	188	--	171	14	835	332
All other types	551	8,901	1.6	.5	974	426	953	136	839	2,342
Department stores	120	53,250	--	--	7,390	26	7,626	584	953	16,035
Independents	44	30,119	56.6	73.5	5,196	26	5,807	232	958	10,006
Chains	76	23,111	43.4	26.7	2,195	--	2,419	352	942	6,050
Variety, 5 and 10, & to-a-dollar stores	373	19,193	--	--	2,873	252	2,436	325	735	5,499
Independents	194	1,844	9.6	9.2	225	230	176	27	662	418
Chains	179	17,349	90.4	90.8	2,648	2	2,260	298	741	5,081
Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores	485	11,177	--	--	1,037	524	1,222	98	1,084	5,295
Independents	446	9,762	87.3	87.8	914	517	1,064	87	1,069	2,875
Chains	56	1,378	12.4	12.0	121	4	155	11	1,190	410
All other types	5	37	.3	.2	2	3	3	--	1,500	8
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	139	3,478	--	--	438	113	473	40	989	1,097
Independents	105	2,450	70.4	50.2	266	113	289	26	989	705
Chains	34	1,028	29.6	49.8	172	--	184	14	988	392
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	339	8,659	--	--	1,163	293	1,084	91	854	2,601
Independents	261	5,308	61.5	69.0	697	287	653	65	844	1,501
Chains	67	2,871	33.2	28.0	462	6	561	21	846	951
All other types	11	480	5.5	3.0	64	--	70	5	1,016	169
Shoe stores	493	9,860	--	--	953	359	1,066	114	999	2,883
Independents	299	4,296	43.6	50.1	426	346	451	31	986	1,115
Chains	180	5,500	55.5	44.8	504	8	476	46	1,414	1,174
All other types	44	2,066	20.9	5.1	223	5	159	37	467	594
Furniture stores	516	15,650	--	--	1,632	601	1,910	78	1,123	4,859
Independents	496	11,708	86.6	85.4	1,376	600	1,629	77	1,129	4,160
Chains	18	1,769	13.0	12.7	250	--	274	1	1,092	688
All other types	2	65	.5	1.9	7	1	7	--	1,000	21
Household appliance stores	267	2,818	--	--	628	116	566	33	849	1,039
Independents	105	1,144	40.6	--	161	114	171	19	944	572
Chains	57	615	21.8	--	206	--	178	1	869	265
Utility-operated stores	114	916	32.6	--	178	--	158	13	815	510
All other types	11	143	6.1	--	83	2	59	--	711	92
Radio stores	220	2,689	--	--	363	238	392	39	972	871
Independents	218	2,676	99.8	86.7	359	235	389	39	975	865
All other types	2	13	.5	13.3	4	3	3	--	750	6
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,729	29,747	--	--	1,782	2,754	2,140	326	1,016	4,750
Independents	2,219	10,027	33.7	32.1	516	2,692	416	63	884	1,371
Chains	475	19,558	65.7	57.4	1,260	6	1,719	261	1,157	3,351
All other types	35	165	.6	10.6	6	36	5	2	500	28
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	6,092	95,472	--	--	6,481	6,880	6,849	911	916	14,295
Independents	5,344	61,651	64.6	72.6	4,180	6,853	5,788	456	797	8,866
Chains	738	33,716	35.3	21.7	2,295	13	3,054	454	1,133	6,406
All other types	10	106	.1	5.7	6	14	7	2	633	18
Restaurants and eating places	5,126	26,075	--	--	7,070	6,070	4,410	461	569	9,702
Independents	5,074	25,091	96.2	94.6	6,796	6,056	4,194	458	550	9,274
Chains	45	945	3.6	5.2	264	9	209	5	780	410
All other types	9	37	.2	.2	10	5	7	--	700	18

Type of Operation	Number :				Percent :		Payroll :		Average Annual :		Total Reported Expenses 1/
	: Number :		: of :		: Number :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Total :		
	: of :		: (1933) :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Props. :		: Including :		: Time :		
	2	:	(000 Omitted)	1933	1929:	:	Part-time:	Only :	Employee :	(000 Omitted)	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	592		\$3,567	--	--	486	660	\$ 441	\$ 31	\$ 802	\$1,002
Independents	569		2,839	79.6	90.8	440	654	395	50	784	877
Chains	18		673	18.9	7.8	44	1	44	--	1,000	119
All other types	5		55	1.5	1.4	2	5	2	1	500	6
<u>Motor vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	993		58,942	--	--	5,134	1,170	4,913	226	913	10,131
<u>Filling stations</u>	5,436		44,969	--	--	4,197	4,757	4,587	248	1,034	2,923
Independents	3,927		24,231	53.9	48.5	1,637	4,727	1,534	190	821	3,999
Chains	1,508		20,700	46.0	49.1	2,559	30	3,052	58	1,170	5,921
All other types	1		38	.1	2.4	1	--	1	--	1,000	3
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,594		27,091	--	--	3,119	1,653	3,002	261	879	6,565
Independents	1,414		17,953	65.3	74.3	1,777	1,620	1,802	241	878	4,138
Chains	147		9,009	33.2	25.7	1,314	6	1,171	17	878	2,388
All other types	33		188	.5	--	28	27	29	3	929	57
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,012		12,890	--	--	1,242	1,226	1,256	119	915	2,888
Independents	1,002		12,863	98.2	--	1,203	1,226	1,219	119	914	2,819
Chains	1		154	1.3	--	27	--	37	--	1,000	52
All other types	2		71	.5	--	12	--	10	--	833	17
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	393		3,507	--	--	518	391	603	40	1,087	1,527
Independents	383		3,321	94.7	90.3	493	391	569	40	1,073	1,449
Chains	8		186	5.3	9.7	25	--	34	--	1,560	78
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	14,337		148,080	--	--	17,139	15,983	18,539	2,662	914	40,772

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF IOWA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	of	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average annual:	Total		
	of:	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of:	Total	Part-time:	Earnings Per	Reported	
:	Stores:	:	:	:	Employees:	Props.:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expenses 1/
:	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:	Part-time:	Only	Employee	(000 Omitted)
Total - all types	34,643	\$479,695	100.0	100.0	49,182	37,323	\$47,020	\$4,830	\$ 858	\$108,295
Independents	30,442	370,213	77.1	82.4	35,629	36,679	33,508	3,720	836	79,871
Chains	3,514	99,696	20.8	15.0	11,168	247	12,024	933	993	25,517
Direct selling (house-to-house)	138	2,224	.5	.2	1,578	141	619	14	383	950
Mail order houses (catalog only)	4	722	.2	.6	85	1	39	9	353	198
Commissaries or company stores	4	39	--	--	5	2	4	--	800	5
Utility-operated stores	192	1,641	.3	.4	205	9	339	103	1,151	577
All other types	349	5,160	1.1	1.4	512	244	487	51	852	1,177
Department stores	100	36,269	--	--	4,796	23	4,845	472	912	10,620
Independents	28	19,591	54.0	64.4	3,152	20	2,990	217	880	6,141
Chains	71	16,545	45.6	33.8	1,625	--	1,834	253	973	4,435
All other types	1	133	.4	1.8	19	3	21	2	1,000	44
Variety, 5-and-10, end to-a-dollar stores	318	12,748	--	--	1,797	236	1,537	145	775	3,295
Independents	198	1,831	14.4	14.5	200	236	142	35	535	396
Chains	120	10,917	85.6	85.5	1,597	--	1,395	110	805	2,899
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	466	8,945	--	--	703	555	797	60	1,048	2,187
Independents	445	8,369	93.5	92.3	649	554	733	58	1,040	2,008
Chains	20	572	6.4	7.5	54	--	64	2	1,148	181
All other types	1	5	.1	.2	--	1	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	92	2,815	--	--	268	99	326	25	1,123	831
Independents	88	2,729	96.9	79.6	255	99	309	22	1,125	785
Chains	4	86	3.1	20.4	13	--	17	3	1,077	46
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	363	7,793	--	--	975	328	903	98	826	2,314
Independents	290	5,712	73.3	56.0	734	316	657	70	800	1,647
Chains	67	1,963	25.2	34.8	229	11	233	26	904	637
All other types	6	118	1.5	9.2	12	1	13	2	917	30
Shoe stores	445	7,373	--	--	623	423	677	64	984	1,913
Independents	366	4,768	64.7	67.7	423	419	454	33	995	1,190
Chains	52	1,854	25.1	19.1	132	--	151	15	1,030	500
All other types	27	751	10.2	13.2	68	4	72	16	824	223
Furniture stores	567	11,538	--	--	1,056	731	1,251	73	1,116	3,571
Independents	557	9,472	82.2	92.5	825	729	945	71	1,059	2,725
Chains	7	1,947	16.8	4.3	219	--	294	2	1,333	816
All other types	3	119	1.0	3.2	12	2	12	--	1,000	30
Household appliance stores	304	2,658	--	--	513	93	577	121	889	993
Independents	83	640	24.0	--	74	85	89	18	959	180
Chains	24	141	5.3	--	126	--	68	--	540	114
Utility-operated stores	190	1,618	60.9	--	203	8	338	103	1,158	574
All other types	7	259	9.8	--	110	--	82	--	745	125
Radio stores	226	1,579	--	--	212	264	216	30	877	568
Independents	215	1,393	88.2	94.4	180	257	190	28	900	498
All other types	11	186	11.8	5.6	32	7	26	2	750	70
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,019	28,822	--	--	1,684	2,218	1,741	229	898	4,149
Independents	1,783	19,317	67.0	72.3	1,012	2,206	887	129	749	2,385
Chains	251	9,473	32.9	26.9	669	7	852	100	1,124	1,758
All other types	5	32	.1	.8	3	5	2	--	667	6
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,803	59,370	--	--	3,696	3,377	3,704	404	893	8,463
Independents	2,600	48,284	81.3	85.5	2,969	3,359	2,752	289	830	6,518
Chains	203	11,086	18.7	14.5	727	18	952	115	1,151	1,945
Restaurants and eating places	3,948	24,497	--	--	5,605	4,980	3,352	364	535	7,929
Independents	3,902	23,164	94.6	94.1	5,169	4,975	3,035	348	520	7,282
Chains	46	1,333	5.4	5.9	436	5	317	16	690	647

Type of Operation	: :Number: : of : :Stores: : (000 Omitted):	: Net Sales (1933) : : (000 Omitted):	: Percent of : : : 1933 1929:	: Total Sales: Full-time: Employees: : 1933 1929:	: : of : :Total Sales: Full-time: Employees: : 1933 1929:	: :Number: : (000 Omitted):	: Payroll (000 Omitted) :Average Annual: Total : Reported	: :Part-time: Only : Employee : : (000 Omitted)	: :Part-time: Only : Employee : : (000 Omitted)	: :Part-time: Only : Employee : : (000 Omitted)
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	525	\$4,652	--	--	494	559	\$ 426	\$ 49	\$ 763	\$1,194
Independents	474	3,655	78.6	81.1	348	557	305	44	750	905
Chains	51	997	21.4	18.9	146	2	121	5	795	289
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,046	42,401	--	--	4,254	1,277	4,012	148	908	8,195
Independents	1,040	42,161	99.4	--	4,219	1,277	3,977	146	908	8,137
Chains	6	240	.6	--	35	--	35	2	943	58
<u>Filling stations</u>	5,142	45,085	--	--	4,059	4,255	4,122	286	945	8,824
Independents	3,564	27,338	60.6	58.7	1,902	4,110	1,809	216	838	4,291
Chains	1,556	17,518	38.9	40.2	2,124	143	2,273	68	1,038	4,450
All other types	22	229	.5	1.1	33	2	40	2	1,152	83
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,397	19,501	--	--	1,750	1,539	1,805	164	938	4,533
Independents	1,345	16,684	85.4	94.6	1,277	1,514	1,393	156	983	3,705
Chains	27	2,296	11.8	4.9	259	--	256	8	571	589
All other types	25	541	2.8	.5	214	25	166	--	776	239
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,572	18,010	--	--	1,340	1,955	1,324	161	868	3,486
Independents	1,567	17,989	99.9	--	1,338	1,955	1,322	161	868	3,480
Chains	5	21	.1	--	2	--	2	--	1,000	6
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	414	2,535	--	--	265	447	329	22	1,158	894
Independents	411	2,518	99.3	98.6	263	444	328	22	1,163	889
All other types	3	17	.7	1.4	2	3	1	--	500	5
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	12,896	143,104	--	--	15,092	13,964	15,076	1,915	868	34,336

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF KANSAS
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number :		Percent :		Payroll :		Average Annual :		Total						
	Number :	Net Sales :	of :	of :	Number :	(000 Omitted) :	Total :	Earnings Per :							
										Total Sales :	Full-time :	Part-time :	Time :	Full-time :	Employee :
Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :	Stores :							
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Type of Operation	Percent				Payroll				Total	
	Number:	Net Sales	of	of	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:			
	of (1933)	Total Sales	Full-time:	Part-time:	Total	Part-time:	Earnings Per	Reported		
	Stores:	Employees:	Proprietors:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expenses			
	(000 Omitted)	1933	1929:		Part-time:	Only	Employee	(000 Omitted)		
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,189	\$ 30,485	--	--	3,434	3,615	\$ 3,383	\$ 209	\$ 924	\$ 6,890
Independents	3,122	19,379	63.6	63.5	1,629	3,578	1,469	167	799	3,713
Chains	1,062	10,977	36.0	36.0	1,793	37	1,899	42	1,036	3,158
All other types	5	129	.4	.5	12	--	15	--	1,250	19
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,121	18,456	--	--	1,913	1,255	1,883	197	881	4,281
Independents	1,048	14,800	80.2	86.0	1,530	1,226	1,541	185	886	3,601
Chains	46	3,615	19.6	13.5	382	3	341	12	861	669
All other types	27	41	.2	.5	1	26	1	--	1,000	11
<u>Hardware stores</u> 2/	1,081	13,030	--	--	1,089	1,315	1,146	120	942	2,696
Independents	1,078	12,961	99.5	--	1,080	1,315	1,137	120	942	2,671
All other types	3	69	.5	--	9	--	9	--	1,000	25
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	292	2,120	--	--	237	311	298	19	1,177	841
Independents	291	2,097	98.9	99.6	233	310	293	19	1,176	828
All other types	1	23	1.1	.4	4	1	5	--	1,250	13
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,967	94,430	=	=	9,638	10,850	9,629	1,384	855	22,156

1/- Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF KENTUCKY
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	of	Number:	Payroll	Average Annual	Total		
	of	(1933)	Total Sales	Full-time:	of	Total	Part-time:	Earnings Per		
	Stores:			Employees:	Proprietary:	Including:	Time	Full-time		
	:(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:		Part-time:	Only	Employee	:(000 Omitted)		
Total - all types	25,672	\$304,605	100.0	100.0	32,503	27,648	\$30,220	\$2,750	\$ 845	\$66,884
Independents	23,311	224,037	73.5	69.5	24,361	27,288	21,653	1,960	808	48,627
Chains	1,749	67,073	22.1	15.2	6,977	59	7,335	653	958	15,911
Direct selling (house-to-house)	164	693	.2	.2	206	161	121	6	558	205
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	4	39	—	.1	7	2	6	—	857	15
Commissaries or company stores	204	10,373	3.4	2.7	680	27	802	64	1,085	1,340
Utility-operated stores	96	633	.2	.2	68	5	103	48	809	236
All other types	144	1,757	.6	12.1	204	106	200	19	887	550
Department stores	44	17,453	—	—	2,634	11	2,519	133	906	5,443
Independents	22	11,198	64.2	68.9	1,963	11	1,811	33	906	3,678
Chains	21	5,551	31.8	28.4	620	—	637	80	898	1,627
All other types	1	704	4.0	2.7	51	—	71	20	1,000	138
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	148	7,567	—	—	1,178	81	916	120	676	1,986
Independents	63	566	7.5	9.0	69	79	46	8	551	111
Chains	85	7,001	92.5	91.0	1,109	2	870	112	683	1,875
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	209	5,942	—	—	627	220	781	56	1,156	1,731
Independents	203	5,670	95.4	96.3	582	220	740	55	1,177	1,620
Chains	6	272	4.6	3.7	45	—	41	1	889	111
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	125	3,080	—	—	280	129	232	22	750	600
Independents	94	1,653	53.7	72.2	149	119	125	10	772	333
Chains	30	1,351	43.8	27.8	126	10	102	12	714	256
All other types	1	76	2.5	—	5	—	5	—	1,000	11
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	174	6,442	—	—	883	167	826	66	861	1,905
Independents	154	4,707	73.1	70.7	664	164	623	58	851	1,354
Chains	19	1,686	26.2	23.6	215	3	199	7	893	538
All other types	1	49	.7	5.7	4	—	4	1	750	13
Shoe stores	177	4,146	—	—	363	124	449	59	1,074	1,246
Independents	106	1,535	37.0	49.6	148	122	169	11	1,068	430
Chains	48	1,889	45.6	42.7	146	1	206	40	1,137	591
All other types	23	722	17.4	7.7	69	1	74	8	957	225
Furniture stores	276	7,193	—	—	950	325	1,033	34	1,052	2,431
Independents	268	6,441	89.5	83.4	854	320	914	33	1,032	2,099
Chains	5	732	10.2	8.9	95	—	118	1	1,232	328
All other types	3	20	.3	7.7	1	5	1	—	1,000	4
Household appliance stores	180	1,760	—	—	387	70	384	57	845	717
Independents	64	892	50.7	—	142	66	169	12	1,106	320
Chains	14	173	9.8	—	125	—	65	—	520	101
Utility-operated stores	94	582	33.1	—	66	3	98	45	803	223
All other types	8	113	6.4	—	54	1	52	—	963	73
Radio stores (independents)	87	673	100.0	95.4	84	91	113	11	1,214	217
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,059	21,380	—	—	1,057	3,128	1,176	167	955	2,950
Independents	2,756	9,615	45.0	54.7	385	3,109	260	35	584	1,034
Chains	281	11,408	53.4	43.7	646	—	897	132	1,184	1,877
All other types	22	357	1.6	1.6	26	19	19	—	731	39
Combination stores	2,489	46,461	—	—	3,160	2,599	3,173	306	907	6,612
Independents	2,118	29,282	63.0	68.2	2,030	2,579	1,714	153	769	4,035
Chains	369	17,078	36.8	31.5	1,125	20	1,451	152	1,155	2,564
All other types	2	101	.2	.3	5	—	8	1	1,400	13
Restaurants and eating places	2,844	14,021	—	—	3,389	3,398	2,017	186	540	4,644
Independents	2,806	13,187	94.1	92.4	3,154	3,386	1,843	182	527	4,284
Chains	29	787	5.6	6.9	227	—	167	3	722	344
All other types	9	47	.3	.7	8	12	7	1	750	16

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent		Number:		Payroll		Average Annual:		Total
	of	Net Sales	of	Total Sales	of	(000 Omitted)	Total	Part-	Earnings Per	Reported	
	Stores:	(1933)	Employees:	Full-time:	Props.:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expenses 1/		
	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:			Part-time:	Only	Employee	(000 Omitted)		
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	72	\$ 488	--	--	54	85	\$ 52	\$ 7	\$ 833	\$ 143	
Independents	67	351	71.9	82.2	45	84	44	7	822	118	
All other types	5	137	28.1	17.8	9	1	8	--	889	25	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	507	26,440	--	--	2,908	615	2,631	62	883	5,508	
Independents	499	25,997	96.8	--	2,829	615	2,550	62	879	5,327	
Chains	8	843	3.2	--	79	--	81	--	1,025	181	
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,148	17,351	--	--	1,815	1,832	1,670	75	879	3,872	
Independents	1,571	7,850	45.3	42.8	593	1,815	454	52	675	1,166	
Chains	575	9,411	54.2	56.5	1,218	17	1,210	22	975	2,695	
All other types	2	90	.5	.7	4	--	6	1	1,250	11	
<u>Drug stores</u>	925	14,634	--	--	1,902	971	1,753	166	834	3,811	
Independents	847	12,163	83.1	87.5	1,586	937	1,478	160	831	3,116	
Chains	35	2,266	15.5	11.0	289	--	243	2	834	623	
All other types	43	205	1.4	1.5	27	34	32	4	1,037	72	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	394	6,826	--	--	602	485	593	33	930	1,376	
Independents	392	6,730	98.6	--	600	485	590	32	930	1,369	
All other types	2	96	1.4	--	2	--	3	1	1,000	7	
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	171	1,706	100.0	97.1	206	165	257	18	1,160	674	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	11,643	101,042	--	--	10,024	13,132	9,645	1,172	845	21,618	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF LOUISIANA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Census of
American
Business

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores: (000 Omitted)	Net Sales (1933) (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales: 1933 1929:		Full-time: Employees: of Propse: Part-time: Only	Number: of Total Including Time Only	Payroll (000 Omitted) Average Annual: Earnings Per Full-time Employee		Total Reported Expenses (000 Omitted)
<u>Total - all types</u>	22,239	\$284,123	100.0	100.0	36,970	22,808	\$30,411	\$1,745	\$ 66,696
<u>Independents</u>	20,014	204,893	77.6	85.1	28,331	21,788	22,878	1,203	49,734
<u>Chains</u>	1,144	48,924	18.5	13.2	6,904	36	6,185	406	14,170
Direct selling (house-to-house)	709	1,886	.7	.2	767	712	417	7	697
Mail order houses (catalog only)	2	41	--	--	11	--	13	--	20
Commissaries or company stores	90	3,095	1.2	.7	264	48	247	13	369
Utility-operated stores	35	791	.3	.1	59	--	143	81	263
All other types	245	4,493	1.7	.7	634	224	528	35	1,423
<u>Department stores</u>	58	22,795	--	--	3,880	11	3,392	184	7,253
<u>Independents</u>	24	12,701	55.7	82.4	2,367	10	2,117	27	4,256
<u>Chains</u>	32	9,204	40.4	16.3	1,416	1	1,184	150	2,857
All other types	2	890	3.9	1.3	97	--	91	7	140
<u>Variety, 5 and 10, and to a dollar stores</u>	136	7,228	--	--	1,067	83	806	105	2,089
<u>Independents</u>	76	354	4.9	7.8	47	83	25	4	69
<u>Chains</u>	60	6,874	95.1	92.2	1,020	--	781	101	2,020
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings</u>	166	4,452	--	--	622	154	641	34	1,475
<u>Independents</u>	156	4,156	93.3	91.1	597	153	603	28	1,354
<u>Chains</u>	9	285	6.4	8.9	22	--	35	6	117
All other types	1	11	.3	--	3	1	3	--	4
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	82	2,794	--	--	350	93	329	19	823
<u>Independents</u>	75	2,448	87.6	83.7	308	93	282	14	684
<u>Chains</u>	7	346	12.4	16.3	42	--	47	5	139
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	155	6,380	--	--	803	131	682	23	1,880
<u>Independents</u>	130	3,045	47.7	82.0	410	129	334	10	897
<u>Chains</u>	20	2,275	35.7	10.6	291	1	252	3	680
All other types	5	1,060	16.6	7.4	102	1	96	10	303
<u>Shoe stores</u>	207	4,839	--	--	506	146	561	40	1,509
<u>Independents</u>	147	2,521	52.0	52.0	299	144	305	12	716
<u>Chains</u>	45	1,860	38.5	34.6	168	--	206	23	659
All other types	15	458	9.5	13.4	39	2	50	5	134
<u>Furniture stores</u>	155	6,377	--	--	939	129	998	25	2,511
<u>Independents</u>	152	6,204	97.3	85.3	894	128	964	25	2,414
All other types	3	173	2.7	14.7	45	1	34	--	97
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	72	1,323	--	--	272	20	321	84	557
<u>Independents</u>	20	169	12.7	--	44	19	46	2	84
<u>Chains</u>	13	312	23.6	--	139	--	116	1	180
Utility-operated stores	35	791	59.8	--	59	--	143	81	263
All other types	4	51	3.9	--	30	1	16	--	30
<u>Radio stores (independents)</u>	46	753	100.0	78.7	154	44	164	13	365
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	4,798	25,808	--	--	1,819	5,210	1,249	97	3,746
<u>Independents</u>	4,666	21,484	83.2	82.9	1,487	5,192	949	78	3,086
<u>Chains</u>	119	4,086	15.9	16.1	305	5	290	19	634
All other types	13	238	.9	1.0	27	13	10	--	26
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	1,199	21,066	--	--	1,655	1,183	1,578	89	3,427
<u>Independents</u>	1,026	12,775	60.7	69.8	1,217	1,182	854	60	1,949
<u>Chains</u>	173	8,291	39.3	30.2	638	1	724	29	1,478

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores: :(000 Omitted)	Net Sales (1933) 1933	Percent of Total Sales: 1929	Full-time: Employees: 1929	Number: of Proprietors: 1929	Payroll (000 Omitted) Total Part-time: Only Employee	Average Annual: Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expense 1/ (000 Omitted)	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	2,231	\$ 11,914	--	4,112	2,462	\$ 2,161	\$ 83	\$ 503	\$ 4,596
Independents	2,212	11,097	93.1	3,796	2,460	2,020	77	512	4,297
Chains	12	759	6.4	306	--	125	6	389	282
All other types	7	58	.5	10	2	6	--	600	17
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	116	1,170	--	185	84	127	6	654	342
Independents	81	548	46.8	82	84	52	2	610	120
Chains	34	620	53.0	103	--	75	4	689	222
All other types	1	2	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Motor vehicle dealers</u>	265	25,016	--	2,731	268	2,624	42	945	5,050
Independents	262	24,530	98.1	2,673	268	2,551	42	939	4,877
Chains	3	486	1.9	58	--	73	--	1,259	173
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,095	15,304	--	1,985	1,889	1,665	77	800	3,521
Independents	1,771	10,873	71.0	1,320	1,884	946	66	667	2,017
Chains	324	4,431	29.0	665	5	719	11	1,065	1,504
<u>Drug stores</u>	883	13,951	--	2,504	851	1,837	68	706	3,814
Independents	818	10,724	76.9	1,875	833	1,371	68	695	2,694
Chains	46	3,133	22.5	623	2	459	--	737	906
All other types	19	94	.6	6	16	7	--	1,167	14
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	227	4,274	--	457	214	433	24	895	928
Independents	222	4,213	98.6	449	212	425	22	898	906
Chains	5	61	1.4	8	2	8	2	750	17
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	142	1,764	100.0	301	134	337	14	1,073	819
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,206	86,915	--	12,428	9,702	10,516	718	789	21,996

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF MAINE
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: Employees: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores:		: :		: Props.: Including:		: Time :		: Full-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: (000 Omitted):		: 1933 1929:		: Part-time: Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted)		: (000 Omitted)	
<u>Total - all types</u>	11,429	\$134,380	100.0	100.0	17,755	12,104	\$18,715	\$1,609	\$ 963		\$41,460	
Independents	10,321	146,363	79.4	84.4	14,071	11,869	14,800	1,386	953		32,857	
Chains	823	34,123	18.5	13.7	3,269	9	3,440	180	997		7,661	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	129	974	.5	.1	137	138	142	7	985		276	
Utility-operated stores	60	1,023	.6	.7	116	-	176	29	1,267		287	
All other types	96	1,893	1.0	1.1	162	88	157	7	926		379	
<u>Department stores</u>	25	9,844	-	-	1,318	5	1,394	140	951		2,910	
Independents	11	7,076	71.9	87.7	1,082	5	1,116	99	940		2,181	
Chains	14	2,768	28.1	12.3	236	-	278	41	1,004		729	
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	129	6,515	-	-	819	71	712	68	786		1,529	
Independents	65	650	10.0	8.8	74	71	62	8	730		145	
Chains	64	5,865	90.0	91.2	745	-	650	60	792		1,384	
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	211	4,007	-	-	302	257	393	60	1,103		1,070	
Independents	202	3,346	83.5	87.7	227	257	313	56	1,132		844	
Chains	9	661	16.5	12.3	75	-	80	4	1,013		226	
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	93	2,146	-	-	197	101	207	18	959		563	
Independents	87	1,957	91.2	89.1	177	98	183	17	938		463	
Chains	3	177	8.3	10.9	20	-	24	1	1,150		99	
All other types	3	12	.5	-	-	3	-	-	-		1	
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	157	3,694	-	-	413	161	434	37	961		1,019	
Independents	147	3,387	91.7	89.7	392	159	407	33	954		932	
Chains	9	298	8.1	10.3	20	2	26	4	1,100		86	
All other types	1	9	.2	-	1	-	1	-	1,000		1	
<u>Shoe stores</u>	193	2,965	-	-	232	174	299	21	1,198		752	
Independents	158	1,994	67.2	71.0	138	173	178	13	1,196		434	
Chains	33	906	30.6	26.5	83	-	109	8	1,217		300	
All other types	2	65	2.2	2.5	11	1	12	-	1,091		18	
<u>Furniture stores</u>	148	4,169	-	-	490	141	613	21	1,208		1,449	
Independents	147	4,107	98.5	99.2	483	141	607	21	1,213		1,437	
All other types	1	62	1.5	.8	7	-	6	-	857		12	
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	104	1,924	-	-	313	34	402	38	1,163		655	
Independents	33	560	29.1	-	59	33	89	9	1,356		183	
Chains	8	127	6.6	-	64	-	54	-	844		76	
Utility-operated stores	58	1,022	53.1	-	115	-	175	29	1,270		285	
All other types	5	215	11.2	-	75	1	84	-	1,120		111	
<u>Radio stores</u>	77	1,014	-	-	126	80	146	10	1,079		316	
Independents	75	984	97.1	98.8	120	79	142	10	1,100		309	
All other types	2	30	2.9	1.2	6	1	4	-	667		7	
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	1,218	17,181	-	-	1,173	954	1,163	40	957		2,734	
Independents	819	4,566	26.6	35.4	207	951	135	22	787		562	
Chains	396	12,606	73.3	64.3	966	-	978	18	994		2,172	
All other types	3	9	.1	.3	-	3	-	-	-		-	
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	1,189	27,926	-	-	2,000	1,378	2,022	154	934		4,111	
Independents	1,143	24,518	87.8	93.4	1,725	1,371	1,732	143	921		3,501	
Chains	40	3,332	11.9	5.8	269	2	285	11	1,019		601	
All other types	6	76	.3	.8	6	5	5	-	833		9	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	939	5,798	-	-	1,619	1,145	1,043	67	603		2,196	
Independents	931	5,728	98.8	99.8	1,601	1,137	1,029	66	601		2,168	
All other types	8	70	1.2	.2	18	8	14	1	722		28	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	82	877	-	-	48	84	52	10	875		154	
Independents	78	581	66.2	81.3	32	84	37	10	844		112	
Chains	4	296	33.8	17.9	16	-	15	-	938		42	

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: Employees: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores: :		: Total Sales: :		: Prop.: Including: Time :		: Part-time: Only :		: Full-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: (000 Omitted): 1933 :		: 1929: :		: :		: :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	336	\$16,974	--	--	1,651	361	\$1,833	\$ 74	1,063		\$3,936	
Independents	329	18,328	96.6	---	1,582	361	1,759	78	1,063		3,760	
Chains	7	646	3.4	--	69	--	74	--	1,072		176	
<u>Filling stations</u>	1,099	9,403	--	--	631	1,182	752	49	1,017		1,777	
Independents	990	7,623	81.0	78.4	494	1,181	485	47	887		1,229	
Chains	109	1,780	19.0	21.6	197	1	267	2	1,345		548	
<u>Drug stores</u>	405	6,856	--	--	646	406	760	48	1,102		1,609	
Independents	396	6,310	92.0	94.2	598	403	700	48	1,090		1,449	
Chains	6	539	7.9	5.8	48	--	60	--	1,250		159	
All other types	3	7	.1	--	--	3	--	--	--		1	
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	226	4,238	--	--	431	255	503	41	1,072		1,036	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	147	1,120	--	--	128	153	164	12	1,188		408	
Independents	145	1,111	99.2	97.5	127	152	163	12	1,189		404	
All other types	2	9	.8	2.5	1	1	1	--	1,000		4	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	4,651	55,735	--	--	5,158	5,162	5,823	697	1,013		13,236	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF MARYLAND
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Props. :		: Including :		: Time :		: Full-time :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 :		: 1929 :		: Part-time :		: Only :		: Employee :	
<u>Total - all types</u>	23,487	\$384,384	100.0	100.0	42,724	24,653	\$45,707	\$4,372	\$ 967	\$99,983		
Independents	20,736	277,895	72.3	73.7	31,303	23,450	32,742	3,387	937	71,909		
Chains	1,671	78,428	20.4	18.8	8,346	63	8,860	661	980	19,548		
Direct selling (house-to-house)	80	8,424	2.2	.2	1,517	85	2,002	11	1,365	3,370		
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	3	8,893	2.3	2.9	546	2	844	65	1,427	2,543		
Commissaries or company stores	10	998	.2	--	39	8	89	37	1,333	141		
Utility-operated stores	31	2,194	.6	.7	376	1	396	31	971	907		
All other types	956	7,552	2.0	3.7	597	1,044	704	180	878	1,565		
<u>Department stores</u>	30	49,906	--	--	7,424	11	8,026	621	971	17,455		
Independents	20	37,452	75.0	71.4	6,529	11	6,815	704	934	13,935		
Chains (incl. mail order)	10	12,454	25.0	28.6	895	--	1,211	117	1,222	3,520		
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, end to-a-dollar stores</u>	182	8,877	--	--	1,203	142	1,056	174	733	2,358		
Independents	129	1,428	16.1	13.2	154	142	146	22	805	334		
Chains	53	7,449	83.9	86.8	1,049	--	910	152	723	2,024		
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	305	5,502	--	--	532	297	602	36	1,064	1,645		
Independents	290	5,036	91.5	92.9	489	296	551	35	1,055	1,477		
Chains	14	461	8.4	7.1	41	--	49	1	1,171	166		
All other types	1	5	.1	--	2	1	2	--	1,000	2		
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	137	3,261	--	--	353	131	391	35	1,008	851		
Independents	125	2,928	89.8	78.4	319	131	345	30	987	755		
Chains	12	333	10.2	21.6	34	--	46	5	1,206	96		
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	166	6,267	--	--	859	178	908	49	1,000	1,995		
Independents	166	5,278	84.2	74.5	747	177	777	40	987	1,669		
Chains	18	989	15.8	25.5	112	1	131	9	1,089	326		
<u>Shoe stores</u>	240	5,833	--	--	536	197	640	57	1,088	1,716		
Independents	167	2,732	46.8	60.2	296	184	329	23	1,034	773		
Chains	70	2,924	50.1	33.7	223	13	294	32	1,175	884		
All other types	3	177	3.1	6.1	17	--	17	2	882	59		
<u>Furniture stores</u>	183	8,672	--	--	1,204	201	1,398	38	1,130	3,311		
Independents	173	7,668	88.4	71.3	1,083	195	1,229	36	1,102	2,875		
Chains	6	870	10.0	21.8	101	4	146	2	1,426	387		
All other types	4	134	1.6	6.9	20	2	23	--	1,150	49		
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	105	3,587	--	--	767	64	776	57	937	1,531		
Independents	56	971	27.0	--	160	63	192	26	1,038	354		
Chains	12	196	5.5	--	117	--	94	--	803	134		
Utility-operated stores	31	2,194	61.2	--	376	1	396	31	971	907		
All other types	6	226	6.3	--	114	--	94	--	825	136		
<u>Radio stores (Independents)</u>	72	556	100.0	88.4	89	80	104	11	1,045	220		
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	2,180	18,188	--	--	1,026	2,174	1,191	143	1,021	2,858		
Independents	1,931	9,407	51.8	43.5	407	2,162	346	46	737	1,273		
Chains	238	8,546	47.9	55.2	609	--	826	92	1,205	1,536		
All other types	11	235	1.3	1.3	10	12	19	5	1,400	49		
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	3,357	62,565	--	--	3,748	3,359	4,320	474	1,026	2,806		
Independents	2,831	36,781	58.8	68.0	1,965	3,341	1,905	189	873	4,875		
Chains	521	25,497	40.8	31.4	1,756	11	2,387	284	1,198	4,885		
All other types	5	287	.4	.6	27	7	28	1	1,000	48		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,975	14,947	--	--	3,923	2,255	2,617	180	621	5,840		
Independents	1,922	13,585	90.9	92.1	3,537	2,237	2,310	171	471	5,147		
Chains	39	1,266	8.5	7.9	369	5	292	6	775	660		
All other types	14	96	.6	--	17	13	15	3	706	33		

Type of Operation	: Number :		Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		Total	
	: of :	Net Sales	: of :	Total Sales	: of :	(000 Omitted)	: of :	Earnings Per	: Reported	
	: Stores :	:	: Employees :	: Including :	: Time :	:	: Full-time :	: Expenses 1/	:	
	: (000 Omitted) :	1933	1929 :	:	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	:	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	169	\$1,980	--	--	157	165	\$ 138	\$ 12	\$ 803	\$ 392
Independents	159	1,544	78.0	93.1	125	165	112	12	800	303
Chains	10	436	22.0	6.9	32	--	26	--	812	89
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	376	29,888	--	--	2,865	438	3,052	85	1,036	5,851
Independents	371	28,664	95.9	--	2,743	438	2,886	85	1,021	5,526
Chains	5	1,224	4.1	--	122	--	166	--	1,361	325
<u>Filling stations</u>	1,624	18,921	--	--	2,088	1,513	2,270	130	1,025	4,961
Independents	1,274	9,029	47.7	40.8	719	1,611	656	60	829	1,644
Chains	348	9,881	52.2	55.1	1,368	--	1,613	70	1,128	3,315
All other types	2	11	.1	4.1	1	2	1	--	1,000	2
<u>Drug stores</u>	740	15,568	--	--	1,785	691	2,070	275	1,006	4,192
Independents	664	10,211	65.6	73.8	1,101	685	1,339	248	991	2,631
Chains	64	5,237	33.7	26.2	682	--	716	27	1,039	1,528
All other types	12	110	.7	--	22	8	16	--	727	33
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	457	7,800	--	--	650	521	716	38	1,042	1,689
Independents	453	7,292	93.5	--	619	521	662	38	1,008	1,538
Chains	4	508	6.5	--	31	--	53	--	1,710	151
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	177	5,530	--	--	489	188	661	16	1,319	1,426
Independents	170	2,923	82.8	79.3	363	167	474	16	1,262	1,102
Chains	6	604	17.1	20.6	126	--	187	--	1,484	323
All other types	1	5	.1	.2	--	1	--	--	--	1
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	10,992	118,546	--	--	13,026	12,068	14,772	1,741	1,000	51,884

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: :Number: : of : :Stores:	: :Net Sales : (1933) : (000 Omitted):	: :Percent : of : :Total Sales:	: :Percent : of : :Total Sales:	: :Full-time: :Employees:	: :Number: : of : :Propse.:	: :Payroll : (000 Omitted): : Total : : Including: Time : : Part-time: Only :	: :Average Annual: : Earnings Per : : Full-time : : Employee :	: :Total : Reported : Expenses 1/ : (000 Omitted):
Total - all types	52,430	\$1,195,161	100.0	100.0	133,338	47,538	\$156,224	\$12,233	\$337,331
Independents	43,917	796,929	66.7	74.2	88,360	46,785	104,454	8,971	228,014
Chains	7,585	368,555	30.8	23.8	40,762	119	47,233	2,998	99,711
Direct selling (house-to-house)	329	5,919	.5	.2	1,071	312	1,264	56	2,255
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	22	10,050	.8	1.0	1,257	19	877	8	2,311
Commissaries or company stores	5	251	--	--	42	-	89	1	107
Utility-operated stores	133	4,395	.4	.2	811	3	1,129	114	2,195
All other types	459	9,062	.8	.6	1,035	300	1,228	85	2,738
Department stores	127	129,716	--	--	18,793	12	20,897	1,345	43,811
Independents	48	100,290	77.3	90.6	15,607	6	17,725	899	36,058
Chains	75	20,400	15.7	6.2	2,004	3	2,378	446	5,766
All other types	4	9,026	7.0	3.2	1,182	3	794	-	1,967
Variety stores	499	32,888	--	--	4,350	296	4,128	355	9,505
Independents	266	1,672	5.1	3.7	123	296	105	19	330
Chains	233	31,216	94.9	96.3	4,227	-	4,023	336	9,175
Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores	843	26,415	--	--	2,450	727	3,601	199	8,551
Independents	762	19,085	72.2	74.9	1,762	710	2,473	144	5,928
Chains	69	6,128	23.2	21.5	588	11	942	44	2,279
All other types	12	1,202	4.6	3.6	100	6	186	11	344
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	262	7,207	--	--	795	221	1,001	81	2,486
Independents	226	5,308	73.7	85.7	569	216	712	60	1,630
Chains	31	1,826	25.3	13.8	214	-	271	21	824
All other types	5	75	1.0	.5	12	5	18	-	32
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	776	30,186	--	--	3,538	660	4,127	344	9,772
Independents	714	26,346	87.3	80.0	3,219	643	3,772	310	8,743
Chains	46	3,885	10.9	19.8	233	14	278	27	845
All other types	16	557	1.8	.2	86	5	77	7	184
Shoe stores	1,054	22,026	--	--	1,810	809	2,419	216	6,548
Independents	821	11,027	50.1	58.7	846	791	1,159	118	3,120
Chains	197	9,739	44.2	32.3	847	6	1,133	88	3,035
All other types	36	1,260	5.7	9.0	117	12	127	10	393
Furniture stores	604	25,714	--	--	3,104	489	4,379	174	10,799
Independents	578	22,890	89.0	92.6	2,801	450	3,929	171	9,599
Chains	26	2,824	11.0	7.4	303	39	450	3	1,200
Household appliance stores	341	9,663	--	--	1,980	104	2,553	216	4,572
Independents	139	3,275	33.9	--	417	119	640	61	1,252
Chains	47	1,282	13.2	--	473	-	433	19	696
Utility-operated stores	129	4,277	44.3	--	797	3	1,103	114	2,156
All other types	26	829	8.6	--	293	2	327	2	468
Radio stores	301	4,425	--	--	588	282	786	80	1,718
Independents	284	3,719	84.0	88.9	452	280	603	79	1,551
Chains	16	702	15.9	10.6	136	1	183	1	366
All other types	1	4	.1	.5	-	1	-	-	1
Grocery stores (without meats)	6,975	98,736	--	--	6,953	4,722	7,861	607	17,018
Independents	4,256	29,722	30.1	30.8	1,286	4,693	1,399	179	4,417
Chains	2,703	68,882	69.8	68.8	5,660	9	6,453	427	12,582
All other types	16	132	.1	.4	7	20	9	1	19
Combination stores (groceries & meats)	6,549	193,201	--	--	15,098	6,463	17,916	1,695	36,545
Independents	5,509	108,898	56.3	64.6	7,581	6,422	8,922	926	18,742
Chains	1,025	84,068	43.5	35.0	7,506	26	8,979	767	17,773
All other types	15	235	.2	.4	11	13	15	2	30
Restaurants and eating places	4,920	66,402	--	--	17,637	5,423	14,697	880	30,225
Independents	4,665	47,322	71.2	76.0	12,069	5,407	9,851	704	20,075
Chains	232	18,877	28.5	24.0	5,530	4	4,810	172	10,071
All other types	23	203	.3	--	38	12	36	4	79

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores: :(000 Omitted)	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales: 1933	Percent of Total Sales: 1929	Full-time: Employees: :(000 Omitted)	Number: of Props.: :(000 Omitted)	Payroll (000 Omitted) Total: Part-time: Only	Average Annual: Earnings Per Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ :(000 Omitted)
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	621	\$ 9,809	--	--	618	496	\$ 653 \$ 39	\$ 994	\$ 1,772
Independents	491	4,765	48.6	67.4	277	493	313 39	989	933
Chains	127	5,014	51.1	32.6	340	-	339 -	997	836
All other types	3	30	.3	-	1	3	1 -	1,000	3
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	968	82,544	--	--	6,772	844	8,489 374	1,198	17,176
Independents	939	78,943	95.7	--	6,460	843	8,041 358	1,189	16,183
Chains	28	3,597	4.3	--	312	-	448 16	1,385	990
All other types	1	4	--	--	-	1	- -	-	3
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,376	53,372	--	--	4,928	3,424	5,795 235	1,108	13,928
Independents	3,090	30,624	57.4	61.8	2,064	3,419	2,293 242	994	5,862
Chains	1,283	22,681	42.5	37.7	2,857	3	3,498 93	1,192	8,055
All other types	3	67	.1	.5	7	2	4 -	571	11
<u>Drug stores</u>	2,017	45,781	--	--	4,885	1,724	6,061 436	1,151	13,398
Independents	1,825	34,062	74.4	79.8	3,521	1,697	4,437 421	1,141	9,354
Chains	174	11,542	25.2	20.2	1,306	15	1,579 13	1,199	3,927
All other types	18	177	.4	--	58	12	45 2	741	117
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	825	16,254	--	--	1,693	704	2,193 125	1,222	4,651
Independents	768	14,305	88.0	--	1,457	701	1,882 117	1,211	4,022
Chains	57	1,949	12.0	--	236	3	311 8	1,284	629
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	560	10,094	--	--	1,180	534	1,679 82	1,353	4,122
Independents	548	9,693	98.0	91.8	1,161	528	1,646 81	1,348	4,018
Chains	8	57	.6	6.6	9	2	13 1	1,333	41
All other types	4	144	1.4	1.6	10	4	20 -	2,000	63
<u>All other kinds of businesses</u>	19,812	330,726	--	--	36,166	19,584	46,989 4,650	1,170	100,734

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF MICHIGAN

Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Commerce of
American
Business

TABLE 3 - STATE OF MICHIGAN
Eighteen kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent :		Number:		Payroll :		Average Annual:		Total
	: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales:		: Full-time: of :		: Total : Part- :		: Time : Full-time :		
	: Stores:		: Employees:		: Props.:		: Including: Time :		: Full-time : Expense 1/		
	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:		: Part-time: Only :	Employee	: (000 Omitted)				
Total - all types	57,121	\$949,137	100.0	100.0	104,880	59,879	\$108,969	\$9,885	\$ 945		\$244,818
Independents	49,528	642,124	67.7	74.8	71,914	59,041	71,394	6,872	897		165,063
Chains	6,567	284,246	30.0	23.5	29,608	148	34,152	2,758	1,060		72,857
Direct selling (house-to-house)	169	5,948	.6	.2	1,502	158	1,459	60	931		2,831
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	17	470	-	-.1	66	17	99	35	970		199
Commissionaire or company stores	67	2,451	.3	.4	256	17	180	18	633		250
Utility-operated stores	133	3,090	.3	.3	465	-	565	32	1,146		929
All other types	640	10,808	1.1	.7	1,069	498	1,120	110	945		2,689
Department stores	148	95,262	-	-	13,354	18	13,765	888	964		32,628
Independents	51	66,896	70.2	80.5	10,758	17	10,685	367	959		25,242
Chains	95	28,157	29.6	19.2	2,575	-	3,055	515	987		7,345
All other types	2	209	.2	.3	21	1	25	6	905		41
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	518	31,313	-	-	4,407	322	3,858	300	807		8,531
Independents	267	2,464	7.9	9.3	311	315	212	34	572		522
Chains	251	28,829	92.1	90.7	3,096	7	3,646	266	825		8,009
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	835	19,237	-	-	1,719	798	2,184	142	1,188		5,882
Independents	723	14,502	75.4	70.1	1,358	792	1,687	119	1,154		4,344
Chains	107	4,700	24.4	28.1	357	3	487	16	1,319		1,523
All other types	5	35	.2	.8	4	3	10	7	750		15
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	215	4,433	-	-	598	201	559	32	881		1,415
Independents	184	3,647	82.3	77.4	473	190	422	24	841		1,111
Chains	31	786	17.7	22.6	125	2	137	8	1,032		304
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	567	21,038	-	-	2,636	529	2,682	286	909		6,880
Independents	478	12,790	60.8	76.6	1,678	507	1,772	236	915		4,169
Chains	75	7,032	33.4	18.9	856	18	794	36	886		2,248
All other types	14	1,216	5.8	4.5	102	4	116	14	1,000		463
Shoe stores	913	16,906	-	-	1,374	766	1,712	196	1,103		4,986
Independents	668	8,661	51.2	60.9	715	757	853	78	1,084		2,263
Chains	216	7,540	44.6	31.5	595	4	772	103	1,124		2,518
All other types	29	705	4.2	7.6	64	5	87	15	1,125		205
Furniture stores	569	16,252	-	-	2,347	615	3,045	142	1,237		7,500
Independents	552	16,313	89.3	84.9	2,188	611	2,686	138	1,165		6,145
Chains	12	1,834	10.1	15.1	131	-	323	2	2,450		1,291
All other types	5	105	.6	-	28	4	36	2	1,214		64
Household appliances stores	336	6,093	-	-	1,278	149	1,386	113	996		2,496
Independents	150	2,501	41.0	-	312	137	439	71	1,179		849
Chains	43	836	15.8	-	412	5	329	10	774		607
Utility-operated stores	125	2,179	35.8	-	406	-	481	32	1,106		783
All other types	18	577	9.4	-	148	7	137	-	926		257
Radio stores	386	4,868	-	-	671	410	800	64	1,097		1,783
Independents	365	3,294	67.6	60.4	422	409	493	59	1,028		1,179
Chains	21	1,574	32.4	39.6	249	1	307	5	1,213		604

Type of Operation	: Number :	: Net Sales :	: Percent :	: of :	: Number :	: Payroll :	: Average Annual :	: Total :		
	: of :	: (1933) :	: Total Sales :	: Full-time :	: of :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Employees :	: Properly :	: Including :	: Time :		
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employees :	: (000 Omitted) :			
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	4,837	\$ 69,628	- -	- -	4,214	4,369	\$ 5,198	\$ 568	\$ 1,099	\$ 10,307
Independents	3,492	24,820	35.6	39.2	1,241	4,346	1,283	187	883	3,324
Chains	1,311	44,465	63.9	60.1	2,953	6	3,897	379	1,191	6,945
All other types	34	343	.5	.7	20	37	18	2	800	38
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	6,884	138,042	- -	- -	8,770	7,454	10,078	1,358	994	21,801
Independents	5,594	71,354	51.7	59.5	4,522	7,430	4,218	461	831	10,857
Chains	1,283	66,576	48.2	40.3	4,241	18	5,854	897	1,169	10,928
All other types	7	112	.1	.2	7	6	6	-	857	16
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	6,698	39,904	- -	- -	12,492	8,041	7,611	705	553	16,751
Independents	6,493	35,678	89.4	91.1	11,061	8,025	6,588	607	537	14,581
Chains	186	4,064	10.2	7.9	1,374	4	989	86	514	2,279
All other types	19	162	.4	1.0	57	12	34	12	595	91
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	649	4,717	- -	- -	521	683	450	44	779	1,182
Independents	605	3,449	73.2	76.7	396	677	344	43	763	884
Chains	38	1,209	25.6	18.3	119	-	100	1	832	284
All other types	6	59	1.2	5.0	6	6	6	1	833	14
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,400	103,305	- -	- -	8,917	1,539	9,162	292	995	19,086
Independents	1,375	96,046	93.0	- -	8,131	1,539	8,240	260	981	16,970
Chains	25	7,259	7.0	- -	786	-	922	32	1,132	3,116
<u>Filling stations</u>	7,577	75,363	- -	- -	6,051	7,134	7,169	516	1,100	15,143
Independents	5,955	49,543	65.7	62.6	2,973	7,103	5,548	446	976	7,482
Chains	1,622	25,820	34.3	37.4	3,078	31	5,821	69	1,219	7,461
<u>Drug stores</u>	2,474	45,718	- -	- -	4,631	2,449	4,766	512	919	11,375
Independents	2,200	30,169	69.0	78.4	2,761	2,404	3,029	438	938	7,344
Chains	235	12,340	28.2	21.5	1,585	9	1,454	87	900	3,384
All other types	39	1,209	2.8	.5	285	36	283	47	828	647
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,650	18,620	- -	- -	1,813	1,911	1,887	147	980	4,480
Independents	1,604	17,763	95.4	- -	1,719	1,906	1,755	147	935	4,158
Chains	86	857	4.6	- -	94	5	132	-	1,404	221
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	537	6,448	- -	- -	876	529	1,226	127	1,256	3,018
Independents	519	5,831	90.4	82.8	774	525	1,099	118	1,267	2,873
Chains	16	843	8.8	16.9	94	-	121	9	1,191	354
All other types	3	54	.8	.5	7	4	6	-	857	11
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	19,948	231,890	- -	- -	26,212	21,942	31,451	3,454	992	99,974

^{1/} - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.^{2/} - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF MINNESOTA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operations

Type of Operation	Number		Percent		Payroll		Average Annual		Total	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :			
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Including :		: Time :			
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :			
		Net Sales	Total Sales	Full-time	Total	Part	Earnings Per	Reported	Expenses 1/	
		(1933)	(1933)	(1929)	(1933)	(1929)	(1933)	(1929)	(1933)	
Total - all types	33,879	\$585,102	100.0	100.0	62,195	35,916	\$64,785	\$5,516	\$953	\$144,800
Independents	30,416	449,490	76.8	79.3	46,915	35,513	47,948	4,444	927	108,418
Chains	2,881	103,997	17.8	13.5	11,458	74	13,140	894	1,069	27,678
Direct selling (house-to-house)	174	2,944	.5	.3	704	150	703	39	943	1,213
Mail order houses (catalog only)	5	20,309	3.5	5.1	2,272	1	2,005	22	873	5,417
Commissionaries or company stores	3	32	--	.2	4	6	5	1	1,000	7
Utility-operated stores	81	925	.1	.1	223	3	286	39	1,108	423
All other types	319	7,405	1.3	1.5	619	169	696	77	1,000	1,644
Department stores	77	72,969	--	--	10,099	10	10,350	512	974	22,147
Independents	28	40,413	54.7	47.1	6,741	10	7,008	304	995	15,566
Chains	46	12,340	17.2	11.7	1,093	--	1,345	186	1,060	3,187
All other types	3	20,216	28.1	41.2	2,265	--	1,997	22	872	5,394
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	280	10,949	--	--	1,595	199	1,389	111	801	3,063
Independents	175	1,643	15.0	14.7	128	199	104	21	648	318
Chains	105	9,306	85.0	85.3	1,467	--	1,285	90	815	2,765
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	422	9,805	--	--	849	434	1,095	63	1,216	2,785
Independents	379	8,260	84.3	78.9	678	433	874	51	1,211	2,191
Chains	41	1,525	15.5	20.0	170	--	220	12	1,224	589
All other types	2	20	.2	1.1	1	1	1	--	1,000	5
Family clothing stores	126	6,149	--	--	757	129	894	21	1,153	2,102
Independents	115	3,301	53.7	58.3	412	126	444	20	1,029	1,026
Chains	10	2,835	46.1	8.4	345	2	450	1	1,302	1,074
All other types	1	13	.2	5.3	--	1	--	--	--	2
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	329	12,851	--	--	1,770	309	1,934	131	1,019	4,640
Independents	287	9,909	77.1	74.0	1,443	306	1,611	84	1,058	3,714
Chains	39	2,817	21.9	18.9	318	2	312	45	846	887
All other types	3	125	1.0	7.1	9	1	11	4	778	57
Shoe stores	369	7,275	--	--	558	326	712	74	1,145	2,062
Independents	285	3,466	47.7	62.8	286	321	334	24	1,084	897
Chains	67	2,522	34.7	28.8	185	--	278	38	1,297	827
All other types	17	1,287	17.6	8.4	87	5	100	12	1,000	358
Furniture stores	467	10,415	--	--	1,205	563	1,337	91	1,054	4,094
Independents	456	8,925	85.7	95.9	989	557	1,058	71	996	3,485
Chains	5	1,344	12.9	2.5	179	--	224	--	1,251	527
Direct selling (house-to-house)	}									
All other types		6	146	1.4	.6	37	6	55	20	946
Household appliance stores	174	2,511	--	--	624	68	694	63	1,011	1,127
Independents	61	695	27.7	--	69	66	83	15	986	174
Chains	18	394	15.7	--	193	--	171	7	850	240
Utility-operated stores	60	922	36.7	--	223	--	286	39	1,108	422
All other types	15	500	19.9	--	139	2	154	2	1,094	291
Radio stores	184	1,658	--	--	238	191	288	30	1,084	617
Independents	178	1,621	97.7	90.3	233	189	283	30	1,086	606
Chains	3	16	1.0	8.4	2	--	2	--	1,000	5
All other types	3	21	1.3	1.3	3	2	3	--	1,000	6
Grocery stores	3,362	43,808	--	--	2,088	3,836	2,137	283	888	5,879
Independents	3,218	36,944	84.3	83.0	1,607	3,830	1,566	215	841	4,680
Chains	138	6,730	15.4	16.5	460	2	567	68	1,063	1,179
All other types	6	134	.3	.5	21	4	14	--	667	20
Combination stores	1,775	47,738	--	--	3,407	2,060	3,839	517	1,054	8,145
Independents	1,662	40,048	83.9	84.7	2,922	2,051	3,024	239	933	6,549
Chains	111	7,647	16.0	15.0	484	4	813	78	1,519	1,591
All other types	2	43	.1	.3	1	5	2	--	2,000	5

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Percent :		: Average Annual :		: Total : Reported : Expenses 1/ : (000 Omitted)
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :		: Earnings Per :		
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: Full-time :		: Total :		: Part-time :		
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Employees :		: Props. :		: Including Time :		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	4,857	\$37,002	- -	- -	8,244	5,863	\$5,647	\$ 553	\$ 618		\$12,651
Independents	4,768	35,319	95.4	94.2	7,715	5,856	5,219	527	608		11,917
Chains	81	1,616	4.4	5.2	520	1	411	20	752		895
All other types	8	67	.2	.6	9	6	17	6	1,222		39
<u>Cigar stores</u>	279	3,365	- -	- -	274	283	265	20	894		675
Independents	266	3,179	94.5	92.0	246	283	244	20	911		625
Chains	13	186	5.5	8.0	28	--	21	--	750		50
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	924	44,666	- -	- -	4,514	1,110	4,540	161	970		9,579
Independents	915	42,680	95.5	- -	4,350	1,108	4,356	160	960		9,227
Chains	9	1,987	4.5	- -	164	2	184	1	1,116		352
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,230	44,024	- -	- -	3,493	3,537	4,420	323	1,173		8,425
Independents	3,088	27,256	61.9	50.0	1,609	3,815	1,987	223	1,096		4,095
Chains	1,132	16,328	37.1	38.6	1,843	22	2,373	99	1,234		4,246
All other types	10	440	1.0	11.4	41	--	60	1	1,439		84
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,157	19,850	- -	- -	1,832	1,203	2,089	252	1,003		4,945
Independents	1,049	16,467	83.0	86.0	1,391	1,137	1,683	249	1,031		4,009
Chains	40	3,190	16.1	14.0	413	--	391	2	942		881
Mail-order houses	68	193	.9	- -	28	66	15	1	500		55
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,526	20,121	- -	- -	1,485	1,851	1,615	154	984		3,982
Independents	1,516	19,882	98.6	- -	1,450	1,844	1,580	154	983		3,925
Chains	10	239	1.2	- -	35	7	35	--	1,000		57
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	449	3,269	- -	- -	330	472	470	29	1,334		1,227
Independents	444	3,256	98.6	98.7	329	467	468	29	1,334		1,222
All other types	5	13	.4	1.3	1	5	2	--	2,000		5
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	12,692	186,677	- -	- -	18,833	13,472	21,068	2,328	995		46,435

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF MISSISSIPPI
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: Total :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Props. :		: Including :		: Time :		: Expenses :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :		: (000 Omitted) :	
<u>Total - all types</u>	14,772	\$140,855	100.0	100.0	16,906	16,079	\$13,271	\$1,066	\$ 722	\$29,097		
<u>Independents</u>	13,620	119,310	84.7	90.9	14,438	15,678	10,931	867	697	24,082		
<u>Chains</u>	599	17,361	12.3	7.5	2,153	29	2,022	162	864	4,421		
Direct selling (house-to-house)	72	88	.1	.1	15	74	7	2	335	30		
Commissaries or company stores	325	2,647	1.9	1.0	171	341	151	13	807	239		
Utility-operated stores	97	416	.3	.2	56	--	79	16	1,143	137		
All other types	59	1,013	.7	.3	73	57	81	7	1,014	188		
<u>Department stores</u>	28	5,328	--	--	684	4	665	48	902	1,472		
<u>Independents</u>	19	3,670	68.9	79.7	555	4	499	23	858	1,068		
<u>Chains</u>	9	1,658	31.1	20.3	129	--	166	25	1,093	404		
<u>Variety, 5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores</u>	123	4,085	--	--	565	82	438	57	674	1,168		
<u>Independents</u>	72	575	14.1	19.3	60	82	39	9	500	103		
<u>Chains</u>	51	3,510	85.9	80.7	505	--	399	48	695	1,065		
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores</u>	72	1,566	--	--	155	84	168	8	1,038	412		
<u>Independents</u>	71	1,540	98.3	100.0	152	84	164	7	1,033	403		
<u>All other types</u>	1	26	1.7	--	3	--	4	1	1,000	9		
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	41	614	--	--	86	43	74	7	779	179		
<u>Independents</u>	37	562	89.9	79.1	70	43	63	5	829	137		
<u>Chains</u>	4	62	10.1	20.9	16	--	11	2	563	42		
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	94	1,639	--	--	198	90	174	21	773	405		
<u>Independents</u>	88	1,413	86.2	87.7	173	90	153	21	763	349		
<u>Chains</u>	6	226	13.8	12.3	25	--	21	--	840	56		
<u>Shoe stores</u>	68	1,096	--	--	113	68	119	12	947	307		
<u>Independents</u>	52	757	69.1	84.1	80	67	80	7	913	203		
<u>Chains</u>	12	242	22.1	15.9	25	--	27	2	1,000	78		
<u>All other types</u>	4	97	8.8	--	8	1	12	3	1,125	26		
<u>Furniture stores</u>	181	3,053	--	--	533	211	487	17	662	1,027		
<u>Independents</u>	174	2,966	97.2	90.0	514	209	444	17	874	938		
<u>Chains</u>	5	28	.9	5.1	8	--	9	--	1,125	12		
<u>All other types</u>	2	59	1.9	4.9	11	2	12	--	1,091	32		
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	103	583	--	--	189	4	170	14	625	245		
<u>Independents</u>	7	86	14.8	--	12	4	14	--	1,167	27		
<u>Chains</u>	12	167	28.6	--	139	--	93	1	662	137		
<u>Utility-operated stores</u>	84	330	56.6	--	38	--	63	13	1,316	104		
<u>Radio stores (independents)</u>	34	216	100.0	96.1	34	38	49	4	1,250	97		
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	2,817	11,032	--	--	739	3,104	512	88	601	1,407		
<u>Independents</u>	2,700	9,207	83.5	84.5	632	3,026	386	49	542	1,152		
<u>Chains</u>	52	1,530	13.9	15.3	111	5	120	18	919	239		
<u>All other types</u>	65	295	2.6	2.2	6	75	6	1	833	16		
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	1,062	13,766	--	--	1,339	1,196	964	71	721	2,211		
<u>Independents</u>	965	9,985	72.5	76.8	928	1,182	636	54	627	1,861		
<u>Chains</u>	89	3,770	27.4	22.9	311	6	328	17	1,000	659		
<u>All other types</u>	8	11	.1	.3	--	8	--	--	--	1		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,363	3,735	--	--	1,651	1,508	640	43	362	1,476		
<u>Independents</u>	1,356	3,621	96.9	98.1	1,577	1,507	613	42	362	1,404		
<u>Chains</u>	6	112	3.0	1.2	74	--	27	1	351	71		
<u>All other types</u>	1	2	.1	.7	--	1	--	--	--	1		
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	41	174	--	--	36	38	23	2	525	84		
<u>Independents</u>	35	128	73.6	100.0	24	36	17	2	525	46		
<u>Chains</u>	6	46	26.4	--	12	--	6	--	300	16		

Type of Operation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Number:	Net Sales	:	Percent	:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:	Total	:
	of :	:	:	of :	:	of :	Total :	Earnings Per :	Reported	:
	Stores:	:	:	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of :	Total :	Part-time :	Expense 1/	:
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1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF MISSOURI
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: : : Percent : : : Payroll : : : :Number: Net Sales : of :Full-time:Number: (000 Omitted):Average Annual: Total : of : (1933) :Total Sales:Employees: of : Total :Part-: Earnings Per : Reported :Stores: :									
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Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Store :		: Total Sales :		: Full-time :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Full-time :	
	\$ (000 Omitted) :		1933 1929 :		: Employees :		: Part-time :		: Only :		: Employee :	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	366	\$2,634	--	--	272	364	\$ 268	\$ 21	\$ 908	\$ 717		
Independents	322	1,792	68.0	71.7	174	360	177	19	908	483		
Chains	40	812	30.8	24.7	94	1	87	2	904	225		
All other types	4	30	1.2	3.6	4	3	4	--	1,004	9		
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	955	70,884	--	--	6,331	1,115	6,623	166	1,020	13,143		
Independents	952	70,171	99.0	--	6,258	1,115	6,529	166	1,017	12,902		
Chains	3	713	1.0	--	73	--	94	--	1,288	241		
<u>Filling stations</u>	6,305	47,841	--	--	5,285	5,685	5,501	683	912	11,765		
Independents	4,727	28,182	58.9	54.0	2,393	5,649	2,040	591	606	5,022		
Chains	1,577	19,629	41.0	40.6	2,890	34	3,460	92	1,165	6,737		
All other types	1	30	.1	5.4	2	2	1	--	500	6		
<u>Drug stores</u>	2,353	44,107	--	--	4,872	2,410	4,874	362	926	10,960		
Independents	2,169	27,837	63.1	75.5	3,105	2,368	3,087	314	893	6,975		
Chains	150	15,040	34.1	24.2	1,633	8	1,631	28	980	3,546		
All other types	34	1,230	2.8	.3	134	34	156	20	1,015	439		
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,216	14,875	--	--	1,320	1,436	1,424	110	995	3,279		
Independents	1,206	14,073	94.6	--	1,197	1,432	1,267	97	977	3,011		
Chains	9	471	3.2	--	97	4	111	12	1,021	185		
All other types	1	331	2.2	--	26	--	46	1	1,731	83		
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	429	4,352	--	--	537	451	694	27	1,242	1,842		
Independents	423	4,147	95.7	98.4	499	448	638	27	1,224	1,729		
Chains	4	141	3.3	1.2	24	--	40	--	1,667	88		
All other types	2	44	1.0	.4	14	3	16	--	1,143	25		
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	19,084	201,358	--	--	23,444	21,407	24,939	2,732	947	54,044		

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE C - STATE OF MONTANA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
	: of :		: of :		: Employees: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: Total Sales: Employees: of :		: Total : Part- :		: Full-time : Part- :		
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Props. Including: Time :		: Part-time: Only :		: Employee :		
<u>Total - all types</u>	6,732	\$112,382	100.0	100.0	10,147	7,184	\$11,813	\$1,208	\$1,045	\$25,877	
<u>Independents</u>	5,072	91,581	81.5	84.0	8,068	7,051	9,354	992	1,036	21,081	
<u>Chains</u>	467	19,034	16.9	15.1	1,864	12	2,161	124	1,093	4,165	
<u>Direct selling (house-to-house)</u>	97	439	.4	.1	110	89	75	5	636	192	
<u>Utility-operated stores</u>	55	751	.7	.5	35	1	148	80	1,943	291	
<u>All other types</u>	41	577	.5	.3	70	31	75	7	971	148	
<u>Department stores</u>	33	8,868	--	--	970	8	1,160	67	1,127	2,398	
<u>Independents</u>	13	4,363	49.2	53.9	644	8	753	33	1,118	1,454	
<u>Chains</u>	20	4,505	50.8	46.1	326	-	407	34	1,144	934	
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	34	1,776	--	--	313	19	262	20	773	543	
<u>Independents</u>	16	122	6.9	15.7	10	19	9	2	700	33	
<u>Chains</u>	18	1,654	93.1	84.3	303	-	253	18	776	510	
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (Independents)</u>	105	1,800	100.0	97.0	120	130	170	13	1,308	486	
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's (Independents)</u>	20	359	--	--	27	20	33	1	1,185	89	
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	90	1,278	--	--	126	114	121	15	841	338	
<u>Independents</u>	88	1,237	96.8	90.2	119	112	114	15	832	325	
<u>All other types</u>	2	41	3.2	9.8	7	2	7	-	1,000	15	
<u>Shoe stores</u>	43	807	--	--	79	47	102	16	1,089	260	
<u>Independents</u>	42	781	96.8	93.6	77	47	98	16	1,065	250	
<u>All other types</u>	1	26	3.2	6.4	2	-	4	-	2,000	10	
<u>Furniture stores (Independents)</u>	57	1,604	100.0	97.8	133	53	249	37	1,594	542	
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	84	915	--	--	85	86	188	84	1,153	371	
<u>Independents</u>	21	134	14.6	--	11	26	15	6	818	46	
<u>Chains</u>	9	76	8.3	--	45	-	33	-	735	53	
<u>Utility-operated stores</u>	54	705	77.1	--	29	-	134	78	1,931	272	
<u>Radio stores</u>	46	550	--	--	67	32	96	12	1,254	195	
<u>Independents</u>	44	539	96.0	91.9	65	30	94	12	1,242	191	
<u>All other types</u>	2	11	2.0	8.1	2	2	2	-	1,000	4	
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	720	11,104	--	--	502	773	643	42	1,038	1,440	
<u>Independents</u>	686	7,842	70.6	72.6	330	773	339	35	849	964	
<u>Chains</u>	54	3,262	29.4	27.4	152	-	224	7	1,428	476	
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	312	9,052	--	--	494	368	632	72	1,134	1,452	
<u>Independents</u>	306	8,330	92.0	89.9	453	365	581	64	1,137	1,360	
<u>Chains</u>	6	722	8.0	10.1	41	3	51	6	1,098	92	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	767	5,551	--	--	1,363	968	1,014	97	673	2,195	
<u>Independents</u>	752	5,492	98.9	98.1	1,334	968	999	97	676	2,161	
<u>Chains</u>	15	59	1.1	1.9	29	-	15	-	517	34	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	199	1,502	--	--	204	243	207	20	917	497	
<u>Independents</u>	197	1,451	96.6	96.1	200	241	208	20	910	483	
<u>All other types</u>	2	51	3.4	3.9	4	2	5	-	1,280	12	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (Independents)</u>	216	12,890	--	--	1,066	253	1,297	71	1,130	2,296	
<u>Filling stations</u>	596	6,599	--	--	365	563	468	54	1,035	927	
<u>Independents</u>	515	5,566	84.2	70.4	270	563	328	52	1,015	721	
<u>Chains</u>	81	1,043	15.8	29.6	125	2	139	4	1,080	206	
<u>Drug stores</u>	273	3,784	--	--	341	275	440	37	1,182	1,017	
<u>Independents</u>	260	3,753	95.8	94.5	341	262	440	37	1,182	1,011	
<u>All other types</u>	13	89	.8	3.5	-	15	-	-	-	6	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	202	4,415	--	--	285	204	440	37	1,414	945	
<u>Independents</u>	201	4,402	99.7	--	283	204	438	37	1,417	941	
<u>All other types</u>	1	15	.3	--	2	-	2	-	1,000	4	

Type of Operation	:	:	:	Percent :	:	:	Payroll :	:	:	:	Total
	:Number:	Net Sales	:	of	:Full-time:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	:	Average Annual:	:	Reported
	: of :	(1933)	:	Total Sales:	Employees:	:	Total :	Part-	Earnings Per :	:	
	:Stores:	:	:	Props.:	Including:	Time	:	Full-time	:	Expense 1/	:
:	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:	Part-time:	Only :	Employee	:	(000 Omitted)
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	89	\$ 625	--	--	68	93	\$ 103	\$ 10	\$1,368		\$ 274
Independents	87	617	98.7	100.0	68	91	103	10	1,368		273
All other types	2	8	1.3	--	--	2	--	--	--		1
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	<u>2,846</u>	<u>38,903</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>3,509</u>	<u>2,973</u>	<u>4,277</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>1,077</u>		<u>9,302</u>

^{1/} - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

^{2/} - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF NEBRASKA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :	: Net Sales :	: of :	: Full-time :	: Number :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Earnings Per :	: Reported :
	: Stores :	: (1933) :	: Total Sales :	: Employees :	: of :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Including Time :	: Full-time :	: Expenses 1/ :
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :				: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :
Total - all types	19,212	\$274,575	100.0	100.0	29,085	20,829	\$28,343	\$2,672	\$ 853	\$63,901
Independents	17,145	217,814	79.4	84.3	22,661	20,509	21,768	2,112	867	49,799
Chains	1,556	49,234	17.9	13.0	5,395	52	5,559	436	950	12,094
Direct selling (house-to-house)	104	1,097	.4	.2	443	126	347	10	761	585
Utility-operated stores	152	1,256	.4	.3	117	2	227	77	1,282	415
All other types	255	5,174	1.9	2.2	469	140	442	37	864	1,008
Department stores	54	23,339	-	-	3,546	13	3,670	210	976	1,371
Independents	16	14,833	63.6	73.4	2,745	13	2,823	94	994	5,194
Chains	38	8,506	36.4	26.6	801	-	847	116	913	2,177
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	169	6,109	-	-	895	146	734	77	734	1,750
Independents	119	1,241	20.3	29.1	127	146	114	16	756	276
Chains	50	4,868	79.7	70.9	768	-	620	59	730	1,474
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	199	4,442	-	-	400	240	548	29	1,298	1,348
Independents	192	4,030	90.7	86.9	359	239	508	28	1,314	1,172
Chains	5	275	6.2	13.0	34	-	43	1	1,235	114
All other types	2	137	3.1	.1	7	1	9	-	714	42
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's) (independents)	51	1,123	100.0	90.0	108	60	139	23	1,074	317
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	179	4,330	-	-	541	184	553	50	930	1,385
Independents	163	3,507	81.0	90.6	575	181	481	42	763	1,168
Chains	13	742	17.1	5.6	61	1	67	7	984	199
All other types	3	81	1.9	3.8	5	2	5	1	800	18
Shoe stores	156	2,747	-	-	246	121	302	23	1,134	869
Independents	102	1,141	41.6	48.2	97	118	107	8	1,021	317
Chains	42	1,176	42.8	44.8	112	-	145	7	1,232	421
All other types	12	430	15.6	7.7	37	3	50	8	1,135	131
Furniture stores (independents)	311	6,416	100.0	93.7	719	386	837	38	1,111	1,883
Household appliance stores	231	1,975	-	-	355	71	414	87	921	766
Independents	57	407	20.6	-	62	65	58	5	855	157
Chains	16	156	7.9	-	103	-	73	6	650	113
Utility-operated stores	150	1,239	62.7	-	115	2	224	76	1,287	412
All other types	8	173	8.8	-	75	4	59	-	787	86
Radio stores	119	1,432	-	-	197	129	210	11	1,010	524
Independents	114	1,083	75.6	81.1	119	128	146	11	1,134	316
Chains	4	323	22.6	17.7	74	-	62	-	838	201
All other types	1	26	1.8	1.2	4	1	2	-	500	7
Grocery stores (without meats)	888	12,378	-	-	715	1,028	690	76	859	1,683
Independents	797	8,882	71.7	71.4	470	1,020	405	53	749	1,127
Chains	84	3,254	26.3	26.4	234	2	275	22	1,061	537
All other types	7	242	2.0	2.2	11	6	10	1	818	19
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,502	34,258	-	-	2,179	1,732	2,323	182	983	5,308
Independents	1,355	24,459	71.4	82.5	1,577	1,725	1,538	127	895	3,671
Chains	145	9,768	28.5	17.3	601	4	784	55	1,213	1,635
All other types	2	31	.1	.2	1	3	1	-	1,000	2
Restaurants and eating places	2,441	12,800	-	-	3,176	3,059	1,918	805	539	4,468
Independents	2,406	12,221	95.5	96.8	2,979	3,050	1,756	197	524	4,134
Chains	33	577	4.5	2.7	197	7	162	8	782	323
All other types	2	2	-	.5	-	2	-	-	-	1
Cigar stores and cigar stands	303	2,181	-	-	235	313	180	16	608	525
Independents	266	1,480	67.9	79.3	142	318	116	16	704	362
Chains	35	620	28.4	17.7	92	-	63	-	605	159
All other types	2	81	3.7	3.0	1	3	1	-	1,000	4

Type of Operation	Number		Percent		Full-time		Payroll		Average Annual		Total Reported Expenses ^{1/} :(000 Omitted)
	: of :		: of :		: Employees :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: of :		: Total : Part- :		: Time : Full-time :		
	Stores:	:	:(000 Omitted):	1933 1929:	:	:	: Props.: Including:	Time :	Full-time :	Employee :	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	617	\$26,617	--	--	2,742	736	\$2,606	\$ 83	\$ 920	\$5,324	
Independents	615	26,578	99.9	--	2,732	735	2,586	83	916	5,300	
All other types	2	39	.1	--	10	1	20	--	1,000	24	
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,639	27,221	--	--	2,592	2,265	2,444	177	875	5,453	
Independents	1,996	20,054	73.7	80.6	1,566	2,248	1,471	136	852	3,706	
Chains	625	6,672	24.5	17.0	969	8	923	40	922	1,671	
All other types	18	495	1.8	2.4	57	9	50	1	860	76	
<u>Drug stores</u>	909	12,500	--	--	1,169	1,023	1,237	130	947	2,997	
Independents	856	11,421	91.3	93.2	982	988	1,067	121	963	2,628	
Chains	16	973	7.8	6.6	176	--	142	--	807	321	
All other types	37	106	.9	.2	11	35	28	9	1,727	48	
<u>Hardware stores ^{2/}</u>	955	10,036	--	--	721	1,172	777	88	969	2,076	
Independents	952	9,987	99.5	--	707	1,171	772	87	969	2,068	
All other types	3	49	.5	--	4	1	5	1	1,000	8	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	218	1,480	--	--	137	226	168	14	1,124	497	
Independents	217	1,474	99.6	98.6	137	226	168	14	1,124	496	
All other types	1	6	.4	1.4	--	2	--	--	--	1	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	7,271	83,191	100.0	100.0	8,422	7,923	8,593	1,153	883	19,381	

^{1/} - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

^{2/} - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF NEVADA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: :Number: : of :Stores: : (000 Omitted):	: :Net Sales : (1933) : (000 Omitted):	: :Percent : of :Total Sales: : 1933	: :Percent : of :Total Sales: : 1929:	: :Full-time: : Employees: : 1933	: :Full-time: : Props.: : 1929:	: :Payroll : (000 Omitted) : Total : Part-time: : Only	: :Average Annual: : Earnings Per : Full-time : Employee	: :Total : Reported : Expenses 1/ : (000 Omitted)
<u>Total - all types</u>	1,463	\$28,680	100.0	100.0	2,439	1,490	\$3,317 \$ 316	\$1,230	\$7,104
Independents	1,352	22,886	79.8	88.7	2,010	1,470	2,715 264	1,219	5,870
Chains	90	5,457	19.0	10.3	403	3	570 47	1,298	1,171
Direct selling (house-to-house)	7	41	.2		10	8	3 --	300	9
Commissaries or company stores	4	178	.6	1.0	6	2	14 5	1,500	22
All other types	10	118	.4		10	7	15 --	1,500	32
<u>Department stores</u>									
Independents	2		--	--	139	--	194 27	1,201	411
Chains	5	1,724	--	--					
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	14	475	--	--	57	5	55 4	895	113
Independents	5	11	2.3	9.7	--	5	-- --	--	3
Chains	9	464	97.7	90.3	57	--	55 4	895	110
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (independents)</u>	26	453	--	--	20	27	28 3	1,250	97
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's (independents))</u>	10	92	--	--	9	11	9 --	1,000	24
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores (independents)</u>	28	456	--	--	43	26	47 7	930	118
<u>Shoe stores</u>	9	180	--	--	13	8	18 2	1,231	50
Independents	8	170	94.4		11	8	17 2	1,364	47
All other types	1	10	5.6		2	--	1 --	500	3
<u>Furniture stores (independents)</u>	15	335	--	--	35	18	48 3	1,286	117
<u>Household appliance stores (independents)</u>	11	157	--	--	12	9	23 3	1,667	47
<u>Radio stores (independents)</u>	14	310	100.0	53.7	34	12	67 3	1,882	144
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	88	1,208	--	--	44	91	58 8	1,136	165
Independents	80	906	75.0	80.2	30	90	37 6	1,033	118
Chains	7	284	23.5	19.4	13	--	20 2	1,385	45
All other types	1	18	1.5	.4	1	1	1 --	1,000	2
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	75	3,937	--	--	190	66	311 25	1,505	654
Independents	58	2,408	61.2	81.7	126	66	199 19	1,429	400
Chains	17	1,529	38.8	18.3	64	--	112 6	1,656	254
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	207	1,893	--	--	492	246	461 25	905	850
Independents	204	1,818	96.1		456	246	442 25	914	815
All other types	3	75	3.9		26	--	19 --	731	35
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	24	264	--	--	17	27	31 4	1,588	88
Independents	22	255	96.6	92.5	14	27	29 4	1,786	84
All other types	2	9	3.4	7.5	3	--	2 --	667	4
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	44	2,999	--	--	284	37	334 25	1,379	658
<u>Filling stations</u>	153	1,613	--	--	95	159	131 18	1,189	318
Independents	139	1,294	80.2		65	158	92 15	1,185	245
Chains	14	319	19.8		30	1	39 3	1,200	73
<u>Drug stores</u>	46	1,286	--	--	112	25	160 13	1,313	372
Independents	40	1,039	80.8		88	24	132 13	1,352	307
Chains	5	244	11.1		24	--	28 --	1,167	64
All other types	1	3	.2		--	1	-- --	--	1
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	19	525	--	--	34	16	55 3	1,529	104
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	15	211	--	--	26	17	61 4	2,192	107
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	688	10,562	--	--	853	690	1,226 139	1,274	2,670

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Type of Operation	: Number :		Percent :		: Number :		Payroll :		: Average Annual :		Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
	: of :	Net Sales :	: of :	Total Sales :	: of :	Total :	: Part-time :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Earnings Per :	
	: Stores :	(1933) :	: Stores :	(1933) :	: Employees :	Proprietary :	: Including :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Full-time :	
	: (000 Omitted) :	1933 :	1929 :	: (000 Omitted) :	1933 :	1929 :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	
Total - all types	6,368	\$111,799	100.0	100.0	10,520	6,518	\$11,377	\$1,045	\$ 982	\$ 24,822	
Independents	5,648	85,413	76.4	83.0	7,992	6,422	8,615	893	966	18,692	
Chains	590	24,914	22.3	16.1	2,306	9	2,497	140	1,022	5,642	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	52	486	.4	.1	89	—	98	3	1,067	173	
Utility-operated stores	25	399	.4	.5	61	—	96	7	1,459	142	
All other types	53	587	.5	.3	72	40	71	2	955	173	
Department stores	20	4,158	—	—	524	5	508	58	859	1,128	
Independents	8	2,006	48.2	77.0	322	5	287	31	795	515	
Chains	12	2,152	51.8	23.0	202	—	221	27	960	613	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	66	3,571	—	—	418	39	385	47	809	875	
Independents	31	241	6.7	8.5	24	39	20	3	708	52	
Chains	35	3,330	93.3	91.5	394	—	365	44	815	823	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	129	2,118	—	—	147	140	191	20	1,163	536	
Independents	125	1,991	94.0	93.1	141	139	179	17	1,149	509	
Chains	4	127	6.0	6.9	6	1	12	3	1,500	27	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	35	828	—	—	70	34	88	6	1,171	223	
Independents	32	737	89.0	75.7	60	34	77	5	1,200	190	
Chains	3	91	11.0	24.3	10	—	11	1	1,000	33	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	90	1,797	—	—	185	103	199	30	914	430	
Independents	85	1,642	91.4	89.5	177	102	188	28	904	398	
Chains	3	126	7.0	8.0	5	—	8	2	1,200	26	
All other types	2	29	1.6	2.5	3	1	3	—	1,000	6	
Shoe stores	119	1,674	—	—	117	117	145	15	1,111	401	
Independents	100	1,186	70.9	69.2	76	116	90	11	1,039	254	
Chains	16	434	25.9	27.4	37	—	50	3	1,270	132	
All other types	3	54	3.2	3.4	4	1	5	1	1,000	15	
Furniture stores	76	2,109	—	—	213	77	234	10	1,052	578	
Independents	75	2,100	99.6	100.0	213	76	234	10	1,052	575	
All other types	1	9	.4	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	
Household appliance stores	53	796	—	—	159	27	209	17	1,208	315	
Independents	22	230	28.9	—	28	27	39	10	1,036	80	
Chains	6	76	9.6	—	37	—	30	—	821	44	
Utility-operated stores	24	388	48.7	—	60	—	95	7	1,467	139	
All other types	1	102	12.8	—	34	—	45	—	1,324	52	
Radio stores (independents)	59	649	100.0	97.4	64	60	81	19	969	198	
Grocery stores (without meats)	709	10,440	—	—	676	533	732	37	1,028	1,677	
Independents	453	3,175	30.4	31.7	124	530	128	18	887	378	
Chains	54	7,239	69.4	68.1	550	1	602	19	1,060	1,296	
All other types	2	26	.2	.2	2	2	2	—	1,000	3	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	748	19,547	—	—	1,489	810	1,512	108	983	3,209	
Independents	676	14,251	72.9	84.9	936	801	1,022	89	997	2,112	
Chains	67	5,252	26.8	14.5	492	5	489	19	955	1,092	
All other types	5	44	.3	.6	1	4	1	—	1,000	5	
Restaurants and eating places	616	5,570	—	—	1,415	739	1,065	72	702	2,047	
Independents	601	5,472	98.2	98.5	1,392	722	1,046	72	700	2,006	
All other types	15	98	1.8	1.5	23	17	19	—	826	41	
Cigar stores and cigar stands	55	366	—	—	20	61	24	6	900	74	
Independents	53	332	90.7	89.9	17	60	22	6	911	67	
All other types	2	34	9.3	10.1	3	1	2	—	667	7	
Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)	189	10,001	—	—	819	217	885	31	1,043	1,956	

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: Full-time :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Expense 1/ :	
	: Stores :	: :	: :	: :	: Employees :	: Proprietors :	: Including :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	: :
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: :	: :	: :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: :	: :	: :	: :
<u>Filling stations</u>	668	\$ 5,439	—	—	391	667	\$ 415	\$ 27	\$ 992	\$	1,152	
Independents	587	4,168	76.6	78.9	221	667	228	26	914		670	
Chains	81	1,271	23.4	21.1	170	—	187	1	1,094		482	
<u>Drug stores</u>	225	4,483	—	—	415	215	510	41	1,130		1,050	
Independents	212	4,011	89.5	97.6	373	213	462	39	1,134		940	
Chains	9	452	10.1	2.4	40	—	46	2	1,100		104	
All other types	4	20	.4	—	2	2	2	—	1,000		6	
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	79	1,685	—	—	179	90	264	27	1,324		494	
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	82	557	—	—	53	91	65	5	1,132		176	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	2,350	36,011	—	—	3,226	2,493	3,865	469	1,053		8,303	

1/- Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/- This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF NEW JERSEY
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		Total Reported Expenses 1/ :(000 Omitted)
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: Total :		: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: Employees :		: Including Time :		: Full-time :		
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: : :		: Part-time Only :		: Employee :		
Total - all types	64,190	\$1,016,928	100.0	100.0	95,939	63,410	\$119,927	\$9,057	\$1,156	\$282,016	
Independents	55,319	710,860	70.0	75.5	64,526	62,297	78,805	6,663	1,118	193,776	
Chains	6,749	278,448	27.3	22.5	27,648	49	35,579	2,061	1,212	78,962	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	526	14,445	1.4	.1	2,138	533	3,165	59	1,453	5,087	
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	11	222	-	-	64	7	92	16	1,188	187	
Commissaries or company stores	9	456	.1	-	45	2	66	10	1,244	118	
Utility-operated stores	74	4,178	.4	.4	779	1	1,305	178	1,447	1,702	
All other types	1,502	8,319	.8	1.5	739	521	915	70	1,143	2,184	
Department stores	77	76,057	-	-	11,846	8	13,601	482	1,107	28,343	
Independents	34	59,927	78.8	92.3	10,262	8	11,665	120	1,128	23,381	
Chains	43	16,130	21.2	7.7	1,584	-	1,936	362	988	4,962	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	348	26,267	-	-	3,632	225	2,956	320	726	7,554	
Independents	200	2,122	8.1	8.0	201	225	172	26	726	555	
Chains	148	24,145	91.9	92.0	3,431	-	2,784	294	726	6,999	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	822	16,498	-	-	1,153	732	1,789	137	1,433	4,958	
Independents	734	12,153	73.7	81.4	784	719	1,184	110	1,370	3,380	
Chains	76	4,071	24.7	18.5	342	2	561	24	1,570	1,488	
All other types	12	274	1.6	.1	27	11	44	3	1,519	90	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	214	3,645	-	-	306	211	378	30	1,137	994	
Independents	201	3,234	88.7	82.4	247	211	296	27	1,089	841	
Chains	13	411	11.3	17.6	59	-	82	3	1,339	153	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	896	21,173	-	-	1,970	826	2,300	186	1,073	5,638	
Independents	837	18,236	86.1	83.1	1,721	820	1,981	164	1,056	4,727	
Chains	45	2,484	11.7	16.5	206	-	276	10	1,291	788	
All other types	14	453	2.2	.4	43	6	43	12	721	123	
Shoe stores	906	19,272	-	-	1,093	693	1,754	191	1,430	5,188	
Independents	688	9,303	48.3	-	507	690	812	89	1,426	2,390	
Chains	210	9,837	51.0	-	576	3	926	99	1,436	2,755	
All other types	8	132	.7	-	10	-	16	3	1,300	43	
Furniture stores	511	18,286	-	-	2,103	463	3,044	131	1,385	7,446	
Independents	487	15,996	87.5	89.2	1,895	462	2,577	118	1,298	6,156	
Chains	19	1,859	10.2	10.7	171	-	390	2	2,269	1,148	
All other types	5	431	2.3	.1	37	1	77	11	1,784	142	
Household appliance stores	327	10,394	-	-	1,750	202	2,633	261	1,355	4,091	
Independents	187	3,391	32.6	-	351	184	544	73	1,342	1,145	
Chains	32	1,308	12.6	-	298	-	362	-	1,215	667	
Utility-operated stores	73	4,177	40.2	-	779	-	1,305	178	1,447	1,702	
All other types	35	1,518	14.6	-	322	18	422	10	1,280	577	
Radio stores	308	4,241	-	-	433	303	702	53	1,499	1,658	
Independents	303	3,621	85.4	80.4	392	303	646	53	1,513	1,484	
Chains	5	620	14.6	19.6	41	-	56	-	1,366	174	
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,647	108,036	-	-	5,473	7,365	7,821	654	1,310	21,682	
Independents	6,211	45,714	42.3	38.4	1,434	7,331	1,561	175	967	7,132	
Chains	2,409	62,014	57.4	61.2	4,027	6	6,246	476	1,433	14,509	
All other types	27	308	.3	.4	12	28	14	3	917	41	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,398	127,083	-	-	8,386	5,022	10,657	748	1,182	23,649	
Independents	4,018	61,210	48.2	51.9	3,358	5,008	3,926	327	1,072	9,971	
Chains	1,373	65,334	51.4	47.5	4,971	2	6,672	419	1,258	13,543	
All other types	7	539	.4	.6	57	12	59	2	1,000	135	
Restaurants and eating places	4,418	40,759	-	-	9,111	5,133	7,664	605	775	17,439	
Independents	4,288	34,988	85.8	86.9	7,437	5,109	6,436	570	789	14,509	
Chains	98	5,578	13.7	12.8	1,642	3	1,199	33	710	2,849	
All other types	32	193	.5	.3	32	21	29	2	844	81	

Type of Operation	Number: : of : : Stores :	Net Sales : (1933) : : (000 Omitted) :	Percent : of : : Total Sales :	Full-time: : Employees : : : 1929 :	Payroll : : : : (000 Omitted) :	Average Annual: : Earnings Per : : Full-time : : Employee :	Total : Reported : Expenses 1/ : : (000 Omitted) :	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	1,130	\$ 9,884	-- --	415	1,138	\$ 68	\$ 899	\$ 1,862
Independents	1,054	7,420	75.1 71.5	284	1,127	304 65	842	1,467
Chains	65	2,392	24.2 27.7	129	1	134 2	1,023	385
All other types	11	72	.7 .8	2	10	3 1	1,000	10
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	833	71,899	-- --	5,518	795	7,192 179	1,271	15,085
Independents	816	68,196	94.9 --	5,150	794	6,660 177	1,259	14,049
Chains	17	3,703	5.1 --	368	1	532 2	1,440	1,036
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,591	48,340	-- --	4,735	4,190	5,757 326	1,147	12,993
Independents	3,492	27,532	57.0 55.9	1,835	4,180	2,302 228	1,130	5,745
Chains	1,098	20,658	42.7 42.8	2,891	8	3,442 98	1,157	7,227
All other types	1	150	.3 1.3	9	2	13 -	1,444	21
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,847	34,241	-- --	3,037	1,648	4,032 456	1,177	9,810
Independents	1,708	25,855	75.5 84.9	2,185	1,618	3,004 454	1,167	7,029
Chains	105	8,304	24.3 14.9	825	-	1,014 2	1,227	2,754
All other types	34	82	.2 .2	27	30	14 -	519	27
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,089	13,619	-- --	1,081	1,141	1,404 103	1,204	3,617
Independents	1,082	13,474	98.9 --	1,060	1,141	1,374 102	1,200	3,585
Chains	7	145	1.1 --	21	-	30 1	1,381	52
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	478	5,077	-- --	551	433	781 51	1,325	2,264
Independents	470	4,672	92.0 96.6	503	433	713 50	1,318	2,062
Chains	8	405	8.0 3.4	48	-	68 1	1,396	202
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	31,350	362,157	-- --	33,346	32,882	45,021 4,076	1,228	107,725

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF NEW MEXICO
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number: Net Sales :		: Percent : of :		: Full-time: Number: (000 Omitted) :		: Payroll : Average Annual: :		: Total :	
	: of : (1933) :	: Total Sales: :	: Employees: of :	: Total : Part-: :	: Earnings Per : Reported :					
	: Stores: :	: :	: :	: Props.: Including: Time : Full-time :	: Expenses 1/ :					
	: : (000 Omitted):	: 1933 1929: :	: :	: Part-time: Only : Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :					
<u>Total - all types</u>	4,246	\$53,944	100.0	100.0	5,321	4,613	\$5,351	\$461	\$ 919	\$11,727
<u>Independents</u>	4,000	44,113	81.8	85.5	4,380	4,566	4,259	375	887	9,439
<u>Chains</u>	198	8,691	16.1	13.6	850	14	965	70	1,053	2,047
<u>Direct selling (house-to-house)</u>	8	54	.1	--	6	11	4	-	667	17
<u>Commissaries or company stores</u>	16	605	1.1	.1	44	11	65	3	1,409	95
<u>Utility-operated stores</u>	11	125	.2	.4	16	1	30	11	1,188	62
<u>All other types</u>	13	356	.7	.4	25	10	28	2	1,040	67
<u>Department stores</u>	18	3,228	100.0	88.0	278	4	341	34	1,104	820
<u>Independents</u>	3	352	10.9	16.1	48	2	50	-	1,042	137
<u>Chains</u>	15	2,876	89.1	71.9	230	2	291	34	1,117	683
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	39	1,110	--	--	189	28	136	12	656	297
<u>Independents</u>	28	394	35.5	34.8	56	28	42	5	661	96
<u>Chains</u>	11	716	64.5	65.2	133	-	94	7	654	201
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u> (Independents)	19	462	--	--	30	24	50	3	1,567	113
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	20	410	--	--	52	22	45	4	788	108
<u>Independents</u>	19	400	97.6	100.0	48	22	43	4	813	100
<u>Chains</u>	1	10	2.4	--	4	-	2	-	500	8
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u> (Independents)	38	499	--	--	42	43	39	4	833	127
<u>Shoe stores</u>	11	172	--	--	18	13	19	2	944	47
<u>Independents</u>	9	102	59.3	100.0	9	13	10	1	1,000	26
<u>Chains</u>	2	70	40.7	--	9	-	9	1	889	21
<u>Furniture stores</u>	40	776	--	--	79	35	100	8	1,165	243
<u>Independents</u>	39	648	83.5	100.0	65	35	84	8	1,169	200
<u>All other types</u>	1	128	16.5	--	14	-	16	-	1,143	43
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	27	246	--	--	45	11	54	7	1,044	115
<u>Independents</u>	14	99	40.3	--	11	10	16	4	1,091	36
<u>Chains</u>	4	50	20.3	--	26	-	21	-	808	31
<u>Utility-operated stores</u>	9	97	39.4	--	8	1	17	3	1,750	48
<u>Radio stores (Independents)</u>	16	171	--	--	20	17	27	2	1,250	56
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	577	3,311	--	--	153	635	132	14	771	374
<u>Independents</u>	564	2,642	79.8	73.1	118	635	84	12	610	277
<u>Chains</u>	13	669	20.2	26.9	35	-	48	2	1,314	97
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	258	6,160	--	--	426	267	485	29	1,070	951
<u>Independents</u>	227	4,396	71.4	82.9	312	267	334	19	1,010	615
<u>Chains</u>	31	1,764	28.6	17.1	114	-	151	10	1,237	336
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	432	2,243	--	--	664	504	386	34	530	869
<u>Independents</u>	430	2,205	98.3	76.2	645	504	375	33	530	848
<u>All other types</u>	2	38	1.7	23.8	19	-	11	1	526	21
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands (Independents)</u>	38	217	--	--	26	43	20	2	692	57
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	97	6,170	--	--	629	103	642	18	992	1,264
<u>Independents</u>	96	6,156	99.8	--	625	102	638	18	992	1,260
<u>All other types</u>	1	14	.2	--	4	1	4	-	1,000	4
<u>Filling stations</u>	728	4,109	--	--	363	731	343	37	843	823
<u>Independents</u>	668	3,440	83.7	80.8	262	778	242	32	802	628
<u>Chains</u>	60	669	16.3	19.2	101	3	101	5	950	195

Type of Operation	Number		Percent		Full-time		Payroll		Average Annual		Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
	Net Sales		of		Number		(000 Omitted)		Earnings Per		
	(1933)		Total Sales		Employees		Total		Part-time		
	Stores:		1933	1929:			Incl. Prop.	Incl. Part-time	Only	Employee	
		(000 Omitted)									
<u>Drug stores</u>	<u>139</u>	<u>\$ 2,571</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>281</u>	<u>158</u>	<u>\$ 350</u>	<u>\$ 28</u>		<u>\$1,146</u>	<u>\$ 662</u>
Independents	132	2,286	88.9	89.2	247	156	286	28		1,045	574
Chains	5	280	10.9	8.5	34	-	64	-		1,882	87
All other types	2	5	.2	2.3	-	2	-	-		-	1
<u>Hardware stores (independents)</u> ^{2/}	<u>49</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>6</u>		<u>1,062</u>	<u>227</u>
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>228</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>1,381</u>	<u>93</u>
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	<u>1,669</u>	<u>20,876</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>1,908</u>	<u>1,840</u>	<u>2,041</u>	<u>214</u>		<u>957</u>	<u>4,481</u>

^{1/} - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

^{2/} - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF NEW YORK
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Type of Operation

Type of Operation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	of	Full-time:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:	Total	
	of :	(1933)	Total Sales:	Employees:	of :	Total :	Part:	Earnings Per :	Reported	
	Stores:	:	:	:	Props.:	Including:	Time :	Full-time :	Expenses 1/	
:	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	Part-time:	Only :	Employee	(000 Omitted)	
Total - all types	178,614	\$3,739,992	100.0	100.0	377,320	173,771	\$464,707	\$29,780	\$1,153	\$1,067,157
Independents	155,570	2,569,030	68.7	73.6	253,463	168,635	305,024	22,350	1,115	724,836
Chains	17,764	1,041,195	27.8	23.9	110,106	296	138,602	6,780	1,197	303,703
Direct selling (house-to-house)	610	58,258	1.6	.2	8,331	515	13,349	192	1,579	20,839
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	63	16,205	.4	.3	1,148	46	1,704	114	1,385	5,096
Commissaries or company stores	28	502	--	--	54	16	59	3	1,037	139
Utility-operated stores	210	9,560	.3	.2	1,111	3	2,235	95	1,926	3,113
All other types	4,369	45,231	1.2	1.8	3,107	4,060	3,734	246	1,123	9,432
Department stores	255	372,927	--	--	52,096	56	63,163	3,658	1,142	128,576
Independents	120	318,236	85.3	91.0	47,214	54	56,943	2,916	1,144	112,596
Chains	131	43,233	11.6	7.7	4,201	-	5,236	661	1,089	12,966
All other types	4	11,458	3.1	1.3	681	2	984	81	1,326	3,014
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	1,086	90,662	--	--	13,245	625	11,247	859	784	25,955
Independents	549	5,269	5.8	7.7	473	570	454	57	839	1,317
Chains	483	85,301	94.1	92.1	12,772	1	10,793	802	782	24,628
All other types	54	92	.1	.2	-	54	-	-	-	10
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3,404	109,568	--	--	8,807	2,947	13,779	716	1,483	34,812
Independents	2,870	69,972	63.9	67.0	5,601	2,842	8,688	441	1,472	21,483
Chains	442	37,968	34.6	31.9	3,030	16	4,914	273	1,532	12,811
All other types	92	1,628	1.5	1.1	176	89	177	2	994	518
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	612	24,305	--	--	3,180	550	4,417	174	1,334	9,180
Independents	551	22,757	93.6	62.1	2,942	534	4,130	161	1,349	8,512
Chains	52	1,478	6.1	35.0	231	7	276	13	1,139	648
All other types	9	70	.3	2.9	7	9	11	-	1,571	20
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	3,351	151,262	--	--	16,339	2,943	18,719	1,010	1,084	43,805
Independents	3,070	111,459	73.7	69.2	11,968	2,915	13,770	859	1,079	30,993
Chains	237	38,504	25.4	27.9	4,262	2	4,775	128	1,090	12,341
All other types	44	1,299	.9	2.9	109	26	174	23	1,385	471
Shoe stores	3,384	87,140	--	--	6,098	2,398	9,243	758	1,391	26,080
Independents	2,341	34,256	39.3	45.6	2,113	2,355	3,477	351	1,479	9,602
Chains	859	48,013	55.1	42.3	3,454	14	5,271	389	1,413	15,101
All other types	184	4,871	5.6	12.1	531	29	495	18	898	1,377
Furniture stores	1,927	79,459	--	--	7,353	1,854	11,510	502	1,497	29,688
Independents	1,844	56,757	71.4	82.0	5,494	1,844	8,552	495	1,467	21,870
Chains	66	22,275	28.0	17.9	1,766	1	2,845	6	1,608	7,589
All other types	17	427	.6	.1	93	9	113	1	1,204	229
Household appliance stores	928	34,097	--	--	5,522	488	7,096	292	1,232	12,567
Independents	485	10,584	31.0	--	1,171	473	1,699	131	1,339	3,556
Chains	184	10,832	31.8	--	1,833	1	2,065	53	1,108	4,249
Utility-operated stores	203	9,220	27.0	--	1,377	-	2,141	95	1,298	2,955
All other types	56	3,461	10.2	--	941	14	1,171	13	1,231	1,807
Radio stores	1,027	24,290	--	--	2,371	988	3,341	178	1,334	7,940
Independents	947	15,759	64.9	70.6	1,738	975	2,415	173	1,290	5,646
Chains	68	8,313	34.2	28.6	599	-	890	3	1,481	2,217
All other types	12	218	.9	.8	34	13	36	2	1,000	77
Grocery stores (without meats)	21,595	327,048	--	--	15,658	19,467	20,092	1,824	1,167	50,447
Independents	17,134	184,612	56.4	52.2	6,700	19,293	7,277	605	996	25,297
Chains	4,336	140,492	43.0	46.9	8,881	24	12,721	1,209	1,296	24,883
All other types	125	1,944	.6	.9	77	150	94	10	1,091	267
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	10,017	324,334	--	--	22,343	7,459	30,519	2,147	1,261	59,694
Independents	6,139	115,204	35.5	53.3	6,801	7,431	8,165	634	1,107	18,018
Chains	3,869	208,866	64.4	44.9	15,520	19	22,127	1,512	1,328	41,621
All other types	9	264	.1	1.8	22	9	27	1	1,182	55

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Full-time: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: Employees :		: Total :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: of :		: Total :		: Part-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: Stores :	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Props. :	: Including :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	22,183	\$ 301,171	--	--	69,822	23,896	\$ 61,259	\$ 3,512	\$ 827		\$136,118	
Independents	21,399	227,344	75.5	77.8	48,265	23,842	43,781	3,085	843		96,116	
Chains	711	73,262	24.3	22.1	21,457	3	17,371	411	790		39,732	
All other types	73	565	.2	.1	100	51	107	16	910		270	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	3,924	52,755	--	--	2,530	3,735	2,683	192	985		10,503	
Independents	3,454	28,447	53.9	60.9	1,064	3,702	1,240	182	994		5,723	
Chains	447	24,112	45.7	37.8	1,457	11	1,430	10	975		4,744	
All other types	23	196	.4	1.3	9	22	13	-	1,444		36	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	2,196	226,720	--	--	16,956	2,181	21,827	524	1,256		46,310	
Independents	2,098	183,078	80.7	--	13,606	2,178	16,820	416	1,206		35,216	
Chains	95	43,064	19.0	--	3,319	3	4,962	108	1,462		10,295	
All other types	3	578	.3	--	31	-	45	-	1,452		99	
<u>Filling stations</u>	9,908	114,925	--	--	9,786	8,903	11,269	476	1,103		29,721	
Independents	7,622	72,623	63.2	60.1	4,222	8,862	4,760	405	1,032		14,111	
Chains	2,270	42,080	36.6	36.0	5,547	23	6,487	69	1,157		15,545	
All other types	16	222	.2	3.9	17	18	22	2	1,176		65	
<u>Drug stores</u>	6,351	128,086	--	--	12,159	5,978	15,706	1,468	1,171		38,993	
Independents	5,860	92,533	72.2	78.2	8,180	5,906	10,986	1,409	1,171		26,543	
Chains	414	34,050	26.6	21.6	3,742	4	4,384	43	1,160		11,767	
All other types	77	1,503	1.2	.2	237	68	336	16	1,350		683	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	3,359	48,931	--	--	4,161	3,492	5,591	486	1,227		13,168	
Independents	3,292	47,101	96.3	--	3,940	3,476	5,265	484	1,213		12,524	
Chains	67	1,830	3.7	--	221	16	326	2	1,466		644	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	1,710	33,510	--	--	3,452	1,606	5,921	184	1,662		14,646	
Independents	1,656	29,151	87.0	94.7	2,841	1,595	5,163	181	1,754		12,261	
Chains	47	4,305	12.8	4.9	606	1	752	3	1,236		2,369	
All other types	7	54	.2	.4	5	10	6	-	1,200		16	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	81,397	1,208,802	--	--	105,442	84,206	147,525	10,820	1,296		348,854	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales	Percent of Full-time Employees	Number of Full-time Employees	Payroll (000 Omitted)	Average Annual Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses
	1933	1933	1933	1929	1933	1933	1933	1933
Total - all types	27,652	\$363,111	100.0	100.0	39,181	\$35,165	\$3,141	\$ 817
Independents	25,348	275,276	75.8	73.3	29,148	25,167	2,115	791
Chains	1,856	80,087	22.0	16.1	9,296	80	150	680
Direct selling (house-to-house)	68	223	.1	.2	33	26	1	75
Commissaries or company stores	119	2,791	.8	.2	211	217	13	7
Utility-operated stores	84	1,372	.5	.3	185	293	25	1,449
All other types	177	2,762	.8	9.9	308	318	16	958
Department stores	89	19,920	—	—	2,878	17	2,460	211
Independents	23	6,991	35.1	43.0	935	17	965	38
Chains	66	12,929	64.9	57.0	1,893	—	1,495	173
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	243	14,849	—	—	2,105	99	1,614	269
Independents	76	943	6.4	10.4	104	84	91	20
Chains	167	13,906	93.6	89.6	2,001	15	1,523	249
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	237	5,562	—	—	497	252	605	49
Independents	218	5,178	93.1	96.9	464	252	562	45
Chains	19	384	6.9	3.1	33	—	43	4
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	158	3,103	—	—	335	165	327	46
Independents	148	2,811	90.6	71.0	290	164	284	40
Chains	10	292	9.4	29.0	45	1	43	6
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	250	5,565	—	—	613	229	605	55
Independents	220	4,020	72.3	83.0	472	226	460	49
Chains	26	1,287	23.1	16.8	108	2	107	6
All other types	4	258	4.6	.2	33	1	38	—
Shoe stores	167	4,141	—	—	402	95	447	36
Independents	98	2,229	53.8	60.4	211	93	252	22
Chains	64	1,811	43.8	37.1	183	2	183	12
All other types	5	101	2.4	2.5	8	—	12	2
Furniture stores	442	12,410	—	—	1,598	511	1,706	48
Independents	422	10,797	87.0	81.5	1,350	503	1,464	47
Chains	17	1,543	12.4	14.5	239	—	234	—
All other types	3	70	.6	4.0	9	8	8	1
Household appliance stores	138	2,748	—	—	434	39	508	38
Independents	35	458	16.7	—	49	38	68	14
Chains	18	397	14.5	—	214	—	163	—
Utility-operated stores	82	1,834	66.7	—	155	—	258	24
All other types	3	59	2.1	—	16	1	19	—
Radio stores (independents)	81	1,120	100.0	88.5	163	83	191	11
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,286	30,596	—	—	1,844	4,319	1,829	293
Independents	3,875	17,223	56.3	63.1	1,044	4,287	742	114
Chains	389	13,234	43.2	36.2	790	10	1,080	179
All other types	22	139	.5	.7	10	22	7	—
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,399	40,361	—	—	3,237	2,629	2,978	370
Independents	2,159	28,403	70.4	73.8	2,448	2,608	1,945	207
Chains	234	11,748	29.1	25.7	770	15	1,018	162
All other types	6	210	.5	.5	19	6	15	1
Restaurants and eating places	2,443	12,087	—	—	3,227	2,834	1,835	142
Independents	2,426	11,646	96.3	91.2	3,066	2,828	1,731	134
Chains	13	432	3.6	8.7	160	—	103	8
All other types	4	9	.1	.1	1	6	1	—
Cigar stores and cigar stands	97	893	—	—	132	108	90	6
Independents	95	831	93.1	88.5	127	108	86	6
Chains	2	62	6.9	11.5	5	—	4	—

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent :		Number:		Payroll :		Average Annual:		Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
	: of :	: (1933)	: Total Sales:	: Full-time:	: Employees:	: Props.:	: Including:	: Time :	: Full-time :		
	: Stores:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:	Part-time:	Only :	Employee :			
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	473	\$ 41,064	--	--	3,573	478	\$ 3,371	\$ 86	\$ 919	\$ 6,508	
Independents	471	41,016	99.9	--	3,560	478	3,350	86	917	6,482	
All other types	2	48	.1	--	13	--	21	--	1,615	26	
<u>Filling stations</u>	5,558	35,657	--	--	3,212	5,691	2,819	175	823	6,143	
Independents	5,023	25,899	72.6	73.8	2,067	5,676	1,424	143	620	3,298	
Chains	535	9,758	27.4	26.2	1,145	15	1,395	32	1,190	2,845	
<u>Drug stores</u>	924	15,721	--	--	2,310	940	2,205	104	910	4,215	
Independents	869	13,644	86.8	90.2	2,091	911	1,905	101	863	3,607	
Chains	30	2,048	13.0	9.6	219	5	300	3	1,356	601	
All other types	25	29	.2	.2	--	24	--	--	--	7	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	368	9,450	--	--	886	397	988	40	1,070	1,982	
Independents	353	8,808	93.2	--	816	397	918	39	1,077	1,847	
Chains	15	642	6.8	--	70	--	70	1	986	135	
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	216	2,257	100.0	97.6	294	214	365	29	1,143	816	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,083	105,607	--	--	11,441	10,152	10,222	1,133	794	21,386	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Type of Operation

Census of
American
Business

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: Employees :		: Total :		: Full-time :	
	: Stores :		: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Part-time :		: Employee :	
Total - all types	7,981	\$108,087	100.0	100.0	9,487	8,301	\$9,301	\$ 823	\$ 894	\$22,521
Independents	7,217	86,271	79.8	84.9	7,573	8,240	8,932	590	837	17,630
Chains	97	19,687	18.2	13.1	1,673	23	2,112	205	1,140	4,358
Direct selling (house-to-house)	36	160	.2	.1	28	37	28	1	964	66
Utility-operated stores	41	241	.2	.3	45	--	71	18	1,178	117
All other types	90	1,728	1.6	1.6	168	71	158	9	887	350
Department stores	32	7,750	--	--	813	11	872	90	962	1,875
Independents	10	2,351	30.3	39.9	414	11	332	24	744	683
Chains	22	5,399	69.7	60.1	399	--	540	66	1,188	1,193
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	56	1,877	--	--	270	41	256	21	870	512
Independents	36	271	14.4	18.1	21	41	14	2	571	51
Chains	20	1,606	85.6	81.9	249	--	242	19	898	461
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (independents)	77	1,547	100.0	91.7	102	88	136	8	1,255	373
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's) (independents)	28	646	--	--	48	32	59	3	750	156
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	71	1,589	--	--	181	65	178	18	864	438
Independents	64	1,299	81.7	66.7	147	65	140	15	850	349
Chains	6	254	16.0	13.2	27	--	33	3	1,111	77
All other types	1	36	2.3	20.1	7	--	5	--	714	12
Shoe stores	56	703	--	--	59	53	67	7	1,017	176
Independents	44	476	67.7	74.5	38	50	41	3	1,000	114
All other types	12	227	32.3	25.5	21	3	26	4	1,048	62
Furniture stores (independents)	104	1,715	100.0	99.0	138	119	169	9	1,159	520
Household appliance stores	55	415	--	--	91	12	104	19	954	194
Independents	10	108	26.0	--	12	12	8	1	583	35
Chains	4	66	15.9	--	34	--	85	--	735	42
Utility-operated stores	41	241	58.1	--	45	--	71	18	1,178	117
Radio stores	37	261	--	--	27	38	50	2	1,037	70
Independents	36	252	96.5	86.6	25	37	28	2	1,040	68
All other types	1	9	3.5	13.4	2	1	2	--	1,000	2
Grocery stores (without meats)	488	7,394	--	--	352	526	343	37	669	1,008
Independents	438	4,820	65.2	72.9	234	519	194	23	731	606
Chains	48	2,549	34.5	26.2	115	4	147	14	1,157	397
All other types	2	25	.5	.9	3	3	2	--	667	5
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	411	8,327	--	--	465	473	618	68	1,183	1,306
Independents	395	7,143	85.8	96.9	389	473	414	29	990	1,001
Chains	16	1,184	14.2	3.1	76	--	204	39	2,171	305
Restaurants and eating places	961	5,950	--	--	1,351	1,153	786	57	540	1,982
Independents	954	5,877	99.1	98.8	1,328	1,153	770	57	538	1,950
Chains	5	53	.9	1.2	25	--	16	--	640	32

Type of operation	Number of stores	No. of employees	Percent of total sales	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Total employees	Payroll (\$000 Omitted)	Average Annual Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (\$000 Omitted)
Cigar stores and cigar stores (independents)	106	\$ 635	100.0	98.5	61	118	44	\$ 5	\$ 639
Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)	285	11 310	--	--	1,088	318	17	38	1,384
Filling stations	807	7,775	--	--	571	745	47	91	1,266
Independents	682	6,148	79.1	73.9	398	740	37	3	908
Chains	125	1,627	20.9	26.1	173	5	5	10	358
Drug stores	288	3,642	--	--	308	303	326	22	919
Independents	271	3,610	99.1	99.6	307	286	325	22	911
All other types	17	32	.9	.4	1	17	1	--	8
Hardware stores 2/ (independents)	630	7,010	100.0	95.8	421	744	438	40	945
Jewelry stores	98	617	--	--	46	102	53	8	195
Independents	97	614	99.5	99.6	46	101	53	8	194
All other types	1	3	.5	.4	--	1	--	--	1
All other kinds of business	3,391	38,944	--	--	3,095	3,448	3,069	324	893

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF OHIO
Eighteen Kinds of Businesses by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Part-time :		: Including Time :		: Full-time :		: Expenses 1/ :	
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: 1929 :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :
Total - all types	85,961	\$1,442,132	100.0	100.0	159,406	88,196	\$172,264	\$16,957	\$974		\$178,403	
Independents	74,135	1,006,261	69.7	76.8	111,605	85,869	115,452	11,840	929		260,572	
Chains	9,453	403,897	28.1	21.7	43,685	201	52,305	4,577	1,092		107,838	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	324	5,723	.4	.3	1,790	290	1,663	113	866		2,753	
Mail-order (catalog only)	21	3,195	.2	.1	228	15	330	37	1,285		1,288	
Commissaries or company stores	29	1,690	.1	.1	102	4	119	17	1,000		176	
Utility-operated stores	184	2,935	.2	.4	333	4	483	150	1,060		1,126	
All other types	1,815	18,431	1.3	.6	1,663	1,813	1,912	243	1,004		4,650	
Department stores	223	167,335	--	--	24,586	38	26,710	2,031	1,004		56,764	
Independents	102	122,020	72.2	60.2	19,749	38	20,380	1,323	965		42,954	
Chains	121	45,315	27.8	39.8	4,837	--	6,330	708	1,162		13,810	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	674	41,314	--	--	6,038	417	5,229	562	773		12,229	
Independents	367	2,957	7.2	6.5	349	412	266	50	619		657	
Chains	307	38,357	92.8	93.5	5,689	5	4,963	512	782		11,572	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	1,144	28,003	--	--	2,550	1,082	3,266	245	1,185		8,787	
Independents	1,027	19,143	68.4	69.5	1,623	1,072	2,064	190	1,155		5,356	
Chains	104	8,636	30.8	28.9	912	5	1,178	53	1,234		3,382	
All other types	13	224	.8	1.6	15	5	24	2	1,467		49	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	284	12,495	--	--	1,642	258	2,025	134	1,152		4,287	
Independents	256	11,571	92.6	77.7	1,529	255	1,876	123	1,148		3,949	
Chains	25	848	6.8	22.3	108	1	144	9	1,250		316	
All other types	3	76	.6	--	5	2	5	2	606		22	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	657	22,556	--	--	2,786	572	2,804	232	923		6,827	
Independents	542	15,141	67.1	71.3	2,051	560	2,078	173	929		4,753	
Chains	105	7,117	31.6	25.9	709	12	691	51	903		2,000	
All other types	10	298	1.3	2.8	26	--	35	8	1,038		74	
Shoe stores	1,282	28,487	--	--	2,311	928	2,887	369	1,090		7,934	
Independents	858	12,551	44.1	48.9	1,035	910	1,242	141	1,064		3,209	
Chains	343	12,816	45.0	40.0	1,001	10	1,345	187	1,157		3,846	
All other types	81	3,120	10.9	11.1	275	8	300	41	942		879	
Furniture stores	907	33,114	--	--	4,237	983	5,335	302	1,188		13,408	
Independents	885	31,861	96.2	94.0	4,085	977	5,192	299	1,198		12,819	
Chains	15	898	2.7	5.2	119	--	107	--	899		478	
All other types	7	355	1.1	.8	33	6	36	3	1,000		111	
Household appliance stores	587	12,042	--	--	2,305	742	2,392	249	930		4,652	
Independents	307	6,541	54.3	--	796	335	861	65	1,000		1,890	
Chains	60	2,064	17.2	--	833	--	770	49	866		1,241	
Utility-operated stores	180	2,674	22.2	--	299	3	443	130	1,047		1,035	
All other types	40	763	6.3	--	377	4	318	5	830		486	
Radio stores	472	6,486	--	--	910	510	951	98	937		2,312	
Independents	457	5,636	85.9	80.8	781	505	746	95	834		1,824	
Chains	11	452	7.0	14.6	68	2	85	2	1,221		168	
All other types	4	398	6.1	4.6	61	3	120	1	1,951		319	
Grocery stores (without meats)	6,166	78,739	--	--	4,596	5,986	5,786	842	1,076		12,322	
Independents	4,841	34,200	43.5	45.1	1,698	5,956	1,591	227	803		4,581	
Chains	1,298	44,295	56.2	54.3	2,867	--	4,167	613	1,240		7,696	
All other types	27	244	.3	.6	31	30	28	2	839		45	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	10,688	231,154	--	--	13,967	10,893	16,950	2,273	1,051		35,587	
Independents	8,696	125,605	54.3	61.6	7,357	10,861	7,526	889	902		17,642	
Chains	1,982	105,438	45.6	38.0	6,605	20	9,417	1,382	1,217		17,927	
All other types	10	111	.1	.4	5	12	7	2	1,000		18	
Restaurants and eating places	10,944	76,670	--	--	19,752	12,898	13,485	1,345	615		28,473	
Independents	10,736	68,863	89.8	90.8	17,280	12,868	11,618	1,247	600		24,724	
Chains	175	7,627	10.0	8.3	2,434	9	1,837	96	715		3,667	
All other types	33	180	.2	.9	38	21	30	2	737		82	

Type of Operation	Number		Percent		Full-time		Payroll		Average Annual		Total Reported Expenses 1/
	of	Stores	of	Total Sales	Employees	of	Total	Part-time	Earnings Per	Full-time	
	(000 Omitted)	1933	1929			(000 Omitted)		Part-time	Only	Employee	(000 Omitted)
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	1,056	\$ 9,506	--	--	849	1,110	\$ 823	\$ 85	\$ 869	\$ 2,150	
Independents	979	8,712	70.6	79.3	652	1,103	636	78	856	1,612	
Chains	65	2,617	27.5	19.9	178	-	165	4	904	484	
All other types	12	177	1.9	.8	19	7	22	3	1,000	54	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	2,015	124,229	--	--	10,661	2,182	11,383	419	1,028	23,197	
Independents	2,000	120,974	97.4	--	10,237	2,178	10,755	409	1,011	22,090	
Chains	14	3,110	2.5	--	415	1	619	10	1,467	1,087	
All other types	1	145	.1	--	9	3	9	-	1,000	20	
<u>Filling stations</u>	10,464	107,298	--	--	9,876	9,309	11,408	664	1,068	24,373	
Independents	7,729	61,450	57.2	50.7	3,793	9,263	3,783	472	872	9,960	
Chains	2,734	45,694	42.6	48.1	6,074	46	7,616	192	1,222	14,358	
All other types	1	154	.2	1.2	9	-	9	-	1,000	55	
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,008	60,571	--	--	6,415	2,810	7,004	672	987	15,580	
Independents	2,557	37,697	62.2	72.5	3,562	2,733	4,249	610	1,022	9,383	
Chains	377	22,514	37.2	27.1	2,722	9	2,654	56	954	6,032	
All other types	74	360	.6	.4	131	68	101	6	725	165	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	2,100	10,141	--	--	2,984	2,284	1,182	306	964	7,167	
Independents	2,046	27,311	90.6	--	2,616	2,284	2,883	298	988	6,528	
Chains	52	2,629	8.7	--	364	-	293	7	786	629	
All other types	2	201	.7	--	4	-	6	1	1,250	10	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	789	9,876	--	--	1,241	775	1,734	105	1,313	4,299	
Independents	780	9,400	95.2	91.1	1,194	772	1,640	105	1,286	4,055	
Chains	6	470	4.7	4.6	47	-	94	-	2,000	242	
All other types	3	6	.1	4.3	-	3	-	-	-	2	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	12,501	362,116	--	--	41,700	34,819	48,910	6,024	1,028	108,055	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Consolidated
American
Business

TABLE 3 - STATE OF OKLAHOMA
Eighteen Kinds of Businesses by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent		Full-time:	Number:	Payroll	Average Annual:		Total
	of :	(1933)	of	:	Employees:	of :	Total :	Earnings Per :	Reported	
	Stores:	:	:	:	:	Props.:	Including:	Time :	Full-time :	Expenses 1/
	:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	Part-time: Only :	Employee :	(000 Omitted)		
Total - all types	26,434	\$341,774	100.0	100.0	38,008	29,206	\$34,629	\$3,054	\$ 831	\$76,640
Independents	23,728	260,195	76.1	80.6	28,254	28,796	24,616	2,122	796	54,945
Chains	2,388	76,645	22.4	18.2	9,258	146	9,538	899	933	20,507
Direct selling (house-to-house)	38	279	.1	.2	58	34	45	-	776	127
Commissaries or company stores	6	394	.1	--	36	3	32	1	861	54
Utility-operated stores	12	14	--	.3	-	-	1	1	-	3
All other types	262	4,247	1.3	.7	408	227	397	31	906	1,004
Department stores	71	23,285	--	--	3,202	25	3,155	399	861	7,042
Independents	22	11,123	47.8	63.2	2,020	25	1,854	203	817	3,930
Chains	49	12,162	52.2	36.8	1,182	-	1,301	196	935	3,112
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	255	9,418	--	--	1,293	195	1,026	178	655	2,642
Independents	158	1,445	15.3	17.6	158	191	120	26	595	279
Chains	97	7,973	84.7	82.4	1,135	4	905	152	663	2,363
Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores	177	5,497	--	--	527	197	641	35	1,150	1,770
Independents	158	4,681	85.1	84.3	441	193	525	30	1,122	1,433
Chains	16	789	14.4	15.7	83	2	110	5	1,265	327
All other types	3	27	.5	--	3	2	6	-	2,000	10
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	73	1,769	--	--	179	78	192	17	978	473
Independents	71	1,305	73.8	67.0	135	77	136	12	919	312
Chains	4	464	26.2	33.0	44	1	56	5	1,159	161
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	230	6,248	--	--	815	236	712	46	617	1,872
Independents	205	4,080	65.4	75.9	533	233	451	37	777	1,173
Chains	22	1,949	31.2	22.6	282	2	243	6	905	635
All other types	3	213	3.4	3.5	20	1	18	3	750	66
Shoe stores	149	3,479	--	--	298	123	334	34	1,007	985
Independents	106	1,709	49.1	69.4	157	117	172	13	1,013	457
Chains	23	1,008	29.0	21.1	80	-	92	12	1,000	299
All other types	80	762	21.9	9.5	61	6	70	9	1,000	199
Furniture stores	383	8,090	--	--	879	485	935	44	1,014	2,676
Independents	369	7,704	95.2	98.5	825	480	884	44	1,018	2,530
Chains	14	386	4.8	1.7	54	5	51	-	944	146
Household appliance stores	123	1,778	--	--	399	51	382	15	920	728
Independents	48	969	54.5	--	163	48	172	12	982	343
Chains	57	611	34.4	--	202	1	184	2	901	289
Utility-operated stores	12	14	.8	--	-	-	1	1	-	3
All other types	6	184	10.3	--	34	2	25	-	735	95
Radio stores	129	1,770	--	--	301	153	318	25	973	643
Independents	120	1,142	64.5	80.5	170	152	152	25	747	347
Chains	9	628	35.5	19.5	131	1	166	-	1,267	296
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,121	13,522	--	--	739	2,619	609	62	740	1,670
Independents	2,053	10,920	80.8	88.3	518	2,481	384	53	639	1,130
Chains	43	2,548	18.8	10.7	221	2	225	9	977	635
All other types	25	54	.4	1.0	-	36	-	-	-	3
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,461	61,268	--	--	3,721	2,911	3,650	310	898	7,676
Independents	2,225	37,736	73.6	78.4	2,696	2,859	2,393	189	818	5,090
Chains	224	13,309	26.0	21.0	1,013	30	1,244	120	1,110	2,562
All other types	12	223	.4	.6	12	22	13	1	1,000	23
Restaurants and eating places	3,285	13,226	--	--	4,368	4,059	2,268	166	481	4,771
Independents	3,245	12,773	96.6	97.8	4,186	4,043	2,157	160	477	4,571
Chains	38	453	3.4	2.2	182	16	111	6	577	200
Cigar stores and cigar stands	166	1,235	--	--	157	184	126	15	720	354
Independents	152	960	77.0	80.4	126	179	101	11	714	274
Chains	11	267	21.7	18.7	29	2	24	2	759	76
All other types	3	16	1.3	.9	2	3	1	-	500	4

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent		Payroll		Average Annual		Total	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :	
	: (1933) :		: Total Sales :		: Employees :		: Total :		: Earnings Per :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: : :		: Including Time :		: Full-time :	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	582	\$41,223	--	--	3,797	716	\$ 3,727	\$ 72	\$ 963	\$7,316
<u>Filling stations</u>	5,135	30,718	--	--	3,464	5,098	3,013	175	819	6,872
Independents	4,258	22,280	72.5	70.2	1,984	5,055	1,632	148	748	3,955
Chains	877	8,438	27.5	29.8	1,480	43	1,381	27	915	2,717
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,168	19,607	--	--	2,602	1,314	2,356	202	828	5,059
Independents	1,092	15,785	80.5	85.5	2,032	1,293	1,895	158	855	3,996
Chains	55	3,795	19.4	14.3	565	-	460	44	736	1,054
All other types	21	27	.1	.2	5	21	1	-	200	9
<u>Hardware stores ^{2/}</u>	536	8,360	--	--	801	676	817	52	955	1,841
Independents	520	7,588	90.8	--	703	676	684	52	898	1,588
Chains	16	772	9.2	--	98	-	133	-	1,357	253
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	219	1,612	--	--	177	229	210	10	1,130	627
Independents	217	1,595	99.0	97.9	174	229	204	10	1,115	618
All other types	2	17	1.0	2.1	3	-	6	-	2,000	9
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,171	99,677	--	--	10,289	9,957	10,159	1,199	871	21,854

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF OREGON
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: of :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: Net Sales :		: (1933) :		: Number: (000 Omitted) :		: Total :		: Earnings Per :	
	: Stores :		: : :		: Total Sales:Full-time: of :		: Total : Part-: :		: Full-time :		: Reported :	
	: : (000 Omitted):1933		: 1929:		: Employees:Prope.:Including: Time :		: Part-time: Only :		: Employee :		: Expenses 1/ :	
Total - all types	13,769	\$224,447	100.0	100.0	22,335	15,407	\$24,064	\$2,430	\$ 969	\$55,415		
Independents	12,471	172,020	76.6	81.0	17,419	15,104	18,464	2,028	1,059	42,982		
Chains	938	43,188	19.3	16.5	3,786	31	4,353	319	1,149	9,801		
Direct selling (house-to-house)	87	752	.3	.2	199	101	198	5	970	381		
Commissaries or company stores	20	587	.3	.2	37	1	43	3	1,061	80		
Utility-operated stores	54	483	.2	.4	48	1	122	47	1,563	257		
All other types	169	7,417	3.3	1.7	846	169	884	28	1,113	1,914		
Department stores	43	30,358	--	--	4,434	2	4,404	241	939	9,750		
Independents	14	20,601	67.8	59.9	3,562	2	3,394	170	933	7,356		
Chains, including mail order	29	9,757	32.2	40.1	872	--	1,010	71	1,318	2,394		
Variety, 5 and 10, and to-a-dollar stores	128	4,431	--	--	522	104	522	66	875	1,373		
Independents	89	649	14.6	18.6	53	103	49	9	755	130		
Chains	39	3,782	85.4	81.4	469	1	473	57	887	1,243		
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	161	3,588	--	--	257	153	356	26	1,284	970		
Independents	143	3,092	86.2	86.0	220	152	305	24	1,277	840		
Chains	18	496	13.8	14.0	37	--	51	2	1,324	130		
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	24	807	--	--	104	16	119	4	1,106	281		
Independents	23	754	93.4	98.4	98	16	115	3	1,143	268		
All other types	1	53	6.6	1.6	6	--	4	1	500	13		
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	128	3,345	--	--	418	131	393	62	792	1,102		
Independents	115	2,364	70.7	68.2	306	131	277	59	712	696		
Chains	12	936	28.0	31.4	107	--	112	1	1,037	393		
All other types	1	45	1.3	.4	5	--	4	2	400	13		
Shoe stores	102	2,099	--	--	203	90	247	19	1,123	665		
Independents	84	1,240	59.1	70.4	126	87	146	11	1,071	399		
Chains	16	803	38.2	27.1	73	2	95	7	1,205	245		
All other types	2	56	2.7	2.5	4	1	6	1	1,250	21		
Furniture stores	156	4,449	--	--	516	176	627	25	1,167	1,624		
Independents	152	3,684	82.8	86.3	426	176	517	25	1,155	1,326		
Chains	4	765	17.2	13.7	90	--	110	--	1,222	298		
Household appliance stores	106	1,321	--	--	263	40	330	70	989	639		
Independents	35	393	29.7	--	38	39	59	18	1,079	144		
Chains	13	300	22.7	--	97	--	94	5	918	158		
Utility	54	483	36.6	--	48	1	122	47	1,563	257		
All other types	4	145	11.0	--	80	--	55	--	688	79		
Radio stores	97	1,001	--	--	105	110	134	15	1,133	322		
Independents	92	862	86.1	85.2	89	110	107	14	1,045	240		
Chains	5	139	13.9	14.8	16	--	27	1	1,625	82		
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,537	23,114	--	--	1,210	1,719	1,306	109	989	3,151		
Independents	1,316	14,682	63.6	61.6	680	1,715	672	77	875	1,781		
Chains	217	8,228	35.6	37.5	512	1	609	30	1,131	1,329		
All other types	4	204	.9	.9	18	3	25	2	1,278	41		
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	753	20,317	--	--	1,286	879	1,495	104	1,082	3,215		
Independents	645	14,216	70.0	72.3	873	876	981	83	1,029	2,140		
Chains	108	6,101	30.0	27.7	413	3	514	21	1,194	1,075		

Type of Operation	Number		Percent		Number		Payroll		Average Annual		Total
	of	Net Sales	of		of	(000 Omitted)	Total	Earnings Per	Reported		
	Stores:				Employees:	Props. Including	Time	Full-time	Expenses 1/		
		(000 Omitted)	1933	1929:		Part-time:	Only	Employee	(000 Omitted)		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,619	\$ 12,252	--	--	2,651	2,066	\$ 2,194	\$ 266	\$ 676	\$ 4,513	
Independents	1,606	11,636	95.0	94.9	2,713	2,064	2,073	261	668	4,266	
Chains	11	603	4.9	5.1	136	--	120	5	846	245	
All other types	2	13	.1	--	2	2	1	--	500	2	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	260	2,077	--	--	157	294	168	35	975	489	
Independents	252	1,913	92.1	93.6	141	293	171	33	979	450	
Chains	8	164	7.9	6.4	16	1	17	2	938	39	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	285	21,026	--	--	1,829	302	1,932	76	1,015	4,228	
Independents	284	21,009	99.9	--	1,827	302	1,929	75	1,015	4,222	
All other types	1	17	.1	--	2	--	3	1	1,000	6	
<u>Filling stations</u>	1,875	15,844	--	--	981	2,147	1,207	134	1,094	3,138	
Independents	1,628	12,518	79.0	92.5	513	2,143	560	85	926	1,717	
Chains	247	3,326	21.0	7.5	468	4	647	49	1,278	1,421	
<u>Drug stores</u>	576	11,120	--	--	866	572	1,010	110	1,039	2,439	
Independents	545	7,288	65.5	87.8	575	555	808	98	1,235	1,831	
Chains	13	3,786	34.1	10.8	282	15	195	10	656	590	
All other types	18	46	.4	1.4	9	2	7	2	556	18	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	284	4,937	--	--	367	288	474	30	1,210	1,119	
Independents	281	4,916	99.6	--	365	288	470	28	1,211	1,111	
All other types	3	21	.4	--	2	--	4	2	1,000	8	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	164	1,303	--	--	155	179	210	15	1,258	577	
Independents	162	1,208	92.7	100.0	143	178	189	15	1,217	524	
All other types	2	95	7.3	--	12	1	21	--	1,750	53	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	5,471	61,058	--	--	5,811	6,139	6,916	1,023	1,014	15,821	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Type of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: Employees :		: Including :		: Time :		: Full-time :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: :		: Part-time :		: Only :		: Employee :	
Total - all types	115,685	\$1,876,899	100.0	100.0	217,328	118,167	\$227,269	\$19,024	\$	958	\$516,941	
Independents	101,613	1,270,541	67.4	74.8	145,916	116,046	149,550	13,894		930	350,251	
Chains	11,550	538,003	29.0	21.2	62,037	218	68,928	4,424		1,040	146,832	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	597	8,399	.4	.2	2,014	580	1,959	158		894	3,308	
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	12	24,969	1.3	1.7	3,786	2	2,332	1		616	5,879	
Commissaries or company stores	162	8,681	.5	.2	603	41	818	54		1,267	1,514	
Utility-operated stores	282	7,121	.4	.4	884	6	1,405	323		1,224	3,544	
All other types	1,469	19,185	1.0	1.5	2,088	1,274	2,277	170		1,009	5,613	
Department stores	230	260,009	--	--	41,562	58	40,376	2,328		915	87,841	
Independents	99	197,827	73.8	76.6	34,243	58	33,949	1,792		939	72,060	
Chains (incl. mail-order)	131	62,182	26.2	23.4	7,319	--	6,427	536		805	15,781	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	893	62,683	--	--	9,532	456	7,695	992		703	18,701	
Independents	380	3,449	5.5	7.1	390	448	308	51		659	815	
Chains	511	59,233	94.5	92.9	9,142	7	7,387	941		705	17,886	
All other types	2	1	--	--	--	1	--	--		--	--	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	1,894	41,770	--	--	3,604	1,971	4,687	306		1,216	12,154	
Independents	1,757	33,804	80.9	83.3	2,896	1,955	3,780	271		1,212	9,504	
Chains (incl. mail order)	130	7,885	18.9	16.5	698	11	895	35		1,232	2,623	
All other types	7	81	.2	.2	10	5	12	--		1,200	27	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	616	12,178	--	--	1,293	648	1,435	125		1,013	3,576	
Independents	558	10,372	85.1	73.4	978	646	1,053	99		978	2,781	
Chains	55	1,801	14.8	25.9	317	--	382	26		1,123	794	
All other types	3	5	.1	.7	--	2	--	--		--	1	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	1,458	42,774	--	--	5,057	1,452	5,324	511		952	13,069	
Independents	1,340	36,573	85.5	85.7	4,461	1,439	4,676	461		945	11,202	
Chains	92	5,098	11.9	13.5	482	5	514	39		985	1,545	
All other types	26	1,103	2.6	.8	114	8	134	11		1,079	322	
Shoe stores	1,728	39,420	--	--	3,394	1,351	4,054	329		1,098	11,575	
Independents	1,229	19,711	50.0	54.9	1,627	1,345	1,945	173		1,089	5,291	
Chains	395	16,761	42.5	41.4	1,414	3	1,807	129		1,187	5,347	
All other types	104	2,948	7.5	3.7	353	3	302	27		779	937	
Furniture stores	1,293	40,943	--	--	5,112	1,412	6,622	339		1,229	16,470	
Independents	1,251	35,260	86.1	83.5	4,214	1,402	5,412	322		1,208	13,504	
Chains	35	5,422	13.2	10.0	849	--	1,139	11		1,329	2,848	
All other types	7	261	.7	6.5	49	10	71	6		1,327	118	
Household appliance stores	838	20,097	--	--	3,770	444	4,468	566		1,035	8,708	
Independents	400	5,991	29.8	--	717	434	890	123		1,070	2,021	
Chains	140	5,721	28.5	--	1,657	--	1,673	141		925	2,449	
Utility-operated stores	259	6,924	34.4	--	865	4	1,357	298		1,224	3,445	
All other types	39	1,461	7.3	--	531	6	548	4		1,024	793	
Radio stores	678	8,039	--	--	1,009	782	1,142	124		1,009	2,789	
Independents	670	7,854	97.7	89.3	983	779	1,102	123		996	2,702	
Chains	4	144	1.8	9.8	23	--	34	--		1,478	72	
All other types	4	41	.5	.9	3	3	6	1		1,667	15	
Grocery stores (without meats)	14,256	131,300	--	--	7,226	14,093	8,981	873		1,122	21,503	
Independents	12,048	59,390	45.2	45.3	2,545	14,039	2,357	311		804	9,215	
Chains	2,162	71,583	54.5	54.0	4,653	3	6,595	560		1,297	12,218	
All other types	48	327	.3	.7	28	51	29	2		964	70	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	13,835	291,960	--	--	21,977	12,788	24,909	2,176		1,034	53,551	
Independents	10,621	135,983	46.6	57.8	9,491	12,673	9,404	932		893	22,591	
Chains	3,189	154,363	52.9	41.7	12,326	84	15,272	1,240		1,138	30,502	
All other types	25	1,614	.5	.5	160	31	233	4		1,431	458	

Type of Operation	: :Number: : of :Stores: :(000 Omitted)	: Net Sales :(1933) :(000 Omitted)	: Percent of Total Sales: 1933	: Percent of Total Sales: 1929	: Full-time: Employees: 1933	: Full-time: Employees: 1929	: Part-time: Employees: 1933	: Part-time: Employees: 1929	: Payroll (000 Omitted) Total Part-time: Only	: Average Annual: Earnings Per Employee	: Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>		12,962	\$36,572	--	--	23,595	14,541	\$16,256	\$1,367	\$ 631	\$36,375
Independents	12,699	67,951	78.5	79.1	17,466	14,520	11,570	1,144	596		26,710
Chains	215	18,072	20.9	20.7	5,993	5	4,536	200	724		9,397
All other types	48	549	.6	.2	116	16	150	23	1,095		268
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>		2,284	15,162	--	--	927	2,304	899	72	892	3,364
Independents	2,156	9,470	62.5	75.2	570	2,292	546	68	839		2,251
Chains	110	5,421	35.7	23.1	336	1	328	2	970		1,046
All other types	18	271	1.8	1.7	21	11	25	2	1,095		67
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>		2,152	136,649	--	--	12,797	2,477	13,326	473	1,004	28,574
Independents	2,118	131,955	96.6	--	12,267	2,476	12,668	459	995		27,197
Chains	32	4,544	3.3	--	511	--	641	14	1,227		1,349
All other types	2	150	.1	--	19	1	17	--	895		28
<u>Filling stations</u>		10,051	86,644	--	--	9,176	9,493	9,206	491	950	21,698
Independents	7,776	50,626	58.4	58.5	3,651	9,467	3,416	384	830		9,599
Chains	2,262	35,831	41.4	39.6	5,506	17	5,769	105	1,029		12,055
All other types	13	187	.2	1.9	19	9	21	2	1,000		44
<u>Drug stores</u>		4,113	67,829	--	--	6,928	3,950	7,912	788	1,028	18,839
Independents	3,745	47,575	70.1	79.3	4,719	3,901	5,493	757	1,004		12,949
Chains	314	20,072	29.6	20.2	2,174	5	2,382	27	1,033		5,871
All other types	54	182	.3	.5	35	44	37	4	943		69
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>		2,001	27,573	--	--	2,633	2,273	3,191	360	1,075	7,251
Independents	1,991	27,246	98.8	--	2,594	2,273	3,145	360	1,074		7,176
Chains	8	310	1.1	--	39	--	46	--	1,179		74
All other types	2	17	.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		1
<u>Jewelry stores</u>		1,088	14,503	--	--	1,947	1,114	2,925	165	1,418	6,712
Independents	1,079	14,232	98.1	94.0	1,899	1,113	2,845	165	1,411		6,560
Chains	8	246	1.7	5.5	38	-1	66	--	1,737		134
All other types	1	25	.2	.5	10	--	14	--	1,400		18
<u>All other kinds of businesses</u>		43,315	490,794	--	--	55,789	46,560	63,861	6,639	1,026	144,141

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ -- This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF RHODE ISLAND
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Percent				Payroll				Average Annual		Total Reported Expense 1/ (000 Omitted)
	Number	Net Sales	of	of	Number	(000 Omitted)	Total	Part	Earnings Per		
	of (1933)	Total Sales	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Part-time	Time	Full-time	Employee		
	Stores	Employees	Props.	Including	Time	Full-time	Part-time	Only	Employee		
	2	(000 Omitted)	1933	1929							
Total - all types	8,438	\$167,288	100.0	100.0	19,080	8,127	\$21,242	\$1,635	\$1,028	\$45,584	
Independents	7,348	114,913	68.7	74.7	12,690	8,054	14,332	1,259	1,030	30,914	
Chains	998	49,353	29.5	24.2	5,950	20	6,413	360	1,017	13,471	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	28	876	.5	.2	223	15	238	2	1,058	435	
Utility operated stores	3	362	.2	.1	71	--	86	1	1,107	153	
All other types	61	1,784	1.1	.8	146	38	173	13	1,096	411	
Department stores	14	18,824	--	--	3,014	2	2,941	171	919	5,530	
Independents	8	17,245	91.6	97.5	2,877	2	2,781	142	917	5,085	
Chains	6	1,579	8.4	2.5	137	--	160	29	956	445	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	115	5,315	--	--	663	95	604	69	807	1,365	
Independents	90	1,006	18.9	12.6	122	95	96	24	590	268	
Chains	25	4,309	81.1	87.4	541	--	508	45	856	1,097	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	142	3,974	--	--	325	112	488	41	1,375	1,176	
Independents	116	2,379	59.9	59.4	176	111	242	24	1,239	808	
Chains	25	1,534	38.6	39.0	145	1	238	17	1,524	547	
All other types	1	61	1.5	1.6	4	--	8	--	2,000	21	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	33	1,098	--	--	115	86	147	11	1,183	564	
Independents	31	1,018	92.7	92.7	108	28	137	10	1,176	334	
All other types	2	80	7.3	7.3	7	--	10	1	1,386	30	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	99	3,351	--	--	342	78	377	73	889	911	
Independents	85	2,632	78.5	65.6	280	77	306	62	871	710	
Chains	12	615	18.4	43.8	47	1	54	11	915	166	
All other types	2	104	3.1	.6	15	--	17	--	1,133	35	
Shoe stores	135	4,018	--	--	299	93	427	52	1,254	1,211	
Independents	80	1,280	31.9	57.6	104	87	131	11	1,154	394	
Chains	53	2,682	66.7	41.0	183	6	284	41	1,328	791	
All other types	2	56	1.4	1.4	12	--	12	--	1,000	36	
Furniture stores	99	4,076	--	--	603	106	985	21	1,599	1,852	
Independents	97	3,693	90.6	94.7	521	106	835	21	1,562	1,640	
All other types	2	383	9.4	5.3	82	--	150	--	1,829	212	
Household appliance stores	44	1,500	--	--	316	24	379	26	1,117	609	
Independents	32	723	48.2	--	84	24	128	25	1,226	241	
Chains	5	107	7.1	--	63	--	41	--	651	63	
Utility-operated stores	3	362	24.1	--	71	--	86	1	1,197	153	
All other types	4	308	20.6	--	98	--	124	--	1,265	172	
Radio stores	36	619	--	--	106	29	134	6	1,208	259	
Independents	34	574	92.7	86.2	95	28	117	6	1,168	229	
All other types	2	45	7.3	13.8	11	1	17	--	1,845	30	
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,068	12,593	--	--	1,053	767	1,094	70	972	2,343	
Independents	698	3,862	30.7	32.3	231	767	230	15	931	667	
Chains	570	8,731	69.3	67.7	822	--	864	55	964	1,681	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,141	31,184	--	--	2,972	1,155	2,959	196	930	6,176	
Independents	994	15,534	49.8	64.7	1,038	1,153	1,128	102	988	2,689	
Chains	147	15,650	50.2	35.3	1,934	2	1,831	94	898	3,487	
Restaurants and eating places	750	6,309	--	--	1,457	867	1,160	82	740	2,497	
Independents	735	5,489	87.0	86.8	1,232	867	966	82	734	2,087	
Chains	15	820	13.0	13.2	225	--	174	--	773	410	
Cigar stores and cigar stands	137	1,064	--	--	51	137	54	7	922	175	
Independents	129	629	59.7	68.8	34	136	36	7	853	164	
Chains	8	413	39.2	31.2	16	--	17	--	1,133	48	
All other types	3	12	1.1	--	2	2	1	--	500	3	
Motor-vehicle dealers	183	13,659	--	--	1,025	140	1,221	21	1,171	2,422	
Independents	124	13,452	98.5	--	996	140	1,186	21	1,170	2,373	
Chains	4	207	1.5	--	29	--	35	--	1,207	49	

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: Number :	Net Sales	: of :	: of :	: Number :	(000 Omitted)	: Total :	Part :	Earnings Per	: Reported	: Expenses 1/	
	: of :	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	: of :	Total :	Part :	Including:	Time :	Full-time :	: (000 Omitted)	
	: Stores:	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	: Employees:	Props.:	Part-time:	Only :	Employees	: (000 Omitted)		
<u>Filling stations</u>	726	\$8,344	--	--	835	639	\$ 965	\$ 50	\$1,096	\$2,353		
Independents	565	5,422	65.0	64.7	394	639	467	43	1,051	1,125		
Chains	161	2,922	35.0	35.3	441	--	508	7	1,136	1,228		
<u>Drug stores</u>	372	6,879	--	--	674	564	807	67	1,098	1,970		
Independents	340	4,970	72.2	77.1	448	356	560	67	1,100	1,309		
Chains	28	1,891	27.5	22.9	216	7	241	--	1,116	653		
All other types	4	18	.3	--	10	2	6	--	600	8		
<u>Hardware stores (Independents) 2/</u>	127	2,814	--	--	278	122	394	13	1,371	800		
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	49	999	--	--	140	45	207	8	1,421	597		
Independents	48	998	99.9	88.3	140	45	207	8	1,421	597		
All other types	1	1	.1	11.7	--	1	--	--	--	--		
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	3,223	40,678	--	--	4,812	3,325	5,899	651	1,091	12,969		

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Net Sales :		: Total Sales:		: Employees:		: Including Time :		: Full-time :	
	: (1933) :		: 1929:		: Props.:		: Only :		: Employee :	
	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:		: (000 Omitted):	1929:			: (000 Omitted)	
Total - all types	15,528	\$186,215	100.0	100.0	20,218	16,097	\$16,961	\$1,546	\$ 762	\$35,107
Independents	14,447	146,856	78.8	85.8	16,022	15,865	12,884	1,121	734	26,487
Chains	816	33,824	17.6	13.1	3,622	51	3,508	394	360	7,677
Direct selling (house-to-house)	23	67	.4	--	14	26	10	--	714	20
Commissaries or company stores	129	4,350	2.3	.6	398	89	374	16	899	549
Utility-operated stores	35	877	.4	.3	43	1	70	11	1,372	161
All other types	78	941	.5	.2	119	65	115	4	933	213
Department stores	40	9,304	--	--	1,051	6	953	79	832	2,114
Independents	14	3,993	42.9	49.8	462	6	434	10	918	876
Chains	25	4,776	51.3	38.5	529	--	456	64	741	1,122
All other types	1	535	5.8	11.7	60	--	63	5	967	116
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	107	5,236	--	--	680	74	519	81	644	1,315
Independents	61	779	14.9	14.9	87	74	58	17	471	134
Chains	46	4,457	85.1	85.1	593	--	461	64	669	1,181
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	115	2,655	--	--	231	102	280	20	1,126	625
Independents	106	2,366	89.1	98.2	210	99	252	16	1,124	553
Chains	8	281	10.6	1.8	21	2	28	4	1,143	70
All other types	1	8	.3	--	--	1	--	--	--	2
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	58	1,289	--	--	140	60	139	16	879	322
Independents	47	858	66.6	52.5	90	59	79	9	778	168
Chains	11	431	33.4	47.5	50	1	60	7	1,060	154
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	118	2,505	--	--	257	105	254	23	899	594
Independents	96	1,551	61.9	76.4	178	103	170	19	848	378
Chains	21	910	36.3	22.8	75	2	79	4	1,000	206
All other types	1	44	1.8	.8	4	--	5	--	1,250	10
Shoe stores	74	1,921	--	--	193	54	214	12	1,047	468
Independents	49	1,174	61.1	70.1	126	50	138	6	1,048	275
Chains	19	602	31.3	23.8	57	2	60	3	1,000	152
All other types	6	145	7.6	6.1	10	2	16	3	1,300	41
Furniture stores	210	5,806	--	--	847	210	866	21	998	1,834
Independents	195	4,819	83.0	77.1	682	207	701	20	999	1,388
Chains	14	973	16.8	22.2	159	2	161	1	1,006	441
All other types	1	14	.2	.7	6	1	4	--	667	5
Household appliance stores	63	1,056	--	--	199	18	190	14	884	350
Independents	19	208	19.7	--	50	17	55	3	1,040	97
Chains	9	171	16.2	--	106	--	65	--	613	92
Utility-operated stores	35	677	64.1	--	43	1	70	11	1,372	161
Radio stores	46	491	--	--	74	51	71	5	892	224
Independents	45	487	99.2	99.8	73	50	70	5	890	221
All other types	1	4	.8	.2	1	1	1	--	1,000	3
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,418	22,183	--	--	1,405	3,443	1,215	203	720	2,680
Independents	3,170	15,229	68.7	72.4	949	3,392	665	100	593	1,633
Chains	218	6,637	29.9	26.4	422	17	522	101	998	884
All other types	30	317	1.4	1.2	34	34	28	2	765	43
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,063	16,278	--	--	1,422	1,134	1,163	140	733	2,154
Independents	953	11,787	72.4	81.6	1,133	1,119	804	79	640	1,499
Chains	98	4,406	27.1	17.7	277	6	368	60	1,112	640
All other types	12	85	.5	.7	12	9	11	1	833	15
Restaurants and eating places	1,270	4,756	--	--	1,430	1,461	879	50	440	1,321
Independents	1,264	4,721	99.3	99.5	1,407	1,456	870	50	441	1,506
All other types	6	35	.7	.5	23	5	9	--	391	15
Cigar stores and cigar stands	42	312	--	--	69	46	46	2	638	107
Independents	37	181	58.0	49.2	34	41	23	2	618	62
Chains	5	131	42.0	50.8	35	6	23	--	657	55

Type of Operation	Number :		Percent :		Number :		Payroll :		Average Annual :		Total Reported Expense 1/							
	: of :	Net Sales (1933)	: of :	Total Sales:	Full-time :	of :	: Total :	Part-:	Earnings Per :	Full-time :								
												Stores:	Employee:Props.:	Including:	Time :	Part-time:	Only :	Employee :
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	246	\$19,984	--	--	1,710	268	\$1,562	\$ 40	\$ 890		\$2,953							
Independents	245	19,861	99.4	--	1,693	268	1,530	40	880		2,917							
All other types	1	123	.6	--	17	--	32	--	1,882		36							
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,519	15,329	--	--	1,563	2,520	1,237	90	734		2,696							
Independents	2,346	12,082	78.8	78.9	1,200	2,520	820	70	625		1,783							
Chains	173	3,247	21.2	21.1	363	--	417	20	1,094		913							
<u>Drug stores</u>	569	8,119	--	--	1,262	561	1,016	52	764		1,938							
Independents	553	7,791	96.0	96.5	1,228	551	970	52	748		1,851							
Chains	8	318	3.9	1.7	32	2	44	--	1,375		83							
All other types	8	10	.1	1.8	2	8	2	--	1,000		4							
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	185	4,137	--	--	390	196	410	17	1,008		812							
Independents	184	4,079	98.6	--	384	196	405	17	1,010		797							
All other types	1	58	1.4	--	6	--	5	--	833		15							
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	106	1,065	--	--	115	117	141	12	1,122		351							
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	5,279	63,789	--	--	7,180	5,671	5,986	669	.739		12,149							

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
Eighteen Kinds of Businesses by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: :Number: : of :Stores: : (000 Omitted)	: :Net Sales: : (1933) : (000 Omitted)	: :Percent : of :Total Sales: : 1933	: :Percent : of :Total Sales: : 1929	: :Full-time: :Employees: : of :Propse: :Part-time: :Only	: :Number: : of :Total :Part-time: :Only	: :Payroll : (000 Omitted) : Total :Part-time: :Only	: :Average Annual: :Earnings Per :Employee	: :Total :Reported :Expenses : (000 Omitted)
<u>Total - all types</u>	8,566	\$106,196	100.0	100.0	10,089	8,807	\$9,393	\$862	\$23,515
Independents	7,714	81,812	77.0	83.9	7,784	8,780	6,785	635	17,894
Chains	712	22,671	21.4	13.9	2,134	22	2,586	186	5,194
Direct selling (house-to-house)	15	24	--	.1	3	15	1	--	7
Utility-operated stores	40	432	.4	.6	47	--	99	28	1,611
All other types	85	1,257	1.2	1.5	121	50	122	13	900
<u>Department stores</u>	30	6,311	--	--	811	4	779	63	1,712
Independents	10	2,298	36.4	41.2	435	4	546	17	756
Chains	20	4,013	63.6	58.8	376	--	433	46	1,029
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	82	2,286	--	--	310	64	271	30	777
Independents	56	445	19.5	24.9	35	64	26	7	543
Chains	26	1,841	80.5	75.1	275	--	245	23	807
<u>Men's and boys' clothing & furnishings stores</u>	107	1,727	--	--	134	117	162	7	1,157
Independents	104	1,662	96.2	86.0	128	117	154	7	1,145
Chains	3	65	3.8	14.0	6	--	8	--	1,333
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's) (Independents)</u>	20	249	100.0	71.0	10	22	13	2	1,100
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	88	1,434	--	--	166	83	164	23	855
Independents	80	1,216	84.8	71.6	137	83	133	15	884
Chains	7	206	14.4	27.5	28	--	31	7	657
All other types	1	12	.8	1.1	1	--	1	--	1,000
<u>Shoe stores</u>	57	788	--	--	79	31	105	7	1,241
Independents	46	544	69.1	79.9	64	49	76	3	1,352
Chains	4	105	13.5	7.4	11	2	12	--	1,091
All other types	7	139	17.6	12.7	14	--	17	4	929
<u>Furniture stores</u>	123	1,588	--	--	128	136	160	10	1,172
Independents	121	1,577	99.3	99.3	127	132	158	10	1,165
All other types	2	11	.7	.7	1	4	2	--	2,000
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	72	634	--	--	103	22	146	34	1,087
Independents	23	164	25.9	--	20	21	24	6	900
Chains	9	67	10.6	--	40	--	28	--	700
Utility-operated stores	39	401	63.2	--	45	--	94	28	1,535
All other types	1	2	.3	--	--	1	--	--	--
<u>Radio stores (Independents)</u>	49	357	--	--	23	58	31	10	913
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	432	5,275	--	--	282	438	264	31	826
Independents	382	5,231	61.2	79.3	166	438	128	18	643
Chains	50	2,044	38.8	20.7	116	--	136	13	1,060
<u>Combination stores (groceries & meats)</u>	522	10,494	--	--	650	606	686	55	876
Independents	494	8,782	83.7	92.0	542	697	495	42	836
Chains	26	1,639	15.6	7.2	102	6	127	13	1,118
All other types	2	73	.7	.8	6	3	4	--	667
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	983	5,601	--	--	1,433	1,159	763	62	427
Independents	978	5,560	99.3	99.1	1,417	1,159	734	64	427
Chains	5	41	.7	.9	16	--	9	1	533
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	148	759	--	--	57	160	40	2	794
Independents	145	715	94.2	97.2	50	160	34	6	600
Chains	3	44	5.8	2.8	7	--	4	--	571
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (Independents)</u>	273	8,933	--	--	918	516	947	47	893
<u>Filling stations</u>	1,194	10,741	--	--	725	1,098	780	46	824
Independents	1,003	7,809	72.7	74.3	479	1,096	427	38	612
Chains	191	2,932	27.3	25.7	246	2	353	8	1,099

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales:		Full-time: Employees	Number: of Proprietors	Payroll (000 Omitted)		Average Annual: Earnings Per Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
			1933	1929			Total	Part-time Only		
<u>Drug stores</u>	<u>348</u>	<u>\$ 4,405</u>	--	--	<u>366</u>	<u>373</u>	<u>\$ 368</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 921</u>	<u>\$1,041</u>
Independents	337	4,307	97.8	--	358	364	361	31	922	1,019
All other types	11	98	2.2	--	8	9	7	-	875	22
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	<u>607</u>	<u>4,944</u>	--	--	<u>360</u>	<u>711</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>867</u>	<u>1,090</u>
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>547</u>	--	--	<u>58</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1,310</u>	<u>229</u>
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	<u>3,345</u>	<u>39,125</u>	--	--	<u>3,409</u>	<u>3,299</u>	<u>3,421</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>901</u>	<u>8,152</u>

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

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TABLE 3 - STATE OF TENNESSEE
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number:		: Percent :		: Number:		: Payroll :		: Average Annual:		Total
	: of :	: of :	: of :	: of :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Total :	: Part- :	: Earnings Per :	: Reported		
	: (1933) :	: Total Sales:	: Full-time:	: of :	: Total :	: Part- :	: Including:	: Time :	: Full-time :		
	: Stores:	: Employees:	: Props.:	: Including:	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Employee :	: Expenses :			
	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:		: Part-time:	Only :				: (000 Omitted)	
Total - all types	22,777	\$ 330,079	100.0	100.0	37,568	24,626	\$33,564	\$2,635	\$ 823	\$73,950	
Independents	20,681	248,477	75.3	80.9	28,326	24,369	24,262	1,896	791	53,139	
Chains	1,677	64,626	19.5	14.8	7,469	36	7,470	640	914	16,760	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	51	153	.1	.2	23	57	22	2	714	60	
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	5	10,587	3.2	2.5	1,076	4	1,026	17	921	2,344	
Commissionaries or company stores	67	2,618	.8	.5	206	30	225	12	1,034	347	
Utility-operated stores	71	1,208	.4	.4	155	1	263	44	1,413	479	
All other types	225	2,410	.7	.7	288	129	296	24	944	741	
Department stores	61	34,223	-	-	5,076	26	4,550	209	855	9,956	
Independents	35	18,900	55.5	51.9	3,477	26	3,118	110	690	6,480	
Chains	23	6,573	18.9	11.2	701	—	732	99	903	1,866	
All other types	3	8,755	25.6	36.9	898	—	700	—	780	1,610	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	151	8,868	-	-	1,259	71	977	138	666	2,405	
Independents	66	664	7.5	6.9	71	71	49	11	535	121	
Chains	85	8,204	92.5	4.1	1,188	—	928	127	674	2,284	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores	164	4,456	-	-	419	189	491	37	1,084	1,279	
Independents	141	3,832	86.0	86.7	349	184	411	31	1,089	1,021	
Chains	22	608	13.6	13.0	68	4	78	6	1,059	254	
All other types	1	16	.4	.3	2	1	2	—	1,000	4	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	75	2,424	-	-	286	71	315	25	1,014	722	
Independents	59	1,886	77.8	70.4	208	70	224	13	1,014	491	
Chains	16	538	22.2	29.6	78	1	91	12	1,013	231	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	158	5,562	-	-	690	154	610	48	814	1,572	
Independents	131	3,947	71.0	77.9	555	132	486	36	811	1,170	
Chains	24	1,505	27.1	16.0	125	1	114	11	824	370	
All other types	3	108	1.9	6.1	10	1	10	1	900	32	
Shoe stores	157	4,346	-	-	388	95	455	56	1,028	1,297	
Independents	81	1,403	32.3	47.6	136	93	130	9	890	347	
Chains	57	2,352	54.1	38.9	200	1	259	34	1,125	770	
All other types	19	591	13.6	13.5	52	1	66	13	1,019	170	
Furniture stores	313	10,346	-	-	1,542	379	1,556	43	981	3,640	
Independents	298	8,776	84.8	76.4	1,223	377	1,284	43	1,015	2,833	
Chains	13	1,529	14.8	21.0	314	—	268	—	854	803	
All other types	2	41	.4	2.6	5	2	4	—	800	13	
Household appliance stores	118	1,902	-	-	414	18	469	52	1,007	827	
Independents	28	388	20.4	—	70	15	82	8	1,057	154	
Chains	15	237	12.5	—	177	—	115	—	650	167	
Utility-operated stores	70	1,201	63.1	—	152	1	262	44	1,434	477	
All other types	5	76	4.0	—	15	2	10	—	667	29	
Radio stores (independents)	37	546	100.0	86.1	77	42	87	4	1,026	185	
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,292	23,091	-	-	1,315	3,457	1,130	169	731	2,405	
Independents	3,022	16,066	69.6	73.0	814	3,438	558	71	598	1,655	
Chains	254	6,987	30.2	26.6	498	1	570	98	946	1,144	
All other types	16	38	.2	.4	3	18	2	—	666	6	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,106	43,624	-	-	1,162	2,079	1,028	298	863	6,337	
Independents	1,706	25,053	57.4	65.0	1,817	2,071	1,514	144	754	3,281	
Chains	400	18,571	42.6	35.0	1,345	8	1,514	154	1,011	3,076	
Restaurants and eating places	2,516	13,363	-	-	1,624	2,330	2,059	166	522	4,504	
Independents	2,487	12,552	93.9	93.2	3,356	2,928	1,902	153	521	4,110	
Chains	29	811	6.1	6.8	268	2	157	13	537	394	
Cigar stores and cigar stands	107	1,106	-	-	153	86	119	6	739	319	
Independents	72	705	63.7	47.1	95	84	74	6	716	190	
Chains	34	397	35.9	52.9	58	1	45	—	776	129	
All other types	1	4	.4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores: :(000 Omitted):	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted):	Percent of Total Sales:		Number: of Employees: :(000 Omitted):	Number: of Proprietors: :(000 Omitted):	Payroll (000 Omitted):		Average Annual Earnings Per Employee:	Total Reported Expenses 1/ :(000 Omitted):
			1933	1929:			Total	Part-time Only		
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	356	\$ 30,355	--	--	2,813	444	\$ 2,585	\$ 48	\$ 902	\$ 5,032
Independents	351	29,805	98.2	--	2,759	444	2,523	48	897	4,889
Chains	5	550	1.8	--	54	--	62	--	1,148	143
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,564	21,937	--	--	2,147	2,504	1,954	79	873	4,548
Independents	2,161	14,748	67.2	81.7	1,208	2,499	943	71	722	2,214
Chains	403	7,189	32.8	18.3	939	5	1,011	8	1,068	2,334
<u>Drug stores</u>	932	15,139	--	--	2,205	1,018	1,873	120	795	3,902
Independents	867	13,107	86.6	85.9	1,904	998	1,582	120	768	3,262
Chains	46	2,009	13.3	13.5	301	1	291	--	967	635
All other types	19	23	.1	.6	--	19	--	--	--	5
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	301	7,254	--	--	662	378	683	24	995	1,452
Independents	295	6,906	95.2	--	623	375	624	23	965	1,346
Chains	4	323	4.4	--	37	--	57	1	1,514	102
All other types	2	25	.4	--	2	3	2	--	1,000	4
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	158	2,235	--	--	319	154	446	31	1,301	990
Independents	155	2,131	95.3	93.0	301	154	416	31	1,279	937
Chains	3	104	4.7	7.0	18	--	30	--	1,667	53
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	9,211	99,297	--	--	11,017	10,531	10,177	1,078	826	22,179

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF TEXAS
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	Percent	Number:	Payroll	Average Annual:	Total			
	of	(1933)	of	of	(000 Omitted)	Earnings Per	Reported				
	Stores:	Total Sales:	Full-time:	Part-time:	Employees:	Including:	Time	Full-time	Expenses		
	:(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	Part-time:	Only	Employee	:(000 Omitted)			
Total - all types	67,914	\$965,561	100.0	100.0	111,080	72,403	\$101,720	\$7,059	\$	852	\$216,960
Independents	60,895	753,070	77.9	81.3	84,865	71,607	74,921	5,078	813	159,587	
Chains	5,915	184,714	19.2	16.4	22,880	164	23,305	1,609	949	50,200	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	122	1,986	.2	.2	483	122	438	24	857	578	
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	8	11,320	1.2	1.1	1,362	6	1,122	17	811	2,528	
Commissaries or company stores	60	1,397	.2	.2	123	35	119	5	927	157	
Utility-operated stores	342	4,030	.4	.3	339	5	781	262	1,531	1,515	
All other types	572	9,044	.9	.5	1,028	464	1,034	64	944	2,395	
Department stores	214	79,909	-	-	10,141	102	10,321	665	952	21,999	
Independents	94	41,286	51.7	61.6	6,318	97	6,292	251	956	12,653	
Chains (including mail-order)	120	38,623	48.3	38.4	3,823	5	4,029	414	946	9,346	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	682	26,557	-	-	3,857	462	3,009	435	667	7,671	
Independents	368	4,072	15.3	13.9	460	428	348	71	602	797	
Chains	314	22,485	84.7	86.1	3,397	34	2,661	364	676	6,874	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	531	14,959	-	-	1,445	532	1,886	85	1,246	4,674	
Independents	476	12,600	84.2	87.8	1,236	526	1,586	68	1,228	3,876	
Chains	46	1,730	11.6	12.2	168	-	222	12	1,250	603	
All other types	9	629	4.2	-	41	6	78	5	1,780	195	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)	219	7,676	-	-	971	224	1,055	48	1,037	2,399	
Independents	195	7,207	93.9	74.8	887	220	983	43	1,060	2,188	
Chains	24	469	6.1	25.2	84	4	72	5	798	211	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	518	17,308	-	-	2,274	531	2,098	101	878	5,051	
Independents	457	12,693	73.4	67.5	1,730	529	1,652	88	904	3,765	
Chains	52	4,117	23.8	28.6	487	-	388	9	778	1,137	
All other types	9	498	2.8	3.9	57	2	58	4	947	149	
Shoe stores	396	10,961	-	-	1,120	252	1,319	86	1,101	3,289	
Independents	228	4,663	42.5	48.1	538	233	581	32	1,020	1,335	
Chains	109	4,721	43.1	41.9	424	-	550	40	1,203	1,505	
All other types	59	1,577	14.4	10.0	158	19	188	14	1,101	449	
Furniture stores	806	23,265	-	-	3,287	949	3,466	99	1,024	7,922	
Independents	751	19,333	83.2	79.9	2,628	944	2,753	95	1,011	6,320	
Chains	51	3,526	15.1	14.9	605	2	618	3	1,017	1,413	
All other types	4	406	1.7	5.2	54	3	95	1	1,741	189	
Household appliance stores	550	7,854	-	-	1,298	121	1,738	308	1,102	3,262	
Independents	119	2,592	33.0	-	355	117	385	39	975	848	
Chains	108	1,502	19.1	-	589	2	584	15	966	908	
Utility-operated stores	314	3,585	45.7	-	308	-	727	253	1,539	1,416	
All other types	9	175	2.2	-	46	2	42	1	891	90	
Radio stores	267	3,548	-	-	506	298	622	60	1,111	1,330	
Independents	252	2,851	80.4	93.9	384	284	453	53	1,042	1,030	
Chains	15	697	19.6	6.1	122	14	169	7	1,328	300	
Grocery stores (without meats)	7,912	61,799	-	-	3,205	9,026	2,816	348	770	6,676	
Independents	7,654	53,530	86.7	82.2	2,672	8,988	2,110	239	700	5,317	
Chains	234	8,125	13.1	17.3	523	5	697	108	1,126	1,342	
All other types	24	144	.2	.5	10	33	9	1	800	17	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,745	127,114	-	-	8,674	6,560	8,614	616	922	18,181	
Independents	5,122	86,211	67.9	69.5	5,778	6,530	5,014	370	804	10,830	
Chains	619	40,678	32.0	30.0	2,886	17	3,594	246	1,160	7,330	
All other types	4	225	.1	.5	10	13	6	-	600	21	
Restaurants and eating places	8,830	44,087	-	-	13,382	10,243	7,661	438	540	15,726	
Independents	8,725	42,018	95.3	97.6	12,706	10,224	7,176	410	533	14,679	
Chains	93	1,987	4.5	2.2	651	6	469	28	677	1,013	
All other types	12	82	.2	.2	25	13	16	-	640	34	

Type of Operation	Number: of Stores:	Net Sales (1933)	Percent of Total Sales:	Percent of Full-time Employees:	Payroll (000 Omitted)	Average Annual Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses (000 Omitted)
			1933	1929			
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	317	\$ 2,402	--	--	297	306	\$ 225 \$ 17 \$ 700 \$ 622
Independents	271	1,546	64.4	56.0	179	300	136 14 682 368
Chains	31	718	29.9	33.3	95	3	68 2 695 211
All other types	15	138	5.7	10.7	23	3	21 1 870 43
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,496	117,208	--	--	10,632	1,757	10,408 200 960 21,022
Independents	1,490	116,169	99.1	--	10,580	1,757	10,341 200 959 20,835
Chains	6	1,039	.9	--	52	--	67 -- 1,288 137
<u>Filling stations</u>	11,211	71,739	--	--	8,957	9,979	7,373 383 780 15,521
Independents	8,681	50,550	70.4	69.1	4,842	9,963	3,646 320 687 7,919
Chains	2,525	21,094	29.4	26.4	4,100	14	3,717 63 716 7,584
All other types	5	95	.2	4.5	15	2	10 -- 667 18
<u>Drug stores</u>	3,283	51,569	--	--	7,326	3,625	6,464 346 835 13,176
Independents	3,079	44,842	87.0	85.8	6,165	3,550	5,436 333 828 10,996
Chains	134	6,446	12.5	13.3	1,133	7	1,004 11 876 2,118
All other types	70	281	.5	.9	28	68	24 2 786 62
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,006	20,703	--	--	1,900	1,174	1,951 107 971 4,188
Independents	984	19,625	91.8	--	1,797	1,173	1,818 99 957 3,941
Chains	19	762	3.7	--	82	--	104 8 1,171 191
All other types	3	316	1.5	--	21	1	29 -- 1,381 56
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	515	6,483	--	--	764	538	1,071 41 1,348 2,558
Independents	505	5,951	91.8	99.0	718	532	1,005 41 1,343 2,327
Chains	4	497	7.7	.9	43	--	62 -- 1,442 221
All other types	6	35	.5	.1	3	6	4 -- 1,333 10
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	23,416	270,420	--	--	31,044	25,724	29,623 2,676 868 61,693

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF UTAH
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number:		Percent		Full-time		Payroll		Average Annual		Total
	: of :		: of :		: Employees :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :		: Total Sales :		: of :		: Total :		: Part-time :		
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Props. :		: Including :		: Time :		
Total - all types	5,103	\$91,968	100.0	100.0	9,914	5,169	\$10,356	\$ 914	\$ 950	\$22,963	
Independents	4,449	66,580	73.4	80.3	7,025	5,049	7,370	664	955	16,227	
Chains	520	23,410	24.5	17.5	2,581	20	2,641	219	938	6,091	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	34	337	.4	.1	121	30	91	1	744	154	
Commissaries and company stores	11	319	.3	.2	21	1	36	6	1,429	61	
Utility-operated stores	29	498	.5	.9	78	--	111	14	1,244	219	
All other types	60	824	.9	1.0	88	69	87	10	875	211	
Department stores	24	8,794	--	--	1,040	4	1,085	116	932	2,710	
Independents	9	4,423	50.3	69.7	678	4	624	37	866	1,584	
Chains	15	4,371	49.7	30.3	362	--	461	79	1,055	1,126	
Varisty, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	25	2,524	--	--	315	11	247	42	651	762	
Independents	14	157	6.2	3.2	20	11	16	2	700	36	
Chains	11	2,367	93.8	96.8	295	--	231	40	647	726	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	65	1,343	--	--	122	62	144	14	1,066	388	
Independents	62	1,190	88.6	92.1	111	--	130	--	1,045	341	
Chains	3	153	11.4	7.9	11	--	14	--	1,273	47	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's) (independents)	23	796	100.0	61.8	74	22	103	9	1,270	242	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	72	1,918	--	--	223	72	199	18	838	566	
Independents	63	1,335	69.6	77.3	171	72	152	15	835	412	
Chains	8	523	27.3	15.6	48	--	42	1	854	137	
All other types	1	60	3.1	7.1	4	--	5	2	750	17	
Shoe stores	38	1,004	--	--	82	28	109	12	1,183	304	
Independents	26	428	42.4	81.5	35	28	42	4	1,086	127	
Chains	8	417	41.5	17.1	36	--	50	5	1,250	132	
All other types	4	159	15.9	1.4	11	--	17	3	1,273	45	
Furniture stores	56	2,955	--	--	345	47	463	19	1,287	970	
Independents	49	2,755	93.2	92.4	307	47	427	12	1,352	894	
Chains	7	200	6.8	7.6	38	--	36	7	763	76	
Household appliance stores	54	747	--	--	148	17	180	20	1,061	334	
Independents	14	128	17.1	--	9	15	15	5	1,111	33	
Chains	9	75	10.1	--	38	--	34	1	868	50	
Utility-operated stores	28	494	66.4	--	76	--	111	14	1,244	219	
All other types	3	48	6.4	--	23	2	20	--	870	32	
Radio stores (independents)	19	342	--	--	58	17	63	4	1,017	135	
Grocery stores (without meats)	374	2,912	--	--	205	454	215	18	961	510	
Independents	362	2,398	82.3	77.3	153	454	154	15	908	374	
Chains	12	514	17.7	22.7	52	--	61	3	1,115	136	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	452	13,163	--	--	765	457	979	97	1,153	2,226	
Independents	367	8,078	69.7	71.9	460	455	533	51	1,004	1,154	
Chains	84	5,041	30.1	27.8	279	2	439	45	1,412	1,062	
All other types	1	44	.2	.3	6	--	7	1	1,000	10	
Restaurants and eating places	510	3,893	--	--	1,108	586	758	53	636	1,405	
Independents	484	3,232	83.0	97.2	871	584	605	46	642	1,276	
Chains	26	661	17.0	2.8	237	2	153	7	616	329	

Type of Operation	: : : Percent : : : Payroll : : : : :									
	:Number:	Net Sales	: of	:Full-time:	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:	Total		
	: of :	(1933)	:Total Sales:	Employees:	of :	Total :	Part-: Earnings Per :	Reported		
	:Stores:	:	:	:	:Props.:	Including: Time :	Full-time :	Expensee 1/		
	: : (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:Part-time: Only :	Employee :	(000 Omitted)			
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	87	\$ 700	-- --	72	89	\$ 68	\$ 10	\$ 806	\$ 215	
Independents	74	368	52.6 70.7	39	89	39	8	795	128	
Chains	13	332	47.4 29.3	33	--	29	2	818	87	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	113	8,632	-- --	818	93	889	29	1,051	1,654	
Independents	112	8,602	99.6 --	813	93	879	29	1,046	1,636	
All other types	1	30	.4 --	5	--	10	--	2,000	18	
<u>Filling stations</u>	767	7,251	-- --	618	725	582	47	866	1,285	
Independents	639	5,780	79.7 70.7	339	721	315	46	794	747	
Chains	128	1,471	20.3 29.3	279	4	267	1	953	538	
<u>Drug stores</u>	203	4,066	-- --	483	184	506	31	983	1,052	
Independents	162	2,289	56.3 63.1	249	159	281	30	1,008	610	
Chains	26	1,730	42.5 36.9	214	10	213	1	991	426	
All other types	15	47	1.2 --	20	15	12	--	600	16	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	67	1,154	-- --	105	45	126	7	1,133	280	
Independents	45	787	68.2 --	63	45	79	5	1,175	182	
Chains	22	367	31.8 --	42	--	47	2	1,071	98	
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	44	599	-- --	81	41	121	5	1,432	295	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	2,110	29,175	-- --	3,252	2,215	3,499	363	964	7,430	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF VERMONT
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: : : Percent : :				: Payroll : :				: Average Annual : Total	
	: Number: Net Sales	: of :	: of :	: of :	: Number: (000 Omitted)	: Total : Earnings Per :	: Reported			
	: of : (1933)	: Total Sales: Full-time: of :	: Total Sales: Full-time: of :	: Total Sales: Full-time: of :	: Employees: Props.: Including: Time :	: Full-time :	: Expenses 1/			
	: Stores:	: : (000 Omitted): 1933 1929:	: : : : :	: : Part-time: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted)				
<u>Total - all types</u>	<u>4,954</u>	<u>\$78,600</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>7,548</u>	<u>5,224</u>	<u>\$7,809</u>	<u>\$ 672</u>	<u>\$ 946</u>	<u>\$17,910</u>
Independents	4,447	62,658	79.7	88.0	5,928	5,084	6,156	588	959	14,009
Chains	343	13,793	17.6	10.5	1,368	9	1,363	65	949	3,336
Direct selling (house-to-house)	78	713	.9	.2	88	85	95	5	1,033	222
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	3	86	.1	.2	28	3	26	3	821	64
Commissaries or company stores	3	107	.1	.2	4	2	7	--	1,750	9
Utility-operated stores	17	486	.6	.3	76	--	109	4	1,382	163
All other types	43	757	1.0	.8	54	41	53	7	852	117
<u>Department stores</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2,606</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>356</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>329</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>920</u>	<u>772</u>
Independents	6	1,384	53.1	100.0	203	4	302	8	956	401
Chains	7	1,222	46.9		133	--	127	12	865	371
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>2,552</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>317</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>281</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>789</u>	<u>605</u>
Independents	25	284	11.1	11.4	28	25	24	3	750	42
Chains	26	2,268	88.9	88.6	289	--	257	28	792	543
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>1,138</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1,057</u>	<u>280</u>
Independents	68	1,103	96.9	100.0	86	73	96	5	1,058	281
All other types	1	35	3.1		2	--	3	1	1,000	9
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>813</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>911</u>	<u>213</u>
Independents	43	811	99.7	100.0	79	57	80	8	911	212
All other types	1	2	.3		--	1	--	--	--	1
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores (independents)</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>561</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>77.2</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>827</u>	<u>138</u>
<u>Shoe stores</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>916</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>946</u>	<u>246</u>
Independents	38	582	63.6	88.5	55	39	57	5	945	145
Chains	15	286	31.2	17.5	34	--	32	--	941	88
All other types	2	48	5.2	--	4	1	4	--	1,000	13
<u>Furniture stores (independents)</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>1,528</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>1,229</u>	<u>536</u>
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>1,051</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>1,208</u>	<u>385</u>
Independents	22	419	39.9	--	58	19	91	19	1,241	156
Chains	5	91	8.7	--	39	--	30	--	769	43
Utility-operated stores	17	486	46.2	--	76	--	109	4	1,382	153
All other types	1	55	5.2	--	19	--	25	--	1,316	31
<u>Radio stores (independents)</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>323</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>99.9</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>947</u>	<u>107</u>
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>6,159</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>426</u>	<u>396</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>977</u>	<u>1,086</u>
Independents	358	2,705	43.9	42.1	189	481	123	13	853	373
Chains	126	3,444	55.9	57.4	257	1	273	6	1,039	713
All other types	3	10	.2	.5	--	4	--	--	--	--
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	<u>416</u>	<u>11,331</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>873</u>	<u>473</u>	<u>856</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>916</u>	<u>1,986</u>
Independents	363	7,733	68.3	89.9	533	468	582	50	904	1,125
Chains	48	3,561	31.4	9.6	339	1	323	6	935	856
All other types	5	37	.3	.5	1	7	1	--	1,000	4
<u>Restaurants and eating places (independents)</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>2,326</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>98.3</u>	<u>645</u>	<u>404</u>	<u>410</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>603</u>	<u>918</u>
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>187</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>39</u>
Independents	25	178	95.2	100.0	12	27	15	3	1,000	37
All other types	2	9	4.8	--	--	1	--	--	--	2
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>7,915</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>847</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>919</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>1,044</u>	<u>1,844</u>
<u>Filling stations</u>	<u>479</u>	<u>3,597</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>282</u>	<u>498</u>	<u>289</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>943</u>	<u>784</u>
Independents	428	2,912	81.0	74.4	199	496	191	23	844	454
Chains	51	685	19.0	25.6	85	--	98	--	1,101	270

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (1933) :(000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales 1933	Percent of Total Sales 1929	Number of Employees	Number of Proprietors	Payroll		Average Annual Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expense (000 Omitted)
							Total :(000 Omitted)	Part-time Only		
<u>Drug stores</u>	<u>156</u>	<u>\$2,607</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>238</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>\$ 260</u>	<u>\$ 20</u>	<u>\$1,008</u>	<u>\$ 602</u>
Independents	144	2,420	92.8	96.3	222	152	238	19	986	549
Chains	4	136	5.2	3.7	16	--	22	1	1,513	47
All other types	8	51	2.0	--	--	10	--	--	--	6
<u>Hardware stores (independents) 2/</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>2,237</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>213</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>271</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>1,146</u>	<u>598</u>
<u>Jewelry stores (independents)</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>447</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>171</u>
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	<u>2,259</u>	<u>30,306</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>2,645</u>	<u>2,489</u>	<u>2,897</u>	<u>341</u>	<u>966</u>	<u>6,650</u>

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

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Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF VIRGINIA
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales of (1933)	Percent of Total Sales	Percent of Total Sales	Number of Employees	Payroll (1933)	Average Annual Earnings Per Employee	Total Reported Expenses
		(1933)	1933	1929				
Total - all types	26,451	\$358,102	100.0	100.0	41,118	\$27,380	\$40,066	\$3,051
Independents	24,199	274,607	76.7	81.5	32,298	27,040	30,543	2,218
Chains	1,788	73,714	20.6	16.4	7,843	8,338	703	779
Direct selling (house-to-house)	101	603	.2	.1	172	8	141	9
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	3	263	1	—	52	36	—	92
Commissaries or company stores	102	4,123	1.1	.8	265	171	28	4
Utility-operated stores	73	844	.2	.4	84	1	163	47
All other types	185	3,948	1.1	.8	404	149	429	26
Department stores	75	26,226	—	—	4,186	28	3,933	845
Independents	35	19,422	74.1	77.2	3,434	28	3,244	145
Chains	40	6,804	25.9	22.8	752	—	689	100
Variety stores - 10-cent to 25-cent stores	177	10,063	—	—	1,581	104	1,201	130
Independents	94	1,066	10.6	7.0	137	104	111	17
Chains	83	9,005	89.5	93.0	1,444	—	1,090	113
Men's, women's, boys' clothing and furnishings stores	247	6,095	—	—	823	749	38	1,169
Independents	247	3,418	56.1	54.2	504	253	649	35
Chains	16	488	8.0	6.8	31	—	48	4
All other types	1	189	3.1	4.1	40	—	52	—
Family clothing stores, (men's, women's and children's)	176	4,472	—	—	545	177	615	34
Independents	171	4,352	97.3	97.8	527	176	596	35
Chains	4	113	2.6	18.0	18	—	17	1
All other types	1	5	.1	4.2	—	1	—	—
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	224	5,733	—	—	703	215	725	60
Independents	197	4,274	74.6	74.1	578	212	599	52
Chains	24	1,190	20.7	18.8	98	1	108	7
All other types	3	267	4.7	7.4	27	2	34	1
Shoe stores	803	3,358	—	—	540	136	411	45
Independents	134	2,852	86.5	87.3	288	133	341	24
Chains	62	2,128	40.8	37.8	208	—	234	18
All other types	7	303	8.7	5.3	54	3	36	3
Furniture stores	225	10,419	—	—	1,311	200	1,426	45
Independents	223	8,837	84.8	86.4	1,111	200	1,347	45
Chains	10	1,518	14.6	12.8	198	2	236	5
All other types	2	64	.6	1.6	14	1	14	—
Household appliances stores	143	2,823	—	—	540	61	651	79
Independents	66	1,612	57.1	—	233	58	615	31
Chains	18	287	8.0	—	171	—	109	—
Utility-operated stores	71	627	29.3	—	88	1	180	47
All other types	8	157	5.6	—	74	2	69	1
Radio stores	82	1,744	—	—	269	80	310	34
Independents	81	1,672	96.8	92.6	244	79	298	19
All other types	1	74	4.3	7.2	8	1	12	7
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,322	23,248	—	—	1,471	3,212	1,542	185
Independents	2,866	10,379	44.7	40.3	602	3,187	458	59
Chains	440	12,744	54.8	58.8	880	2	1,094	124
All other types	14	125	.5	.3	9	23	8	—
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,499	47,691	—	—	3,743	2,253	2,804	204
Independents	2,165	27,815	58.3	71.9	2,378	2,253	1,995	153
Chains	287	19,749	41.5	27.2	1,359	10	1,799	200
All other types	7	108	.2	.9	9	7	10	1
Restaurants and eating places	2,165	11,721	—	—	3,404	2,552	1,272	177
Independents	2,144	11,322	98.8	95.9	3,262	2,552	1,901	178
Chains	13	399	3.9	4.0	122	6	77	5
All other types	4	64	.5	.1	80	8	15	—

Type of Operation	: Number: Net Sales		: Percent of		: Full-time: Number: (000 Omitted)		: Payroll: Average Annual:		: Total	
	: of : (1933)		: Total Sales:		: Employees: of : Total : Part-:		: Earnings Per :		: Reported	
	: Stores:		:		: Prope.: Including: Time :		: Full-time :		: Expenses 1/	
	: (000 Omitted): 1933 1929:		:		: Part-time: Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted)	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	112	\$ 1,201	--	--	290	105	\$ 185	\$ 6	\$ 814	\$ 435
Independents	97	765	63.7	67.1	142	105	128	6	859	271
Chains	15	436	36.3	32.9	78	-	57	-	731	164
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	506	33,963	--	--	3,584	476	3,619	110	979	6,818
Independents	506	33,768	99.4	--	3,554	476	3,591	110	979	6,720
All other types	3	215	.6	--	30	-	28	-	933	98
<u>Filling stations</u>	3,764	25,002	--	--	2,540	3,745	2,370	169	867	5,167
Independents	3,381	17,708	70.8	68.7	1,562	3,740	1,274	109	746	2,989
Chains	443	7,294	29.2	31.3	978	5	1,096	60	1,059	2,178
<u>Drug stores</u>	805	16,885	--	--	2,230	764	2,305	141	970	4,543
Independents	756	15,365	79.2	80.8	1,818	729	1,833	140	931	3,575
Chains	38	3,463	20.5	17.9	412	4	472	1	1,143	968
All other types	31	57	.3	1.3	-	31	-	-	-	16
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	366	9,101	--	--	908	382	1,053	52	1,105	2,104
Independents	356	8,703	95.6	--	850	382	964	52	1,073	1,980
Chains	9	398	4.4	--	58	-	91	-	1,569	124
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	209	2,871	--	--	393	206	550	28	1,322	1,181
Independents	207	2,864	99.8	--	393	205	547	28	1,321	1,177
All other types	2	7	.2	--	2	1	3	-	1,500	4
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	11,043	118,491	--	--	12,283	11,934	12,151	1,108	899	26,381

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF WASHINGTON
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :	: Net Sales :	: Percent :	: of :	: Number :	: Payroll :	: Average Annual :	: Total :		
	: of :	: (1933) :	: Total Sales :	: Full-time :	: of :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Earnings Per :		
: Stores :			: Employee :	: Proprietor :	: Including :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Reported :		
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :		: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: Expenses 1/ :		
								: (000 Omitted) :		
<u>Total - all types</u>	22,307	\$368,171	100.0	100.0	37,491	23,189	\$42,262	\$4,653	\$1,003	\$94,673
Independents	20,190	277,874	75.5	79.1	27,806	22,804	30,694	3,470	979	69,951
Chains	1,653	78,393	21.3	18.4	7,963	40	9,840	1,011	1,109	21,178
Direct selling (house-to-house)	77	1,180	.3	.1	274	70	324	16	1,124	493
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	9	4,245	1.2	-	713	8	467	3	651	1,128
Commissaries or company stores	28	1,178	.3	.2	152	15	191	6	1,217	279
Utility-operated stores	116	822	.2	.6	235	-	320	88	987	665
All other types	234	4,479	1.2	1.6	348	252	426	59	1,055	979
<u>Department stores</u>	78	45,035	-	-	6,195	6	6,598	657	959	14,314
Independents	24	23,226	51.6	61.0	4,027	6	4,155	337	948	8,751
Chains	52	17,371	38.6	27.6	1,421	-	1,928	319	1,132	4,370
All other types	2	4,438	9.8	11.4	747	-	515	1	688	1,193
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	161	8,658	-	-	984	134	1,070	150	935	2,687
Independents	116	1,888	21.8	28.2	224	134	234	37	879	477
Chains	45	6,770	78.2	71.8	760	-	836	113	951	2,210
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	285	6,923	-	-	551	283	776	56	1,303	2,101
Independents	279	6,592	95.2	85.0	523	281	730	58	1,285	1,997
Chains	6	331	4.8	15.0	28	2	46	-	1,643	104
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's & children's)</u>	49	1,503	-	-	157	46	195	15	1,146	483
Independents	45	834	55.5	37.0	81	46	95	12	1,000	242
Chains	4	669	44.5	33.0	76	-	102	3	1,303	241
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	225	6,372	-	-	820	209	873	74	974	2,391
Independents	197	5,596	87.8	74.9	746	208	795	63	981	2,188
Chains	21	587	9.2	25.1	62	-	64	6	955	155
All other types	7	189	3.0	-	12	1	14	5	750	48
<u>Shoe stores</u>	207	4,747	-	-	425	172	571	54	1,216	1,479
Independents	161	2,773	58.4	71.6	237	153	339	31	1,300	867
Chains	38	1,754	37.0	25.9	170	14	209	19	1,118	551
All other types	8	220	4.6	2.5	18	5	23	4	1,056	61
<u>Furniture stores</u>	203	6,824	-	-	820	215	1,109	89	1,244	2,600
Independents	195	6,572	96.3	93.1	797	215	1,090	86	1,260	2,510
Chains	8	252	3.7	6.9	23	-	19	3	696	90
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	206	2,052	-	-	555	62	666	111	1,000	1,253
Independents	65	724	35.3	-	102	60	140	22	1,157	456
Chains	16	366	17.8	-	121	-	146	-	914	303
Utility-operated stores	115	801	39.0	-	238	-	317	88	987	500
All other types	10	161	7.9	-	70	2	61	1	857	92
<u>Radio stores</u>	147	1,825	-	-	235	154	268	29	1,017	781
Independents	142	1,624	89.0	80.6	203	149	228	28	985	646
All other types	5	201	11.0	19.4	32	5	40	1	1,216	132
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	2,912	40,500	-	-	1,836	3,113	2,190	262	1,050	5,351
Independents	2,623	29,174	72.0	70.4	1,245	3,093	1,353	175	946	3,554
Chains	273	11,177	27.6	29.4	582	2	839	86	1,277	1,778
All other types	16	149	.4	.2	9	18	8	1	778	19
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	988	28,961	-	-	1,796	1,100	2,187	202	1,195	4,664
Independents	835	17,256	59.6	67.1	1,031	1,099	1,152	118	1,003	2,528
Chains	133	11,703	40.4	32.9	765	1	1,036	84	1,243	2,139

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :		: Employees :		: Props. :		: Including :		: Time :		: Expenses :	
	: (000 Omitted) :		: 1933 1929 :		: Part-time :		: Only :		: Employee :		: (000 Omitted) :	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	2,508	\$20,447	- -	- -	4,845	2,902	\$ 3,981	\$ 528	\$ 713		\$ 8,028	
Independents	2,441	18,474	90.3	94.2	4,430	2,889	3,546	493	689		7,106	
Chains	56	1,829	9.0	5.7	381	2	397	32	958		846	
All other types	11	144	.7	.1	34	11	38	3	1,029		76	
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	530	5,241	- -	- -	614	554	705	61	1,049		1,602	
Independents	483	4,145	79.1	89.9	500	552	552	58	988		1,278	
Chains	47	1,096	20.9	10.1	114	2	153	3	1,316		324	
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	467	33,049	- -	- -	3,213	496	3,420	112	1,030		6,805	
Independents	464	32,826	99.5	- -	3,205	495	3,398	104	1,028		6,759	
Chains	3	163	.5	- -	8	1	22	8	1,750		46	
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,887	24,877	- -	- -	1,653	2,801	2,084	234	1,119		5,054	
Independents	2,451	18,516	74.4	88.9	665	2,799	817	139	1,020		2,448	
Chains	436	6,361	25.6	11.1	988	2	1,267	95	1,186		2,606	
<u>Drug stores</u>	896	15,510	- -	- -	1,549	851	1,873	166	1,102		4,227	
Independents	829	12,292	79.3	78.2	1,019	829	1,339	148	1,169		3,232	
Chains	44	2,936	18.9	21.8	478	-	466	16	941		895	
All other types	23	282	1.8	- -	52	22	68	2	1,269		100	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	377	6,041	- -	- -	506	385	625	59	1,119		1,470	
Independents	368	5,820	96.3	- -	440	385	551	59	1,118		1,353	
Chains	9	221	3.7	- -	66	-	74	-	1,121		117	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	251	2,380	- -	- -	242	251	386	27	1,483		999	
Independents	248	2,124	89.2	79.8	200	251	301	24	1,385		850	
Chains	3	255	10.7	20.2	42	-	85	3	1,952		149	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	8,930	107,226	- -	- -	10,495	9,455	12,685	1,765	1,040		28,384	

1/ - - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

TABLE 3 - STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA
Rights and Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Percent :		: Average Annual :		Total
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: of :		: Earnings Per :		
	: Stores :	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Employees :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Full-time :	: Employee :	
	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Employees :	: (000 Omitted) :	: Part-time :	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted) :		
<u>Total - all types</u>	17,128	\$244,071	100.0	100.0	24,793	17,956	\$24,470	\$2,108	\$ 902	\$52,899	
<u>Independents</u>	15,248	163,940	67.2	76.7	17,572	17,624	16,303	1,411	849	36,252	
<u>Chains</u>	1,188	53,631	21.9	17.4	5,362	35	5,909	550	988	12,417	
Direct selling (house-to-house)	58	678	.3	.2	211	59	168	11	744	594	
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	
Commissaries or company stores	373	22,541	9.2	5.2	1,267	43	1,661	95	1,236	2,878	
Utility-operated stores	49	608	.3	.3	71	--	122	24	1,390	270	
All other types	211	2,672	1.1	.2	310	164	307	17	935	688	
<u>Department stores</u>	45	14,280	--	--	2,170	4	2,068	149	884	4,224	
<u>Independents</u>	21	8,923	62.4	59.8	1,638	4	1,509	88	866	2,838	
<u>Chains</u>	23	5,255	36.9	40.2	528	--	552	61	929	1,377	
All other types	1	102	.7	--	4	--	7	--	1,750	9	
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores</u>	153	8,930	--	--	1,357	77	1,074	153	679	2,377	
<u>Independents</u>	61	608	6.8	10.8	73	77	41	9	438	109	
<u>Chains</u>	92	8,322	93.2	89.2	1,284	--	1,033	144	692	2,268	
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	177	4,433	--	--	362	178	487	29	1,265	1,180	
<u>Independents</u>	171	4,135	93.3	94.0	340	178	458	28	1,265	1,096	
<u>Chains</u>	6	298	6.7	6.0	22	--	29	1	1,273	85	
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	122	2,647	--	--	306	95	320	23	971	786	
<u>Independents</u>	98	1,943	73.4	72.2	211	95	203	16	949	547	
<u>Chains</u>	24	704	26.6	27.8	95	--	117	7	1,158	239	
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	182	4,749	--	--	514	167	495	34	897	1,213	
<u>Independents</u>	151	3,498	73.7	84.1	393	154	374	28	880	887	
<u>Chains</u>	31	1,251	26.3	15.9	121	13	121	6	950	326	
<u>Shoe stores</u>	131	3,320	--	--	324	81	355	30	1,003	908	
<u>Independents</u>	90	1,920	57.8	62.3	196	80	213	16	1,015	521	
<u>Chains</u>	34	1,146	34.5	36.1	106	--	117	10	1,009	381	
All other types	7	254	7.7	1.6	22	1	23	4	864	66	
<u>Furniture stores</u>	214	6,727	--	--	787	210	959	35	1,174	2,507	
<u>Independents</u>	193	5,860	87.1	84.5	675	207	810	29	1,157	1,984	
<u>Chains</u>	18	632	9.4	11.6	89	2	121	4	1,315	243	
All other types	3	235	3.5	4.1	23	1	28	2	1,130	75	
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	106	1,425	--	--	271	35	324	41	1,044	656	
<u>Independents</u>	37	573	40.2	--	80	38	106	16	1,125	280	
<u>Chains</u>	16	198	13.9	--	94	--	71	1	745	112	
Utility-operated stores	49	608	43.9	--	71	--	122	24	1,390	270	
All other types	4	46	3.2	--	26	--	25	--	962	34	
<u>Radio stores</u>	79	1,366	--	--	239	82	257	14	1,017	528	
<u>Independents</u>	76	1,350	98.8	96.4	235	80	253	14	1,017	523	
All other types	3	16	1.2	3.6	4	2	4	--	1,000	5	
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	1,785	15,762	--	--	824	1,817	1,005	106	1,091	2,245	
<u>Independents</u>	1,565	6,200	39.3	44.0	256	1,812	192	23	660	707	
<u>Chains</u>	218	9,551	60.6	55.5	568	3	813	83	1,285	1,537	
All other types	2	11	.1	.5	--	2	--	--	--	1	
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	1,598	31,537	--	--	2,134	1,748	2,233	240	933	4,521	
<u>Independents</u>	1,389	19,138	60.8	72.7	1,369	1,740	1,242	112	825	2,682	
<u>Chains</u>	206	12,278	38.9	26.7	753	5	974	128	1,124	1,818	
All other types	3	101	.3	.6	14	3	15	--	1,071	21	
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	1,796	9,337	--	--	2,361	2,178	1,355	89	534	3,069	
<u>Independents</u>	1,782	9,152	98.0	98.5	2,319	2,171	1,320	87	532	3,009	
<u>Chains</u>	5	132	1.4	1.1	31	1	24	1	742	40	
All other types	9	53	.6	.4	11	6	11	1	909	20	

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: Number :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: of :		: of :		: of :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: Stores :	: (000 Omitted) :	: 1933 :	: 1929 :	: Employees :	: Proprietors :	: Including :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Full-time :	: Expenses 1/ :	: (000 Omitted) :
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	95	\$ 898	--	--	106	106	\$ 85	\$ 8	\$ 745	\$ 222		
Independents	89	575	71.2	87.2	93	105	73	5	731	184		
Chains	5	228	28.2	12.2	13	--	12	1	846	37		
All other types	1	5	.6	.6	--	1	--	--	--	1		
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	362	21,555	--	--	2,118	364	2,193	116	981	4,356		
<u>Filling stations</u>	2,028	14,615	--	--	1,386	2,078	1,450	109	968	3,137		
Independents	1,757	9,337	63.9	57.5	664	2,077	579	67	771	1,380		
Chains	265	5,185	35.3	38.1	714	--	862	41	1,150	1,741		
All other types	6	93	.6	4.4	8	1	9	1	1,000	16		
<u>Drug stores</u>	479	8,456	--	--	1,124	457	1,179	73	984	2,396		
Independents	459	7,436	88.0	89.5	944	445	1,019	69	1,006	2,027		
Chains	28	991	11.7	10.0	177	1	158	4	870	356		
All other types	18	29	.3	.5	3	11	2	--	667	13		
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	207	3,058	--	--	287	211	294	18	962	661		
Independents	206	3,005	98.3	--	283	211	291	18	965	656		
All other types	1	53	1.7	--	4	--	3	--	750	5		
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	143	1,223	--	--	155	151	181	16	1,222	476		
Independents	140	1,102	90.1	87.5	122	150	161	16	1,189	429		
All other types	3	121	9.9	12.5	13	1	20	--	1,538	47		
<u>All other kinds of businesses</u>	7,426	89,843	--	--	7,986	7,917	8,156	827	918	17,666		

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF WISCONSIN
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	: Number: Net Sales : of :			: Percent of :			: Payroll :			: Average Annual :			: Total :	
	: of : (1933) :			: Total Sales: Full-time: of :			: Total : Part-: :			: Earnings Per : Reported :				
	: Stores:			: Employees: Props.: Including: Time :			: Full-time :			: Expenses 1/ :				
	: (000 Omitted): 1933 1929:			: Part-time: Only :			: Employee :			: (000 Omitted)				
<u>Total - all types</u>	44,563	\$823,952	100.0	100.0	61,517	46,577	\$67,530	\$7,964	\$ 968			\$160,259		
Independents	40,410	483,626	77.5	81.6	45,816	45,784	49,277	6,452	935			121,855		
Chains	3,145	121,571	19.5	18.5	13,027	58	14,873	1,259	1,045			32,173		
Direct selling (house-to-house)	473	7,378	1.2	.3	1,531	451	2,021	37	1,296			3,344		
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	5	55	-	-	8	5	7	1	750			33		
Commissaries or company stores	13	823	.1	.1	63	2	66	5	968			110		
Utility operated stores	127	2,622	.4	.5	288	-	539	149	1,354			1,042		
All other types	390	7,877	1.3	1.0	784	277	747	61	875			1,682		
<u>Department stores</u>	117	54,664	-	-	7,558	39	8,657	1,122	997			80,052		
Independents	56	39,163	71.6	76.6	6,236	39	6,977	851	982			15,972		
Chains	61	15,501	28.4	23.4	1,322	-	1,680	271	1,066			4,060		
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	297	14,522	-	-	2,082	189	1,882	177	819			4,077		
Independents	157	1,261	8.7	11.0	96	169	89	23	688			279		
Chains	140	13,261	91.3	89.0	1,986	-	1,793	154	825			3,798		
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores</u>	514	10,433	-	-	858	503	1,183	102	1,260			3,054		
Independents	476	9,067	86.7	86.1	732	494	1,021	82	1,269			2,588		
Chains	32	1,250	12.0	13.7	115	2	148	6	1,217			426		
All other types	6	136	1.3	.2	11	7	14	2	1,091			41		
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's and children's)</u>	114	2,122	-	-	280	109	262	27	859			644		
Independents	102	1,913	90.1	70.4	247	108	221	25	794			555		
Chains	12	209	9.9	29.6	33	1	41	2	1,182			89		
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	462	12,656	-	-	1,528	402	1,698	188	988			4,065		
Independents	384	9,644	75.0	71.0	1,189	393	1,321	139	994			3,056		
Chains	72	3,036	23.6	20.5	324	9	356	44	969			999		
All other types	6	176	1.4	8.5	15	2	19	5	933			50		
<u>Shoe stores</u>	642	10,291	-	-	856	574	1,040	118	1,077			2,947		
Independents	519	5,947	57.8	63.2	448	568	875	65	1,138			1,588		
Chains	98	3,907	38.0	34.8	364	-	416	48	1,611			1,294		
All other types	25	437	4.2	2.0	44	6	49	5	1,000			185		
<u>Furniture stores</u>	605	12,059	-	-	1,156	683	1,539	129	1,230			4,533		
Independents	582	11,070	91.8	84.0	1,043	679	1,390	117	1,221			4,028		
Chains	20	912	7.6	14.9	100	-	137	12	1,250			474		
All other types	3	77	.6	1.1	13	4	12	-	923			31		
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	280	4,639	-	-	759	138	689	183	1,042			1,208		
Independents	127	1,358	29.3	-	175	134	218	50	1,074			489		
Chains	20	454	9.8	-	187	-	151	2	797			245		
Utility-operated stores	123	2,598	56.0	-	282	-	321	148	1,358			1,030		
All other types	10	229	4.9	-	115	4	89	3	748			134		
<u>Radio stores</u>	307	2,835	-	-	324	326	387	87	1,019			997		
Independents	297	2,652	93.5	94.3	307	322	360	50	1,010			929		
Chains	4	136	4.8	5.4	14	-	22	5	1,214			49		
All other types	6	47	1.7	.3	5	4	5	2	1,000			19		
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	3,159	43,092	-	-	2,209	3,259	2,443	360	952			6,593		
Independents	2,751	28,748	66.7	66.7	1,162	3,252	1,066	199	746			3,328		
Chains	400	13,864	32.2	31.7	935	1	1,279	162	1,205			2,878		
All other types	8	480	1.1	1.6	112	6	118	9	964			190		

Type of Operation	: Number :		: Percent :		: of :		: Payroll :		: Average Annual :		: Total :	
	: Number :		: of :		: Total Sales :		: (000 Omitted) :		: Earnings Per :		: Reported :	
	: of :	: (1933,	: Total Sales :	: Full-time :	: of :	: Total :	: Part-time :	: Time :	: Full-time :	: Expense 1/	: Reported :	: Expense 1/
	: Stores :	: :	: :1933	: 1929:	: Employee:	: Prop.:	: Including:	: Part-time:	: Only :	: Employee :	: (000 Omitted)	: (000 Omitted)
<u>Combination stores</u>	3,360	\$ 66,981	- -	- -	3,864	3,713	\$ 4,282	\$ 591	\$ 955	\$ 10,497		
Independents	3,045	49,716	74.2	77.6	2,723	3,709	2,692	345	862	7,163		
Chains	313	17,187	25.7	22.2	1,138	1	1,586	246	1,178	3,326		
All other types	2	78	.1	.2	3	3	4	-	1,333	8		
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	3,478	20,541	- -	- -	4,536	4,016	3,123	422	595	7,536		
Independents	3,045	19,058	92.8	93.9	4,021	4,008	2,767	410	586	6,790		
Chains	86	1,245	3.0	6.1	391	-	295	10	729	613		
All other types	11	238	1.2	- -	124	8	61	2	476	133		
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	248	2,275	- -	- -	186	245	172	23	801	486		
Independents	224	1,850	81.3	89.3	134	239	127	20	799	381		
Chains	19	382	16.8	10.7	49	-	43	3	816	99		
All other types	5	43	1.9	- -	3	6	2	-	667	6		
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers</u>	1,249	48,578	- -	- -	4,900	1,433	4,906	259	948	10,889		
Independents	1,239	46,448	95.6	- -	4,680	1,433	4,650	258	938	10,271		
Chains	10	2,130	4.4	- -	220	-	256	1	1,159	618		
<u>Filling stations</u>	4,256	42,026	- -	- -	3,408	3,728	3,818	272	1,040	8,262		
Independents	3,299	27,029	64.3	59.8	1,471	3,723	1,513	246	861	4,087		
Chains	951	14,730	35.1	39.2	1,916	5	2,275	26	1,174	4,115		
All other types	6	267	.6	1.0	21	-	30	-	1,429	60		
<u>Drug stores</u>	1,452	22,901	- -	- -	2,089	1,351	2,410	297	1,011	5,876		
Independents	1,273	17,206	75.1	85.0	1,443	1,259	1,742	275	1,017	4,403		
Chains	78	5,434	23.7	14.8	605	-	627	14	1,013	1,373		
All other types	101	261	1.2	.2	41	92	41	8	805	100		
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	1,415	19,589	- -	- -	1,782	1,634	2,045	232	1,017	4,866		
Independents	1,372	18,847	96.2	- -	1,725	1,634	1,970	232	1,008	4,674		
Chains	39	632	3.2	- -	52	-	72	-	1,385	181		
All other types	4	110	.6	- -	5	-	3	-	600	11		
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	499	3,780	- -	- -	471	501	653	46	1,289	1,646		
Independents	497	3,776	99.9	97.6	470	499	652	46	1,289	1,644		
All other types	2	4	.1	2.4	1	2	1	-	1,000	2		
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	22,109	229,748	- -	- -	22,671	23,734	26,021	3,359	22,662	61,331		

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Census of
American
BusinessTABLE 3 - STATE OF WYOMING
Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

102 Pages (page 101)

Type of Operation	Number:	Net Sales	Percent	of	Number:	Payroll	of	Average Annual:	Total	
: of :	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of :	Number:	(000 Omitted)	Part-time:	Earnings Per :	Reported	
: Stores :	:	: Employees:	Props.:	Including:	Time :	Full-time :	Part-time Only :	Employee :	Expenses 1/	
:	(000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:	:	:	:	(000 Omitted)	
<u>Total - all types</u>	<u>3,169</u>	<u>\$55,970</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>4,986</u>	<u>3,497</u>	<u>\$5,777</u>	<u>\$ 476</u>	<u>\$ 1,063</u>	<u>12,592</u>
Independents	2,941	45,695	81.7	84.7	4,113	3,462	4,718	403	1,049	10,374
Chains	161	8,641	15.4	12.2	739	8	842	53	1,068	1,811
Direct selling (house-to-house)	9	25	.1	--	2	10	4	1	1,500	10
Commissaries or company stores	14	1,184	2.1	1.0	94	2	142	3	1,479	216
Utility-operated stores	29	290	.5	--	27	--	56	16	1,481	144
All other types	15	135	.2	2.1	11	15	15	--	1,364	37
<u>Department stores</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2,244</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>185</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1,222</u>	<u>506</u>
Chains	8	1,524	67.9	58.0	118	1	145	13	1,119	357
All other types	2	720	32.1	42.0	67	3	95	1	1,403	149
<u>Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>742</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>123</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>691</u>	<u>179</u>
Independents	13	198	26.7	16.6	20	17	18	2	800	41
Chains	6	544	73.3	83.4	103	--	74	5	670	138
<u>Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (independents)</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>875</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1,333</u>	<u>221</u>
<u>Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's) (independents)</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1,364</u>	<u>39</u>
<u>Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>713</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>924</u>	<u>188</u>
Independents	44	658	92.3	79.6	60	53	61	8	883	171
All other types	2	55	7.7	20.4	6	--	8	--	1,333	17
<u>Shoe stores (independents)</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>251</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>98.9</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1,043</u>	<u>67</u>
<u>Furniture stores (independents)</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>1,093</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1,313</u>	<u>298</u>
<u>Household appliance stores</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>338</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>1,217</u>	<u>179</u>
Independents	5	23	6.8	--	--	7	6	5	--	11
Utility-operated stores	29	290	85.8	--	27	--	56	16	1,481	144
All other types	4	25	7.4	--	19	1	15	--	1,266	24
<u>Radio stores</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>287</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>976</u>	<u>102</u>
Independents	15	203	70.7	69.9	26	14	29	1	1,077	75
All other types	2	84	29.3	30.1	16	--	13	--	813	27
<u>Grocery stores (without meats)</u>	<u>191</u>	<u>3,414</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>232</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1,056</u>	<u>412</u>
Independents	178	2,563	75.1	72.6	103	232	114	12	990	303
Chains	13	851	24.9	27.4	40	--	54	5	1,225	109
<u>Combination stores (groceries and meats)</u>	<u>217</u>	<u>6,789</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>362</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>1,128</u>	<u>1,065</u>
Independents	201	4,827	71.1	85.6	294	246	317	17	1,020	782
Chains	16	1,962	28.9	14.4	88	--	141	10	1,489	283
<u>Restaurants and eating places</u>	<u>404</u>	<u>3,212</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>868</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>826</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>671</u>	<u>1,274</u>
Independents	401	3,114	96.9	94.7	825	524	598	43	673	1,191
All other types	3	98	3.1	5.3	43	1	28	1	628	83
<u>Cigar stores and cigar stands</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>107</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,013</u>	<u>225</u>
Independents	87	616	94.8	85.9	71	107	86	12	1,042	215
All other types	3	34	5.2	14.1	7	--	5	--	714	10
<u>Motor-vehicle dealers (independents)</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>7,248</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>662</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>815</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>1,187</u>	<u>1,592</u>
<u>Filling stations</u>	<u>364</u>	<u>3,764</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>264</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>298</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>1,015</u>	<u>680</u>
Independents	345	3,552	94.3	94.8	236	398	267	30	1,131	616
Chains	17	188	5.0	5.0	23	--	26	--	1,130	52
All other types	2	24	.7	.2	5	2	5	--	1,000	12

TABLE 3 - STATE OF WYOMING

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Type of Operation	: : : Percent : : : Payroll : : : : :									
	:Number:	Net Sales	: of	:	:Number:	(000 Omitted)	Average Annual:	Total		
	: of	(1933)	Total Sales:	Full-time:	of	Total	Part-:	Earnings Per	Reported	
	:Stores:	:	:Employees:	Props.:	Including:	Time	Full-time	: Expenses	1/	
	: (000 Omitted):	1933	1929:	:	:Part-time:	Only	Employee	: (000 Omitted)		
<u>Drug stores</u>	125	\$ 2,575	-- --	\$ 221	149	\$ 277	\$ 12	\$ 1,199	\$ 630	
Independents	120	2,513	97.6 97.1	217	145	272	.12	1,198	618	
All other types	5	62	2.4 2.9	4	4	5	--	1,250	12	
<u>Hardware stores 2/</u>	67	1,104	-- --	89	64	128	13	1,292	288	
Independents	65	1,065	96.5 --	84	64	125	13	1,310	277	
All other types	2	39	3.5 --	5	--	5	--	1,000	11	
<u>Jewelry stores</u>	36	277	-- --	20	36	29	2	1,350	87	
Independents	35	267	96.4 98.4	20	36	29	2	1,350	84	
All other types	1	10	3.6 1.6	--	2	--	--	--	3	
<u>All other kinds of business</u>	1,281	20,175	-- --	1,623	1,357	2,127	223	1,177	4,560	

1/ - Before including any compensation for services of proprietors.

2/ - This classification includes hardware stores and hardware-farm implement dealers in 1933, but only hardware stores in 1929.



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